

1. GENERAL  
 1.1 USE BAR SCALE TO CONFIRM ACTUAL PLOT SCALE. EXISTING AND NEW ELEVATIONS AND INVERTS SHOWN ARE GEODETIC AND ARE IN METERS. ALL PIPE DIMENSIONS ARE NOMINAL AND IN MILLIMETERS UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.  
 1.2 UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED, ENGINEER REFERS TO D. B. GRAY ENGINEERING INC.  
 1.3 SIMILARLY, THE EXISTING TRADES AND CONSTRUCTION DRAWINGS AND PHOTOGRAPHIC SURVEY PREPARED BY ANNIS O'SULLIVAN, VOLLEBEKK LTD. JOB NO. 25704-25. IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE USER OF THE SURVEY PLAN AND THESE DRAWINGS TO VERIFY THAT THE JOB BENCHMARK HAS NOT BEEN ALTERED OR DISTURBED, AND THAT ITS RELATIVE ELEVATION AND DESCRIPTION AGREE WITH THE INFORMATION SHOWN ON SURVEY PLAN AND THESE DRAWINGS.  
 1.4 REFER TO ARCHITECTURAL AND LANDSCAPE SITE PLANS FOR EXACT LOCATIONS OF BUILDINGS, PAVED AREAS, SIDEWALKS, PLANTERS AND OTHER FEATURES. THESE DRAWINGS SHALL BE REVIEWED BY THE OWNER'S REPRESENTATIVE PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION. AT ALL TIMES THE CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ACCURACY OF THE LAYOUT INCLUDING LINES AND GRADES.  
 1.5 REFER TO TREE CONSERVATION REPORT FOR TREE PROTECTION REQUIREMENTS.  
 1.6 REFER TO THE LATEST REVISION AND ALL ADDENDUMS OF THE GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION BY PATERSON GROUP INC. FILE: PG5707-1, REVISION 1, DATED JULY 11, 2022. CONSTRUCTION SHALL CONFORM TO THE GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER, INCLUDING: SUB-GRADE PREPARATION AND CONSTRUCTION OF THE PAVEMENT STRUCTURE; EXCAVATION AND BACKFILLING; SERVICE TRENCH EXCAVATION AND PIPE BEDDING AND BACKFILL; AND THE COMPACTION OF MATERIALS.  
 1.7 DRAWINGS ARE TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH SITE SERVICING STUDY & STORMWATER MANAGEMENT REPORT No. 25501 PREPARED BY D. B. GRAY ENGINEERING INC.  
 1.8 CONSTRUCTION SHALL BE PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY ACT AND CURRENT CITY OF OTTAWA STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND DRAWINGS.  
 1.9 ONTARIO PROVINCIAL STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND DRAWINGS SHALL APPLY WHERE NO CITY OF OTTAWA STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS OR DRAWINGS ARE AVAILABLE.  
 1.10 REINSTATE AREAS DISTURBED BY CONSTRUCTION TO PRE-CONSTRUCTION CONDITIONS.  
 1.11 REINSTATE CITY PROPERTIES TO CITY STANDARDS AND TO CITY OF OTTAWA'S SATISFACTION.

## 2. EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL PLAN

2.1 THE CONTRACTOR SHALL IMPLEMENT BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES TO PROVIDE PROTECTION OF THE AREA DRAINAGE SYSTEM AND THE RECEIVING WATER COURSE DURING CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES. THIS INCLUDES LIMITING THE AMOUNT OF EXPOSED SOIL, USING SEDIMENT CAPTURE FILTER SOCK INSERTS IN CATCH BASINS AND MANHOLES AND INSTALLING SILT FENCES AND OTHER EFFECTIVE SEDIMENT CONTROL MEASURES. DAILY EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL ACTIVITIES SHALL BE CONDUCTED UNTIL CONSTRUCTION IS COMPLETE.  
 2.2 PRIOR TO COMMENCEMENT OF CONSTRUCTION AT ALL INDIVIDUAL CATCH BASINS ADJACENT TO THE SITE AND AT ANY AREAS OR CATCH BASINS THAT WILL RECEIVE DISCHARGE FROM DE-WATERING OPERATIONS AND ALL NEW CATCH BASINS AS THEY ARE INSTALLED: INSTALL SEDIMENT CAPTURE FILTER SOCK INSERTS (TERRAFIL GEOSYNTHETICS INC SILTSACK OR APPROVED EQUAL). INSPECT AT THE END OF EACH DAY AND AFTER EACH RAINFALL. REMOVE SEDIMENT AS RECOMMENDED BY THE MANUFACTURER. IMMEDIATELY REPAIR OR RELOCATE ANY DEFECTIVE SEDIMENT FILTER SOCKS. DO NOT REMOVE THE CONSTRUCTION SEDIMENT CAPTURE FILTER SOCKS.  
 2.3 ANY MATERIAL DEPOSITED ON A PUBLIC ROAD SHALL BE REMOVED BY SWEEPING AND SHOVELING OR VACUUMING AND DISPOSING SEDIMENT IN A CONTROLLED AREA. DO NOT SWEEP OR HOSE MATERIAL INTO ANY STORMWATER CONVEYANCE SYSTEM.  
 2.4 CONSTRUCTION IS CONSIDERED COMPLETE WHEN THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS HAVE BEEN MET:  
 A. ALL STRUCTURES HAVE BEEN BUILT.  
 B. ALL SURFACES HAVE BEEN CONSTRUCTED.  
 C. ALL PROPOSED GRASSED AREAS ARE EITHER SODDED OR HAVE A FULL COVERAGE OF WELL ESTABLISHED TURF AND HAVE HAD A MINIMUM OF ONE FULL GROWING SEASON (MAY 15TH TO SEPTEMBER 15TH).  
 D. THERE ARE NO AREAS OF EXPOSED EARTH.  
 E. ALL STOCKPILED MATERIALS HAVE BEEN REMOVED.  
 2.5 REMOVE EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL MEASURES WHEN CONSTRUCTION IS COMPLETE.

## 3. GRADING & DRAINAGE

3.1 NEW GRADES TO MATCH EXISTING AT PROPERTY LINE. NO EXCESS DRAINAGE WILL BE DIRECTED TOWARDS THE ADJACENT PROPERTIES DURING OR AFTER CONSTRUCTION. THERE WILL BE NO ALTERATION TO EXISTING GRADE AND DRAINAGE PATTERNS ON PROPERTY LINE.  
 3.2 ALL AREAS SHALL BE GRADED TO ENSURE ADEQUATE DRAINAGE AWAY FROM BUILDINGS TO CATCH BASINS, SWALES, DITCHES AND OTHER APPROVED DISPOSAL AREAS. GRADE SHALL BE GRADUATED BETWEEN FINISHED SPOT ELEVATIONS SHOWN ON DRAWINGS TO PREVENT INLEAKING (OTHER THAN PONDING) FOR THE PROPOSED MANHOLE SCHEDULE.  
 3.3 WHETHER RESULT OF POOR WORKMANSHIP OR DAMAGE, DEFECTIVE GRADE SHALL BE CORRECTED.  
 3.4 CONCRETE CURBS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED TO CITY OF OTTAWA DRAWING NO. SC1.1. CONCRETE CURBS WITH CONCRETE SIDEWALK SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED TO CITY OF OTTAWA DRAWING NO. SC1.4. MONOLITHIC CONCRETE CURB AND SIDEWALK SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED TO CITY OF OTTAWA DRAWING NO. SC2. PEDESTRIAN CURB RAMP SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED TO CITY OF OTTAWA DRAWING No. SC2.1, WITH 150 mm THICK GRANULAR 'A' BASE, 150 mm THICK CONCRETE C/W REINFORCING MESH (150mm x 150mm MW9.1 x MW9.1). INSTALL TANICLAD SURFACE INDICATED (THE SURFACE ACCORDING TO THE CITY OF OTTAWA ACCORDING TO DRAWING NO. SC2.1). TWO SHOALS SHALL BE INSTALLED PER CITY OF OTTAWA DRAWING NO. SC7.3. DEPRESSSED CONCRETE CURBS FOR PEDESTRIAN TRAFFIC SHALL BE 0 mm. CONCRETE CURBS SHALL BE TO CITY OTTAWA SPECIFICATION SECTION F-3531. CONCRETE SHALL BE CSA 32 MPa, CLASS C-2, THE AIR ENTRAINMENT SHALL BE 5% TO 8% PRIOR TO PLACEMENT AND THE SLUMP SHALL BE LESS THAN 40 mm ± 20 mm FOR EXTRUDED CONCRETE CURB AND LESS THAN 90 mm FOR PLACED CONCRETE CURBS. CONCRETE CURBS SHALL BE PLACED IN A STRAIGHT LINE.  
 3.5 WHETHER RESULT OF POOR WORKMANSHIP, USE OF DEFECTIVE PRODUCTS OR DAMAGE, DEFECTIVE PORTIONS OF CURBS, SIDEWALK AND ASPHALT SHALL BE CORRECTED OR REMOVED AND REPLACED.

## 4. SITE SERVICES

4.1 WATER METER SHALL BE INSTALLED AS PER CITY OF OTTAWA DWG. No. W31 (40 & 50mm). WATER SERVICE LINE SHALL BE INSTALLED AS PER CITY OF OTTAWA DWG. No. W33 (38 & 50mm).  
 4.2 ALL WATERMETER AND WATER SERVICE MATERIALS AND CONSTRUCTION METHODS TO CITY OF OTTAWA STANDARDS AND ONTARIO PROVINCIAL STANDARDS SPECIFICATIONS (OPSS & OPSD). WATER SERVICE MATERIALS SHALL BE COPPER ASTM B88 TYPE "K" SOFT OR PEX TUBING SDR 9 CTS TO AWWA C-904 & CITY OF OTTAWA STANDARDS.  
 4.3 PROVIDE A MINIMUM 2.4 m COVER OVER WATER SERVICES. WHERE THE MINIMUM COVER IS NOT POSSIBLE INSULATE AS PER CITY OF OTTAWA DWG. NO. W22.  
 4.4 ALL SEWER MATERIALS AND CONSTRUCTION METHODS TO CITY OF OTTAWA STANDARDS AND ONTARIO PROVINCIAL STANDARDS SPECIFICATIONS (OPSS & OPSD). SEWER MATERIAL SHALL BE PVC SDR-35 (SDR-28 FOR DIAMETERS 150mm OR LESS) AND SHALL CONFORM TO CSA B182.2 AND SHALL HAVE BELL AND SPIGOT JOINTS WITH RUBBER GASKETS.  
 4.5 SEWERS SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM 2.0m OF COVER OR SHALL BE INSULATED AS PER CITY OF OTTAWA STANDARD DRAWING S35.  
 4.6 MANHOLES:  
 A. PRECAST MANHOLE UNITS: TO OPSS 1351 AND OPSD 701.010 WITH BASE SLAB OR MONOLITHIC BASE. TOP SECTIONS ECCENTRIC CONE OR FLAT LAB TOP TYPE, WITH OPENING OFFSET FOR VERTICAL LADDER INSTALLATION.  
 B. MANHOLE STEPS: TO OPSD 405.01.  
 C. ADJUSTING RINGS: TO ASTM C 478M.  
 D. ALUMINUM SURFACES IN CONTACT WITH OR CAST INTO CONCRETE SHALL HAVE POLYETHYLENE ANCHOR INSULATING SLEEVES.  
 E. PRECAST CATCH BASIN SECTIONS: TO OPSS 1351.  
 F. JOINTS: SHALL BE MADE WATERTIGHT USING BUTYL BASED, FLEXIBLE WATERSTOP/JOINT SEALANT MATERIAL.  
 G. STORM SEWERS, MANHOLES SHALL HAVE A 300mm SUMP AND CATCH BASINS SHALL HAVE A 600mm SUMP.  
 H. FRAMES, FRATES, AND COVERS TO CITY OF OTTAWA DRAWINGS OR OPSD (AS PER CATCH BASIN & MANHOLE SCHEDULE).  
 I. GRANULAR BEDDING AND BACKFILL: OPSD GRANULAR A. RE-CYCLED GRANULAR MATERIALS ARE NOT PERMITTED.  
 G. PRIOR TO INSTALLATION SUBMIT SHOP DRAWINGS TO THE ENGINEER FOR REVIEW.  
 4.7 ROOF DRAINS SHALL BE ADJUSTABLE FLOW CONTROL TYPE EACH INSTALLED WITH A FIXED WEIR CONE AND AN ADJUSTABLE UPPER WEIR CONE. OPENING AT TOP OF FLOW CONTROL WEIR SHALL BE A MINIMUM 50mm IN DIAMETER; WATTS ROOF DRAIN WITH WATTS ADJUSTABLE ACCUTRO WEIR RD-100-A1 OR APPROVED EQUAL. PRIOR TO INSTALLATION SUBMIT SHOP DRAWING TO ENGINEER FOR REVIEW.  
 4.8 THE INLET CONTROL DEVICE (ICD) LOCATED AT THE OUTLET PIPE OF CATCH BASIN / MANHOLE CB/MH-1 SHALL BE A HYDROVE VERTICAL VORTEX FLOW REGULATOR (OR APPROVED EQUAL) AND SIZED BY THE MANUFACTURER FOR A DISCHARGE RATE AS INDICATED ON THE PLAN. PRIOR TO INSTALLATION SUBMIT SHOP DRAWING TO ENGINEER FOR REVIEW.

## 5. CONSTRUCTION:

5.1 PRIOR TO COMMENCING WORK:  
 A. OBTAIN AND PAY FOR ALL NECESSARY PERMITS AND APPROVALS FROM THE AUTHORITIES.  
 B. SITE DEMOLITION AND DEMOLITION OF EXISTING INFRASTRUCTURE (SERVICES, UTILITIES, AND STRUCTURES) AND ARE NOT NECESSARILY SHOWN ON DRAWINGS AND COULD INDICATE THAT THE DRAWINGS ARE DERIVED FROM AVAILABLE INFORMATION AND ARE FOR GUIDANCE ONLY AND MUST BE CONFIRMED ON SITE BEFORE COMMENCING ANY WORK. COMPLETENESS AND ACCURACY ARE NOT GUARANTEED. NOTIFY ALL APPLICABLE OWNERS, UTILITIES COMPANIES AND AUTHORITIES HAVING JURISDICTION OF PROPOSED WORK AND LOCATE AND CLEARLY IDENTIFY ALL EXISTING INFRASTRUCTURE IN THE SITE AND ADJACENT TO THE SITE. UNDERGROUND LOCATES SHALL BE PROVIDED BY THE CITY OF OTTAWA CALLED 800-402-2255. SHALL BE CONDUCTED PRIOR TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF ANY EXCAVATION. CONFIRM LOCATION OF BURIED INFRASTRUCTURE AND CONDUCT EXCAVATING TEST PITS AND REPORT ANY DIFFERENCES TO THE ENGINEER. ANY ISSUES ARISING FROM FAILURE OF CONTRACTOR TO DETERMINE THE SIZE, DEPTH AND LOCATION ALL EXISTING INFRASTRUCTURE WILL BE AT THE CONTRACTOR'S EXPENSE.  
 C. EXISTING GRADE ELEVATIONS SHOWN ON DRAWINGS ARE DERIVED FROM AVAILABLE INFORMATION AND ARE FOR GUIDANCE ONLY AND MUST BE CONFIRMED ON SITE BEFORE COMMENCING CONSTRUCTION. COMPLETENESS AND ACCURACY ARE NOT GUARANTEED. REPORT ANY DIFFERENCES TO THE ENGINEER.  
 D. COORDINATE AND SCHEDULE WORK WITH THE OWNER, AUTHORITIES AND OTHER TRADES.  
 E. SCHEDULE WORK TO PROVIDE THE MINIMUM DISRUPTION TO SERVICES.  
 F. INSTALL CONSTRUCTION FENCING AROUND THE AREA OF WORK. DO NOT REMOVE FENCING UNTIL WORK IS COMPLETE.  
 5.2 MAINTAIN AND PROTECT FROM DAMAGE, SERVICES, UTILITIES AND STRUCTURES ENCOUNTERED.  
 5.3 PROTECT EXISTING BUILDINGS, TREES AND OTHER PLANTS, LAWNS, FENCING, SERVICE POLES, WIRES, PAVEMENT, SURVEY BENCH MARKS AND BRANCH SPREAD OF TREES OR SHRUBS THAT ARE TO REMAIN.  
 5.4 PROVIDE TRAFFIC CONTROL AND SAFETY MEASURES AS REQUIRED BY THE AUTHORITIES, INCLUDING ANY NECESSARY PERSONNEL AND THE SUPPLY, INSTALLATION, REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT OF ALL NECESSARY SIGNAGE AND BARRIERS. IF APPLICABLE, PROVIDE TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT PLAN AS PER CITY OF OTTAWA REQUIREMENTS.  
 5.5 FENCE OFF ALL OPEN EXCAVATIONS AT THE END OF EACH WORK DAY. FENCES SHALL BE INSTALLED AND MAINTAINED A GOOD AND EFFECTIVE CONDITION.  
 5.6 REMOVE OBSTRUCTIONS, ICE AND SNOW, FROM SURFACES TO BE EXCAVATED.  
 5.7 CUT PAVEMENT AND / OR SIDEWALK NEATLY ALONG LIMITS OF PROPOSED EXCAVATION IN ORDER THAT SURFACE MAY BREAK EVENLY AND EASILY.  
 5.8 COORDINATE AND PAY FOR GEOTECHNICAL INSPECTIONS AND COMPACTION TESTS OF: SERVICING TRENCHES (SUB-GRADE, PIPE BEDDING AND EACH LAYER OF SURFACED MATERIAL AND BACKFILL); AND PAVEMENT STRUCTURES (SUB-GRADE, SUB-BASE, BASE AND ASPHALT); TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE GEOTECHNICAL CONSULTANT AND ENGINEER. SUBMIT GEOTECHNICAL INSPECTIONS AND COMPACTION REPORTS TO ENGINEER FOR REVIEW. A MINIMUM ONE SET OF INSPECTION AND COMPACTION TESTS SHALL BE COMPLETED FOR EVERY 400 m<sup>2</sup> OF PAVEMENT AREA.  
 5.9 CUT AND FILL AS NECESSARY TO ACHIEVE THE PROPOSED GRADE ELEVATIONS. DISPOSE OF SURPLUS AND UNSUITABLE EXCAVATED MATERIAL OFF SITE. ALL REQUIRED FILL SHALL BE CLEAN, WELL GRADED SOIL TO A MAXIMUM 1004 UNLESS OTHERWISE DIRECTED BY ENGINEER. FILL SHALL BE COMPACTED TO A MINIMUM 95% OF CORRECT DENSITY AND DILATED TO DENSITY OF THE EXCAVATED MATERIAL AND THE PLACEMENT AND COMPACTION OF THE FILL MATERIAL AS PER THE GEOTECHNICAL REPORT AND TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE GEOTECHNICAL CONSULTANT. PLACE MATERIAL IN UNIFORM LAYERS NOT EXCEEDING 300mm COMPACTED THICKNESS.  
 5.10 PROTECT WORK AREA AGAINST FLOODING AND DAMAGE DUE TO SURFACE RUN-OFF. DEWATER AS REQUIRED TO KEEP WORK AREA FREE OF WATER. DISCHARGE FROM DEWATERING OPERATIONS SHALL BE DIRECTED TO A SEDIMENT CONTROL MEASURE AND/OR A VEGETATED DISCHARGE AREA. ENSURE THAT THE DISCHARGED WATER DOES NOT CAUSE EROSION OR OTHER DAMAGE TO ADJACENT LANDS.

5.11 EXCAVATION, TRENCHING, & BACKFILL:  
 A. SHORE AND BRACE EXCAVATIONS, PROTECT SLOPES AND BANKS AND PERFORM ALL WORK IN ACCORDANCE WITH ONTARIO REGULATION 213/91 UNDER THE ONTARIO OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY ACT AND OTHER AUTHORITIES HAVING JURISDICTION.  
 B. KEEP EXCAVATIONS FREE OF WATER WHILE WORK IS IN PROGRESS. PROTECT OPEN EXCAVATIONS AGAINST FLOODING AND DAMAGE.  
 C. EXCAVATION SHALL NOT INTERFERE WITH BEARING CAPACITY OF ADJACENT FOUNDATIONS.  
 D. DO NOT OBSTRUCT FLOW OF SURFACE DRAINAGE OR NATURAL WATERCOURSES.  
 E. EXCAVATE TO LINES, GRADES, ELEVATIONS AND DIMENSIONS AS INDICATED.  
 F. THE BOTTOMS OF EXCAVATIONS TO BE UNDISTURBED SOIL LEVEL, FREE FROM LOOSE, SOFT OR ORGANIC MATTER.  
 G. ALL STRUCTURES WITHIN PAVED AREAS SHALL HAVE 4:1 FROST TAPERS FROM FROST LINE TO SUB-GRADE.  
 H. CORRECT OVER-EXCAVATION WITH GRANULAR A COMPACTED TO NOT LESS THAN 95% OF CORRECTED MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY.  
 I. SUB-GRADE AND AREAS TO BE BACKFILLED TO BE FREE FROM DEBRIS, SNOW, ICE, WATER AND FROZEN GROUND.  
 J. DO NOT USE BACKFILL MATERIAL WHICH IS FROZEN OR CONTAINS ICE, SNOW OR DEBRIS.  
 K. PIPE BEDDING AND SURROUND MATERIAL SHALL BE OPSS GRANULAR A. RE-CYCLED GRANULAR MATERIALS ARE NOT PERMITTED.  
 L. PIPE BEDDING, SURROUND OR BACKFILL MATERIAL WHICH IS FROZEN OR CONTAINS ICE, SNOW OR DEBRIS.  
 M. PIPE BEDDING SHALL BE 150mm THICK. SHAPE BED TRUE TO GRADE AND TO PROVIDE CONTINUOUS, UNIFORM BEARING SURFACE FOR PIPE.  
 N. PLACE SURROUND MATERIAL AROUND PIPES TO FULL WIDTH OF TRENCH AND TO 300mm ABOVE PIPES.  
 O. PLACE BEDDING AND SURROUND MATERIAL IN UNIFORM LAYERS NOT EXCEEDING 300mm COMPACTED THICKNESS. PLACE FILL AND BACKFILL MATERIAL IN UNIFORM LAYERS NOT EXCEEDING 300mm COMPACTED THICKNESS.  
 P. COMPACT EACH LAYER TO 95% OF CORRECTED DRY DENSITY BEFORE PLACING SUCCEEDING LAYER.  
 Q. DO NOT BACKFILL AROUND OR OVER CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE WITHIN 24 HOURS AFTER PLACING OF CONCRETE.  
 R. BACKFILL MATERIALS WITHIN 1.8m OF PROPOSED GRADE SHALL MATCH THE MATERIALS EXPOSED ON THE TRENCH WALLS. BACKFILL BELOW 1.8m OF THE PROPOSED GRADE SHALL MATCH THE MATERIALS EXPOSED ON THE TRENCH WALLS. BACKFILL MATERIALS CONFORMING TO OPSS GRANULAR B TYPE OR ANY ORGANIC SOILS OR TOPSOIL, IF ENCOUNTERED, SHALL NOT BE USED. THE EXCAVATED MATERIALS SHALL BE SHATTERED AND BACKFILLED. BACKFILL SHALL BE SHATTERED AND 200mm OR SMALLER IN DIAMETER. TO PREVENT INGRESS OF FINE MATERIAL INTO Voids IN THE BACKFILL, THE UPPER SURFACE OF THE ROCK FILL SHALL BE COVERED WITH 150mm LAYER OF COMPACTED, WELL GRADED CRUSHED STONE PLACED ON GEOTEXTILE FABRIC.

5.12 PIPES:  
 A. HANDLE PIPE USING METHODS APPROVED BY MANUFACTURER.  
 B. LAY, CUT AND JOIN PIPES IN ACCORDANCE WITH MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS.  
 C. USE ONLY FITTINGS AS RECOMMENDED BY PIPE MANUFACTURER.  
 D. LAY PIPES ON PREPARED BED, TRUE TO LINE AND GRADE AND ENSURE BARREL OF EACH PIPE IS IN CONTACT WITH SHAPED BED THROUGHOUT ITS FULL LENGTH, FREE OF SAGS OR HIGH POINTS.  
 E. DO NOT EXCEED MAXIMUM JOINT DEFLECTION RECOMMENDED BY PIPE MANUFACTURER.  
 F. WHENEVER WORK IS SUSPENDED, INSTALL REMOVABLE WATERTIGHT BULKHEAD AT END OF LAST PIPE LAID TO PREVENT ENTRY OF FOREIGN MATERIALS.  
 G. IN CASE OF STOPPAGE OF WORK OCCURS, BLOCK PIPES TO PREVENT CREEP DURING DOWN TIME. MAKE WATERTIGHT CONNECTIONS TO MANHOLES.  
 H. JOINTS SHALL BE STRUCTURALLY SOUND AND WATERTIGHT.  
 I. REPAIR OR REPLACE PIPE, PIPE JOINT OR BEDDING FOUND DEFECTIVE.

5.13 SEWERS AND SEWER SERVICE CONNECTIONS:  
 A. CONSTRUCT TRENCHES AS PER CITY DWG S6 & S7.  
 B. INSTALL PIPE JOINTS NOT MORE THAN 1.2 m FROM SIDE OF RIGID STRUCTURES.  
 C. MAINTAIN EXISTING SEWER FLOWS DURING CONSTRUCTION.  
 D. PERFORM FIELD TESTS FOR QUALITY OF ALL SANITARY SEWERS. SPECIFICALLY, THE LEAKAGE TESTING SHALL BE COMPLETED IN ACCORDANCE WITH OPSS 410. REPAIR AND RETEST SEWER LINE AS REQUIRED. REPAIR VISIBLE LEAKS REGARDLESS OF TEST RESULTS.  
 E. CONDUCT TWO CCTV INSPECTIONS OF SEWERS. FIRST INSPECTION AFTER COMPLETION OF CONSTRUCTION. SECOND INSPECTION IMMEDIATELY PRIOR TO END OF WARRANTY PERIOD. A PAN AND TILT CAMERA SHALL BE USED. REPAIR SEWER LINE AS REQUIRED. SUBMIT REPORTS AND DVDS TO ENGINEER.  
 F. CONDUCT DYE TEST OF SANITARY SEWERS AND COORDINATE WITH ENGINEER. DYE TEST SHALL BE WITNESSED BY ENGINEER.

5.14 WATER SERVICE CONNECTIONS:  
 A. CONSTRUCT TRENCHES AS PER CITY DWG W17.  
 5.15 MANHOLES & CATCH BASINS:  
 A. JOINTS: SHALL BE WATERTIGHT.  
 B. SET PRECAST CONCRETE BASE ON 150mm MINIMUM OF GRANULAR BEDDING COMPACTED TO 100% CORRECTED MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY.  
 C. MAKE EACH JOINT WATERTIGHT WITH RUBBER RING GASKETS.  
 D. PLACE GRANULAR BACKFILL MATERIALS IN A UNIFORM LAYER TO COMPACTED THICKNESS OF 150mm, COMPACT TO 95% CORRECTED MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY.  
 E. PLACE FRAME AND COVER ON TOP SECTION TO ELEVATION AS INDICATED. IF ADJUSTMENT REQUIRED USE CONCRETE RINGS TO A MAXIMUM OF 300mm.  
 F. CLEAN UNITS OF DEBRIS, FOREIGN AND SURPLUS MATERIALS. REMOVE FIN AND SHARP PROJECTIONS. PREVENT DEBRIS FROM ENTERING SYSTEM.

5.16 MAINTAIN RECORD DRAWINGS AND ACCURATELY RECORD OPERATIONS FROM THE ORIGINAL CONTRACT DOCUMENTS CAUSED BY SITE CONDITIONS OR CHANGES MADE DURING CONSTRUCTION. ADDITIONAL INSTRUCTIONS, UPDATES AND MAINTENANCE DRAWINGS SHALL BE MADE FOR REVIEW THROUGHOUT THE CONSTRUCTION PERIOD. RECORD DRAWINGS SHALL INCLUDE, BUT NOT NECESSARILY BE LIMITED TO CHANGES OF DIMENSION AND DETAIL; CHANGES TO GRADE ELEVATIONS; AND HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL LOCATIONS OF UNDERGROUND SERVICES, UTILITIES AND APPURTENANCES REFERRED TO A PERMANENT SURFACE STRUCTURE. SUBMIT DRAWINGS TO ENGINEER AT THE END OF CONSTRUCTION. SUBMIT A RECORD DRAWING OF "AS-BUILT" GRADE ELEVATIONS, PREPARED BY AN OLS SURVEYOR, TO THE ENGINEER AT THE END OF CONSTRUCTION.

5.17 REINSTATE ALL AREAS DISTURBED BY CONSTRUCTION. REINSTATE PAVEMENTS, CURBS AND SIDEWALKS, TO THICKNESS, STRUCTURE AND ELEVATION WHICH EXISTED BEFORE CONSTRUCTION. REINSTATE LANDSCAPED AREAS TO THE CONDITION AND ELEVATION WHICH EXISTED BEFORE CONSTRUCTION.

5.18 REINSTATE ALL AREAS DISTURBED BY CONSTRUCTION. REINSTATE PAVEMENTS, CURBS AND SIDEWALKS, TO THICKNESS, STRUCTURE AND ELEVATION WHICH EXISTED BEFORE CONSTRUCTION. REINSTATE LANDSCAPED AREAS TO THE CONDITION AND ELEVATION WHICH EXISTED BEFORE CONSTRUCTION.

5.19 CLEAN AND REINSTATE AREAS AFFECTED BY THE WORK.

## 8. PAVEMENT

8.1 PAVEMENT STRUCTURE (AS RECOMMENDED BY THE GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION PREPARED BY PATERSON GROUP.):  
 NEW LIGHT DUTY PAVEMENT:  
 50mm HL-3 OR SUPERPAVE 12.5 ASPHALTIC CONCRETE  
 150mm OPSS GRANULAR A BASE  
 300mm OPSS GRANULAR B TYPE II SUB-BASE  
 NEW HEAVY DUTY PAVEMENT:  
 40mm HL-3 OR SUPERPAVE 12.5 ASPHALTIC CONCRETE  
 50mm HL-8 OR SUPERPAVE 19.0 ASPHALTIC CONCRETE  
 150mm OPSS GRANULAR A BASE  
 450mm OPSS GRANULAR B TYPE II SUB-BASE  
 6.2 LIGHT DUTY REHABILITATED PAVEMENT:  
 REMOVE 100mm OF EXISTING MATERIAL (ASPHALT AND GRANULAR MATERIAL)  
 PULVERIZE ANY REMAINING ASPHALT TO A DEPTH OF 100 mm  
 GRADE & COMPACT REMAINING ASPHALT AND GRANULAR BASE  
 ADD & COMPACT GRANULAR A AS REQUIRED TO ACHIEVE PROPOSED GRADES  
 PAVE WITH ONE LAYER OF ASPHALT:  
 50mm HL-3 OR SUPERPAVE 12.5 ASPHALTIC CONCRETE OVER  
 50mm HL-8 OR SUPERPAVE 19.0 ASPHALTIC CONCRETE  
 HEAVY DUTY REHABILITATED PAVEMENT:  
 REMOVE 150mm OF EXISTING MATERIAL (ASPHALT AND GRANULAR MATERIAL)  
 PULVERIZE ANY REMAINING ASPHALT TO A DEPTH OF 150 mm  
 GRADE & COMPACT REMAINING ASPHALT AND GRANULAR BASE  
 ADD & COMPACT GRANULAR A AS REQUIRED TO ACHIEVE PROPOSED GRADES  
 PAVE WITH TWO LAYERS OF ASPHALT:  
 50mm HL-3 OR SUPERPAVE 12.5 ASPHALTIC CONCRETE OVER  
 50mm HL-8 OR SUPERPAVE 19.0 ASPHALTIC CONCRETE

6.3 RE-CYCLED GRANULAR MATERIALS ARE NOT PERMITTED.  
 ASPHALT CONCRETE SHALL BE PERFORMANCE GRADE PG58-34.  
 HOT MIX ASPHALT MATERIALS SHALL BE ACCORDING TO OPSS 1150 OR 1151.

CONSTRUCTION OF HOT MIX ASPHALT PAVEMENT SHALL BE ACCORDING TO OPSS 310. PAVEMENT SUB-GRADE PREPARATION AND CONSTRUCTION OF THE PAVEMENT STRUCTURE SHALL CONFORM TO THE GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER.

6.4 ALL EXISTING AND NEW PAVING SHALL BE FACILITY APPROVED FOR ACCEPTING SUCH MATERIALS. REMOVE UNDESIRABLE AND UNSUITABLE MATERIAL FROM SURFACE GRAINS, WHETHER FROZEN, THAWED, OR FROZEN AGAINST THE SATISFACTION OF THE GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER. SUB-GRADE TO BE FREE FROM DEBRIS, SNOW, ICE, WATER AND FROZEN GROUND. COMPACT SUB-GRADE TO 95%.

6.5 CONSTRUCT GRANULAR BASE AND SUB-BASE TO DEPTH AND GRADE IN AREAS INDICATED. CONSTRUCT A 5:1:1 FROST TAPER IN SUB-GRADE SURFACE AS A TRANSITION BETWEEN DIFFERENT PAVEMENT STRUCTURES AND BETWEEN PAVEMENT AND CURBS AND SIDEWALKS.

6.6 ENSURE NO FROZEN MATERIAL PLACED. PLACE MATERIAL ONLY ON CLEAN FROZEN SUR