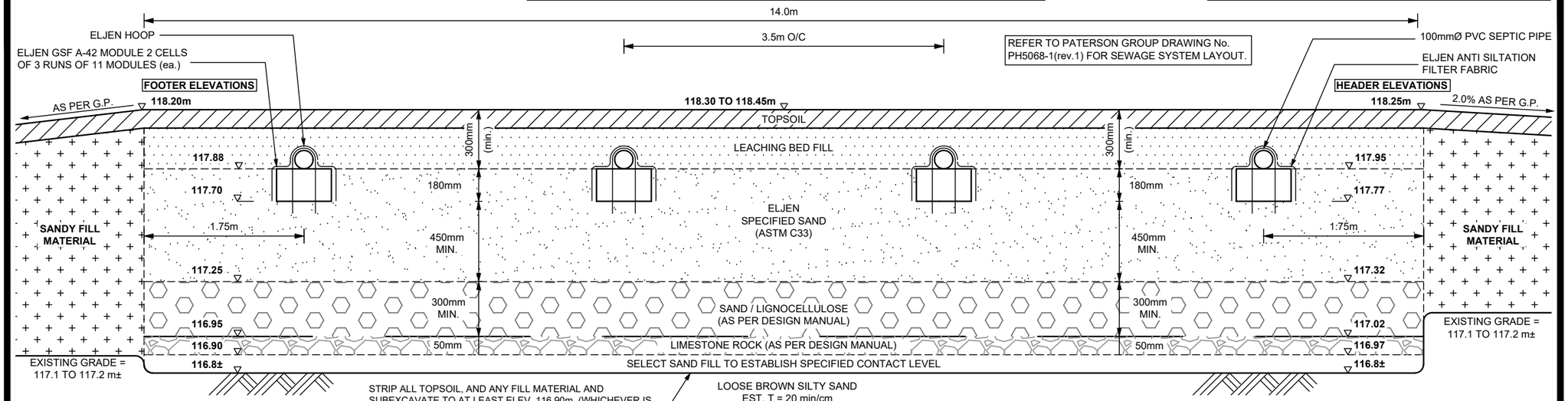
COVER MATERIAL TO CONSIST OF LEACHING BED FILL FOLLOWED BY APPROX. 100mm OF SANDY TOPSOIL. LEACHING BED TO BE VEGETATED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

SEWAGE SYSTEM DESIGN, SPECIFICATION, DETAILS AND NOTES HAVE BEEN COMPLETED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ELJEN DENITRIFICATION SUPPLEMENTAL DESIGN AND INSTALLATION MANUAL.

FINAL GRADING SHALL BE SUITABLY SHAPED TO DIRECT SURFACE WATER AWAY FROM THE PROPOSED SEWAGE SYSTEM.



PROFILE

N.T.S.

NOTES:

1) ESTIMATE OF DAILY SEWAGE FLOW (Q)

THE PROPOSED SEWAGE SYSTEM HAS BEEN DESIGNED TO SUPPORT A COMMERCIAL TYPE USAGE CONSISTING OF OFFICE, STORE AND WAREHOUSE SPACE. THE DAILY DESIGN SEWAGE FLOW RATE IS CALCULATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH O.B.C. TABLE 8.2.1.3.B.

OFFICE SPACE:

- 2 EMPLOYEES @ 75/DAY/EMPLOYEE x 12 UNITS = 150 L/DAY x 12 UNITS
- ESTIMATE SEWAGE FLOW = 1,800 L/DAY

WAREHOUSE SPACE:

- 2 LOADING BAY x 150 L/DAY / LOADING BAY x 12 UNITS = 300 L/DAY x 12 UNITS
- ESTIMATE SEWAGE FLOW = 3,600 L/DAY

ESTIMATED SANITARY SEWAGE FLOW = 5,400 L/DAY
TOTAL DESIGN DAILY SANITARY SEWAGE FLOW = 6,000 L/DAY

2) SOIL CONDITIONS

SOILS INFORMATION GATHERED BY PATERSON GROUP INC. ON JUNE 23, 2022. REFER TO PATERSON GROUP REPORT PG6308-1 FOR FULL SOILS BREAKDOWN.

BH 1-22, ELEV.117.21m		BH 3-22, ELEV. 116.78m	
0-0.28	TOPSOIL	0-0.28	TOPSOIL
0.28-0.69	LOOSE BROWN SILTY SAND	0.28-0.69	LOOSE REDDISH BROWN SILTY SAND
0.69-1.45	STIFF BROWN SILTY CLAY	0.69-2.59	STIFF BROWN SILTY CLAY
1.45-3.6	LOOSE TO COMPACT BROWN SISA TO SASI INTERMITTENT LAYERS OF SILTY CLAY	2.59-4.50	INTERBEDDED LAYERS OF LOOSE BROWN SISA TO SASI AND STIFF BROWN SICL
- G.W.L. @ 1.67m DEPTH (115.54m)		- G.W.L. @ 1.22m DEPTH (115.56m)	

3) PRETREATMENT TANK

- TANK SHALL BE CONNECTED TO BUILDING BY A 150mm Ø PVC PIPE SLEEVED THROUGH A 200mmØ PVC SDR 28 PIPE AND OVERLAIN WITH 50mm T x 600mm W RIGID INSULATION BOARDS (UNDER ROADWAY) AND SHALL BE INSTALLED AT 2.0% (min.) SLOPE TO THE PETREATMENT TANK.
- TANK SHALL INSTALLED LEVEL ON 150mm LAYER OF O.P.S.S. GRANULAR 'A' COMPACTED TO 98% S.P.M.D.D.
- MINIMUM WORKING CAPACITY OF PRETREATMENT TANK = (3 x Q) = 3 x 6,000 L/DAY = 18,000 L (min.)
- IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT A NEW 18,000L (min.) TWO-COMPARTMENT SEPTIC TANK BE INSTALLED.
- AN OBC APPROVED EFFLUENT FILTER (I.E. POLYLOK PL-525 EFFLUENT FILTER, OR EQUIVALENT) SHALL BE INSTALLED ON THE OUTLET PIPE IN THE PETREATMENT TANK.
- THE ACCESS LIDS TO THE TANK OPENINGS SHALL BE EXTENDED TO THE GROUND SURFACE. INSTALL RISERS AND COVERS TO SUIT.
- ACCESS LIDS SHALL INCLUDE SAFETY DEVICES AS PER CSA B66-21.

4) LEACHING BED SIZING CRITERIA

- NO. OF MODULES REQUIRED = Q/95 = 6,000/95 = 63.1 MODULES
- USE 2 CELLS OF 3 RUNS OF 11 (66) ELJEN GSF A-42 MODULES EACH
- SAND AREA REQUIRED = QT/400 = 6,000(20)/400 = 300m² (min.)
- SAND AREA PROVIDED = 16.92m x 21.0m = 355.3m²

5) BALANCING TANK

- INSTALL A 6,000L (min.) BALANCING TANK IN SERIES AND DOWNSTREAM FROM THE NEW SEPTIC TANK.
- TANK SHALL INSTALLED LEVEL ON 150mm LAYER OF O.P.S.S. GRANULAR 'A' COMPACTED TO 98% S.P.M.D.D.
- A TIME OPERATED ALTERNATING DUPLEX PUMPING SYSTEM (I.E. MYERS ME3F, OR SIMILAR) AND A HIGH WATER ALARM SHALL BE INSTALLED IN THE BALANCING TANK.
- THE TIME OPERATED DUPLEX PUMPING SYSTEM SHALL OPERATE EVERY HOUR (I.E. 250 L/DOSE + VOLUME TO CHARGE THE SYSTEM) AND SHALL ALTERNATE BETWEEN EACH CELL.
- A 3mmØ DRAIN HOLE SHALL BE INSTALLED IN THE UNDERSIDE OF THE FORCEMAIN IN THE BALANCING TANK NEAR THE WALL CONNECTION.
- RISERS WITH A COVER SHALL BE INSTALLED OVER THE BALANCING TANK TO PROVIDE ACCESS FROM THE GROUND SURFACE.
- DISCHARGE PIPING FOR PUMP SHALL BE CONFIGURED SUCH THAT THE PUMP IS EASILY SERVICED FROM THE GROUND SURFACE.

6) DISTRIBUTION BOX / FORCEMAIN

- A 38mmØ (NOMINAL) PVC SCH 40 FORCEMAIN (2) SHALL BE USED TO CARRY THE EFFLUENT FROM THE BALANCING TANK TO EACH 3m L x 100mm Ø PVC SEWER PIPE.
- 100mm SEWER PIPE SHALL DRAIN BY GRAVITY TO A 3 OUTLET DISTRIBUTION BOX.
- THE FORCE MAIN SHALL BE INSTALLED TO GRAVITY DRAIN TO THE BALANCING TANK
- THE FORCE MAIN SHALL BE OVERLAIN WITH 50mm T x 600mm W RIGID INSULATION.
- THE FORCEMAIN SHALL BE BEDDED ON A 150 mm THICK LAYER OF COMPACTED SAND OR GRANULAR 'A'.
- THE DISTRIBUTION BOX SHALL BE EQUIPPED WITH AN INLET BAFFLE AND OUTLET PIPES (3).
- BOX SHALL INSTALLED LEVEL ON 150mm LAYER OF O.P.S.S. GRANULAR 'A' COMPACTED TO 98% S.P.M.D.D.
- EACH PIPING RUN SHALL BE FED BY A 3 OUTLET DISTRIBUTION BOX.
- THE DISTRIBUTION BOX SHALL BE CONNECTED TO THE DISTRIBUTION PIPING RUNS USING 100mmØ SOLID PVC SEWER PIPE @ 2% (min.) SLOPE.

7) LEACHING BED CONSTRUCTION GUIDELINES

- REMOVE ALL EXISTING TOPSOIL, AND ANY FILL WITHIN LIMITS OF THE SAND AREA AND SUBEXCAVATE TO AT LEAST ELEVATION 116.90m, WHICHEVER IS GREATER. RE-ESTABLISH THE SPECIFIED CONTACT LEVEL USING SELECT SAND FILL, WHERE REQUIRED.
- THE SUBGRADE SURFACE SHALL BE SCARIFIED, UNDER DRY CONDITIONS.
- PLACE A 50mm MIN. THICK LAYER OF LIMESTONE ROCK OVER THE SUITABLY PREPARED SUBGRADE.
- LIMESTONE ROCK SHALL NO SMALLER THAN 25mm IN DIAMETER UP TO 50mm IN DIAMETER. THE ROCK SHALL CONTAIN GREATER THAN 15% LIMESTONE AS PER ELJEN DENITRIFICATION SUPPLEMENTAL DESIGN AND INSTALLATION MANUAL.
- PLACE A 300mm THICK LAYER OF SAND / LIGNOCELLULOSE OVER THE LIMESTONE ROCK LAYER.
- SAND / LIGNOCELLULOSE SHALL CONSIST OF WOOD CHIPS OR SAW DUST FROM HARD WOOD TREES THAT HAVE NOT BEEN FURTHER PROCESSED BY CHEMICALS. THE 300mm SAND AND LIGNOCELLULOSE LAYER SHALL BE 50/50 EQUAL MIXTURE OF ASTM C33 SAND AND WOOD CHIPS FROM HARD WOOD TREES. THE MIXTURE MUST NOT EXCEED 60/40 IN FAVOR OF THE MORE WOOD TO SAND.
- PLACE A 450mm MIN. THICK LAYER OF ELJEN SPECIFIED SAND FILL OVER THE LEACHING BED FILL.
- THE ELJEN SPECIFIED SAND FILL SHALL CONSIST OF WASHED SAND MEETING THE REQUIREMENTS OF ASTM C33 "STANDARD SPECIFICATION FOR CONCRETE AGGREGATES" WITH LESS THAN THAN 5% PASSING 0.075mm SIEVE. ELJEN SPECIFIED SAND FILL SHALL BE PRE-APPROVED BY THE CONSULTANT.
- THE MODULES SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS.
- THE MODULES SHALL BE INSTALLED AT APPROXIMATELY A 0.5% SLOPE, END TO END AND WITH THE WHITE DEMARCATION LINE FACING UP.
- THE MODULAR BASE LEVEL (ELEV. 117.70 AT THE FOOTER TO 117.77m AT THE HEADER) SHALL BE ESTABLISHED WITH ELJEN SPECIFIED SAND FILL, HAVING A MINIMUM THICKNESS OF 450mm.
- THE ELJEN MODULES SHALL BE FED BY GRAVITY BY A 100mmØ PVC SEWER PIPE @ 2% (min.) SLOPE FROM THE DISTRIBUTION BOX
- THE DISTRIBUTION PIPE SHALL CONSIST OF A 100mmØ PERFORATED PVC PIPE CENTRED OVER THE MODULES. THE PIPE SHALL BE SECURED TO THE TOP OF THE MODULES USING AN ELJEN HOOP (MINIMUM 1 HOOP PER MODULE).
- THE INVERT LEVEL OF THE DISTRIBUTION PIPE SHALL BE SET ON THE MODULES AT ELEVATION 117.88m AT THE FOOTER TO 117.95m AT THE HEADER. THE END OF THE PIPE RUNS SHALL BE CONNECTED TO A 100mmØ SOLID PVC FOOTER PIPE
- INSTALL ELJEN SYSTEM SAMPLING DEVICE AS PER MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS.
- THE ELJEN ANTI-SILTATION FILTER FABRIC SHALL BE SPREAD LENGTHWISE OVER THE PERFORATED SEPTIC PIPE AND DOWN THE SIDES OF THE MODULES. ENSURE ENDS OF MODULES ARE ALSO COVERED WITH FABRIC.
- THE MODULES SHALL BE BACKFILLED, WITH ELJEN SPECIFIED SAND FILL TO AT LEAST THE TOP OF THE ELJEN MODULES, FOLLOWED BY 200mm (min.) OF LEACHING BED FILL, FOLLOWED BY 100mm OF SANDY TOPSOIL, WITHIN THE LIMITS OF THE SAND AREA. THE BED AREA SHOULD BE VEGETATED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.
- LEACHING BED SAND FILL SHALL BE UNIFORM SAND WITH GRADING LIMITS SIMILAR TO 100% PASSING 13.2mm SIEVE, LESS THAN 5% PASSING 0.075mm SIEVE, AND HAVING A PERCOLATION TIME OF 6 TO 8 min/cm. LEACHING BED FILL SHALL BE PRE- APPROVED BY THE CONSULTANT.
- THE SIDES OF THE BED SHOULD BE SLOPED AT 3H:1V OR SHALLOWER.
- VENT SYSTEM SHALL BE INSTALLED ON THE FOOTER PIPE. CONNECT A 100mmØ PVC VENT PIPE TO FOOTER PIPE, EXTENDING TO GROUND SURFACE. VENT PIPE TO BE INSTALLED IN 150mmØ LANDSCAPE VALVE COVER.

8) MINIMUM CLEARANCE DISTANCE FROM DISTRIBUTION PIPE

- 5.7m FROM ANY PROPERTY LINE
- 7.7m FROM ANY STRUCTURE: 5.0m FROM ANY BASEMENTLESS STRUCTURE
- 17.7m FROM ANY DRILLED WELL
- 5.0m FROM ANY TREE (UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED)

9) MINIMUM CLEARANCE DISTANCE FROM TANK(S)

- 1.5m FROM ANY STRUCTURE
- 15.0m FROM ANY DRILLED OR DUG WELL
- 3.0m FROM ANY PROPERTY LINE

10) GENERAL

- SNOW STORAGE SHALL NOT BE LOCATED OVER PROPOSED SEWAGE SYSTEM.
- THE SEWAGE SYSTEM HAS NOT BEEN DESIGNED TO SUPPORT TRAFFIC LOADING.
- THE BACKFILLING OF THE SEWAGE SYSTEM SHOULD MINIMIZE THE RISK OF OVER COMPACTION WITH THE USE RUBBER TRACKED EQUIPMENT AND BY AVOIDING THE CREATION OF ANY CONSTRUCTION ROUTES OR PATHWAYS OVER THE SYSTEM.
- ANY NEW IRRIGATION / SPRINKLER SYSTEM SHOULD NOT BE USED IN PROXIMITY OF THE PROPOSED SEWAGE SYSTEM.
- ENSURE WALKWAYS AND/OR SHURBBERY ARE NOT PLACED WITHIN PROXIMITY OF THE TANKAGE.
- THE BACKWASH WATERS FROM ANY WATER TREATMENT UNIT, SUCH AS WATER SOFTENER, SHOULD NOT DISCHARGE INTO THE SEWAGE SYSTEM.
- THE SEWAGE SYSTEM HAS NOT BEEN DESIGNED FOR THE USE OF A GARBAGE DISPOSAL.
- SEWAGE SYSTEM INSTALLER SHALL BE QUALIFIED AND REGISTERED UNDER PART 8 OF THE ONTARIO BUILDING CODE AND SHALL BE AN AUTHORIZED EJLEN TREATMENT SYSTEM INSTALLER.
- ALL WORK SHALL BE CARRIED OUT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LATEST BY-LAWS, CODES AND REGULATIONS.
- CONTRACTOR SHALL REVIEW DRAWINGS IN DETAIL AND SHALL INFORM THE CONSULTANT OF ANY ERRORS AND/OR OMISSIONS ON DESIGN DRAWINGS IMMEDIATELY.
- CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE TO LOCATE AND PROTECT ALL EXISTING UNDERGROUND SERVICES.
- CONTRACTOR SHALL VISIT THE SITE AND REVIEW ALL DOCUMENTATION TO BECOME FAMILIAR WITH THE SITE AND SUBSURFACE SOIL CONDITIONS TO DETERMINE SUITABLE METHODS OF CONSTRUCTION.
- THE MANUFACTURER PROVIDES A LIMITED WARRANTY OF THE SYSTEM COMPONENTS. THE OWNER OF THE SYSTEM MUST SIGN A MAINTENANCE AGREEMENT WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S REPRESENTATIVE. THE HOMEOWNER IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ANNUAL FEES ASSOCIATED WITH THE MAINTENANCE.
- THE FIRM OF PATERSON GROUP INC. HAS PROVIDED DESIGN SERVICES ONLY FOR THE SUBJECT SEWAGE SYSTEM. THE DESIGN HAS BEEN CARRIED OUT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S GUIDELINES AND OUR INTERPRETATION OF PART 8 OF THE ONTARIO BUILDING CODE.
- INSPECTIONS BY THE CONSULTANT DURING THE INSTALLATION OF THE SYSTEM IS A REQUIREMENT OF SOME REGULATING AUTHORITIES AND IS STRONGLY RECOMMENDED BY THIS FIRM.
- THE PROPERTY LINE / SEPARATION DISTANCES SHOULD BE CONFIRMED PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION.
- CONSTRUCTION INSPECTIONS DURING THE INSTALLATION OF THE SEWAGE SYSTEM MAY BE REQUIRED BY THE REGULATING AUTHORITY AND ARE STRONGLY RECOMMENDED BY THIS FIRM. IF THIS FIRM IS TO COMPLETE ANY CONSTRUCTION INSPECTION(S), ADDITIONAL FEES MAY BE APPLIED. CONFIRMATION OF PAYMENT WILL BE REQUIRED PRIOR TO THE INSPECTION.
- THE TEST HOLE INFORMATION PROVIDED, IS INTENDED TO BE USED FOR DESIGN PURPOSES ONLY, AND SHOULD NOT BE RELIED UPON FOR CONSTRUCTION PURPOSES. IF DISCREPANCIES ARE FOUND DURING THE CONSTRUCTION PROCESS, IT IS THE CLIENT'S RESPONSIBILITY TO CONTACT THIS FIRM TO MAKE ANY NECESSARY COMMENTS OR REVISIONS. ADDITIONAL REVISIONS ARE NOT CONSIDERED PART OF THE DESIGN WORKS AND WILL BE CONSIDERED AS AN ADDITIONAL COST.

Professional Engineers Ontario

Licensed Engineering Technologist

Name: H. G. VAN DE GLIND
Number: 100647862
Limitations: Inspecting, designing, and assessing residential and commercial sewage systems, grading designs and soil analysis, and overseeing installation and compliance.

Association of Professional Engineers of Ontario

DD/MM/YY	DESCRIPTION	REV.
07/10/25	Issued for Final Review	2
02/10/25	Issued for Client Review	1
30/09/25	Issued for Preliminary Discussion Purposes	0

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Client:

MEGHA HOLDINGS INC.

Project:

PROPOSED WAREHOUSE BUILDING

3113 CARP ROAD
OTTAWA (CARP), ONTARIO

Drawing:

SEWAGE SYSTEM DETAILS AND NOTES ELJEN DN450

Scale:	Drawn by:
N.T.S.	HV
Date:	Checked by:
10/2025	MK

Drawing No.:

PH5068-2(rev.2)

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