



Hydrogeological Assessment Report 1386 & 1394 Greely Lane, Ottawa, Ontario

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Prepared for:
Cassidy EW Construction Consultant Ltd.

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CAMBIUM INC.

866.217.7900

cambium-inc.com



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1.0 Introduction

Cambium Inc. (Cambium) was retained by Cassidy EW Construction Consultant Ltd. (the Client) to complete a hydrogeological assessment and terrain analysis for the proposed redevelopment of the land located at 1386 and 1394 Greely Lane, Ottawa, Ontario (the Site).

The purpose of the field work and testing was to obtain information on the general subsurface and groundwater conditions at the Site by means of groundwater monitoring well measurements, as well as field and laboratory tests. This report addresses the hydrogeological aspects of the subsurface conditions at the Site. Cambium has also completed a Geotechnical Investigation (Cambium, 2023a) and a Phase Two Environmental Site Assessment (Cambium, 2023b) prior to the hydrogeological assessment and relevant details of these investigations have been incorporated into this report. Detailed information from the Geotechnical Investigation and the Phase Two Environmental Site Assessment were provided under separate cover.

This report provides the results of the hydrogeological assessment and should be read in conjunction with the “Standard Limitations” in Section 11.0, which forms an integral part of this document. The reader’s attention is specifically drawn to this information, as it is essential for the proper use and interpretation of this report. The data, interpretations, and recommendations contained in this report pertain to a specific project as described in the report and are not applicable to any other project or site location. If the project is modified in concept, location, or elevation, or if the project is not initiated within eighteen months of the date of the report, Cambium should be given an opportunity to confirm that the recommendations in this report are still valid.

1.1 Site Description

The Site is an irregularly shaped 0.47 ha (1.15 acres) property that is developed for commercial use. It contains a single-storey commercial car wash building, two temporary sea-can storage units, and an additional single storey metal storage building adjacent to the commercial building. A driveway connects to the adjacent Greely Lane at two locations on the north side of the site. The remainder of the property is landscaped, with the southern portion of



the Site predominantly occupied by a septic bed raised at a higher elevation than the grade. The Site is bound by Greely Lane to the east, Parkway Road to the south, and commercial/light industrial use to the north and west.

Based on discussions with the Client and preliminary site sketches provided to Cambium, it understood that the proposed plan is to construct one 1,110 m² (12,000 ft²) building for light industrial use which will be divided in three 370 m² (4,000 ft²) units with two loading bays, two washrooms, and an estimated 5 employees for each unit. The building will be constructed slab-on-grade with perimeter foundations that will extend to below the local frost penetration depths. The development will include at grade parking and driveways to access delivery doors at the backs of each building.

The proposed finished floor elevations (FFE) have not yet been determined; however, it is anticipated that the grades of the Site will not differ significantly from the current grades of the property, exclusive of the raised septic bed on the southern property. The grade there will be lowered as a result of removal of the septic bed.

The regional location of the Site is identified on Figure 1, the property and surrounding areas are outlined on Figure 2, and a Site plan is included in Appendix A.



2.0 Physical Setting

2.1 Topography and Drainage

Based on regional topographic maps the Site area is relatively flat with a gentle slope to the east-southeast towards the North Castor River. The Site has a raised septic bed located in the southern portion of the property with a topographic high of approximately 100 meters above sea level (masl).

The Site is located within the Castor River quaternary watershed and the North Castor River is located approximately 250 m south-southeast of the Site. North Castor River subsequently flows eastward into South Nation River, which is a tributary to Ottawa River.

Regionally, surface elevation decreases to the east toward Ottawa River. It is assumed that local drainage will follow the local surficial topography and flow towards the south-southeast ultimately discharging into the North Castor River. Based on the location of the nearest water bodies and topographic relief, the inferred that the regional groundwater flow direction is easterly.

2.2 Physiography

The Site is located in the physiographic region known as the Russell and Prescott Sand Plains (Chapman & Putnam, 1984). The Russell and Prescott Sand Plains region covers an area of approximately 1,490 km² extending from Ottawa to Hawkesbury. The Sand Plains are a relatively flat region with a clay valley located to the south, which was formed as a delta by the Ottawa River and tributaries of the Champlain Sea. The sand deposits have a thickness of 5 m to 10 m in the northern region of the plains and thin towards the clay plains of the south. The sand plains consist of coarser grained sands to the north grading into fine sand to silt in the south. The region is underlain by stratified red and grey clays (Appendix A).

2.3 Overburden Geology

According to Miscellaneous Release – Data 128 from the Ontario Geological Survey (2010) the predominant overburden of the Site consists of coarse-textured glaciomarine deposits (sand, gravel, minor silt and clay) (Appendix A).



2.4 Bedrock Geology

According to Miscellaneous Release – Data 219 from the Ontario Geological Survey (2007), the bedrock in the area of the Site consists of the Beekmantown Group. The Beekmantown Group consists of two formations: the March and Oxford Formations. The bedrock of the Site consists of the Oxford Formation and is described as dolostone, minor shale and sandstone (Appendix A).

2.5 Vulnerable and Regulated Areas

The Site is situated within the South Nation Source Protection Area, under jurisdiction of the South Nation Conservation Authority, as per the Source Water Protection Information Atlas (SPIA) from the Ministry of the Environment, Conservation and Parks (MECP) (2024a). The Site is within the following areas:

- Intake Protection Zone 3 (IPZ-3) with a vulnerability score of 7
- Significant Ground Water Recharge Area (SGRA) with a vulnerability score of N/A
- Highly Vulnerable Aquifer (HVA) with a vulnerability score of 6

IPZs are areas surrounding water courses and lakes which have surface water intakes for water supply. There is potential that contaminants spilled within IPZs may reach intakes more quickly than the ability to take appropriate action to shut down the intake should a spill occur. IPZ-3s are defined as event-based areas only. They are areas that can contribute contaminants under an extreme event (e.g., high winds or heavy rain) at a concentration that would result in deterioration of untreated source water. Best management practices should be used to minimize the potential for the release of chemicals to the environment during future operations at the Site.

SGRAs are landscape surfaces which allow a high volume of water to infiltrate into the ground. A recharge area is classified as significant if the recharge rate for a particular area is greater than the average watershed recharge rate by 15% or more and the area has a hydrological connection to a surface water body or to an aquifer that is a source of groundwater for a drinking water system (Ministry of the Environment, Conservation and Parks, 2021). SGRAs



are delineated using models which consider topography, surficial soil, land cover and climate. The SGRA in the vicinity of the Site does not have a vulnerability score associated with it. Efforts should be made to maintain the Site pre-development water balance as much as practicable following redevelopment. Water balance information is presented in Section 6.0.

HVAs are aquifers that are more sensitive to contamination as a result of the proximity to surface (shallow aquifers). By default, all HVA's have a vulnerability score of 6. Best management practices should be used to minimize the potential for the release of chemicals to the subsurface environment during future operations at the Site.

A review of the Natural Heritage System database from the Ministry of Natural Resources and Forestry (2024) indicates the Site is not located within any Areas of Natural and Scientific Interest.

The Site does not fall under a regulated area, as per the South Nation Conservation Authority or O.Reg. 41/24.

The source protection, natural heritage, and conservation area mapping is attached in Appendix A.



3.0 Subsurface Investigation

Cambium staff completed a borehole investigation at the Site on March 7th to 8th, 2023, to assess subsurface conditions. A total of nine boreholes, designated as BH101-23 through BH109-23, were advanced at the Site to depths ranging from approximately 3.7 to 6.7 meters below ground surface (mbgs). Test pit locations are shown in Figure 4 and test pit logs are included in Appendix B.

3.1 Borehole Logs

Subsurface conditions generally consist of surficial deposits of pavements or topsoil overlying a relatively thin deposit of fill overlying native deposits of clays and silts.

A summary of general lithological details obtained from the investigation is presented below.

Topsoil

Topsoil was encountered from the surface of all boreholes with the exception BH101-23 and BH108-23. The thickness of the topsoil ranges from 0.10 to 0.91 m.

Asphaltic Concrete

Asphaltic concrete was encountered from the surface of BH101-23 and BH108-23 that were advanced in the existing paved areas. The thickness of the asphalt measures 0.08 and 0.05 m in BH101-23 and BH108-23, respectively.

Base Material

Pavement base material was encountered underlying the asphaltic concrete. The base material is composed of brown gravelly sand with some silt. The thickness of the material measures 380 and 560 mm in BH101-23 and BH108-23, respectively.

Fill Material

Fill material other than the pavement structure was encountered at all borehole locations. The fill material varies slightly in composition between borehole locations but is predominantly composed of silty sandy. The material ranges from trace gravel to gravelly, and trace clay was



noted in BH105-23 and BH107-23. Roots were noted within the fill material in BH102-23. The fill material varies in colour between brown and grey depending on location.

The thickness of the fill material ranges from 0.1 to 1.4 m and extends to depth ranging from 0.3 to 1.5 mbgs.

Clayey Silt

Native deposits of grey, sandy, clayey silt were encountered underlying the fill material at all borehole locations at depths ranging from 0.3 to 1.5 mbgs. A notable decrease in clay content was observed in BH103-23 and BH104-23 at a depth of 2.3 mbgs as the material transitions to the non-cohesive underlying deposits.

Boreholes BH108-23 and BH109-23 terminated within the clayey silt deposits at depths of 1.5 mbgs. The deposit was fully penetrated at all other borehole locations. The thickness of the deposits at these locations ranges from 0.9 to 2.3 m, and the deposits extend to depths ranging from 2.3 to 3.2 mbgs.

Silty Sand

A native deposit of grey silty sand was observed in BH101-23 underlying the clayey silt deposit at a depth of 2.6 mbgs. The deposit measures 0.5 m in thickness and extends to a depth of 3.1 mbgs. A seam similar in composition was noted in BH104-23 at a depth of 3.1 mbgs. The seam measured 0.10 m.

Silt

Native deposits of silt were encountered underlying the clayey silt and silty sand in boreholes BH101-23 through BH107-23. The deposit is grey in colour and contains some sand to sandy and trace clay.

The silt deposits were encountered at depths ranging from 2.3 to 3.2 mbgs. Where encountered, all boreholes terminated within the silt at depths ranging from 3.7 to 6.7 mbgs.



Groundwater

Groundwater was observed at all borehole locations during drilling. Unstabilized groundwater level measurements were recorded upon completion of drilling and monitoring wells were installed in three locations (BH105-23, BH106-23, and BH107-23) to enable further characterization. A subsequent monitoring event was completed as part of Phase II ESA work, as well as during hydraulic testing detailed later in this report (Section 4.2). As demonstrated in Table 1, there is significant variability in groundwater levels, which is expected within shallow unconfined aquifers. A figure illustrating the approximate groundwater flow direction based on water levels measured April 19, 2024 is provided in Figure 3.

Table 1 Summary of Measured Water Levels

Borehole ID	Water Level (mbgs)			Water Level (masl)		
	Post-drilling	March 15, 2023*	April 19, 2024	Post-drilling	March 15, 2023*	April 19, 2024
BH101-23	1.1	-	-	97.9	-	-
BH102-23	1.5	-	-	97.2	-	-
BH103-23	0.9	-	-	97.8	-	-
BH104-23	0.6	-	-	98.2	-	-
BH105-23	2.0	1.30	0.62	96.9	98.91	98.29
BH106-23	1.5	0.89	0.30	97.1	98.64	98.34
BH107-23	1.8	1.14	0.36	96.3	98.12	97.76
BH108-23	0.8	-	-	98.3	-	-
BH109-23	1.1	-	-	97.5	-	-

* water level measured prior to well development

Further well construction details for the three monitoring wells are provided in Table 2.

Table 2 Monitoring Well Construction Details

Well ID	Surface Elevation (masl)	Well Depth (mbgs)	Well Casing Stick-up (mags ¹)	Screen Details	
				Top of Screen (mbgs)	Bottom of Screen (mbgs)
BH105-23	98.91	3.06	0.92	0.62	3.06
BH106-23	98.64	2.75	1.00	0.31	2.75



Well ID	Surface Elevation (masl)	Well Depth (mbgs)	Well Casing Stick-up (mags ¹)	Screen Details	
				Top of Screen (mbgs)	Bottom of Screen (mbgs)
BH107-23	98.12	3.05	0.75	0.61	3.05

¹ meters above ground surface

All monitoring wells with water were developed after installation. Development involved purging ten well volumes of groundwater or three times dry from the wells by hand pumping with Waterra tubing and a foot valve.

3.2 Physical Laboratory Testing

Physical laboratory testing, including grain size distribution analysis, was completed on four soil samples to confirm textural classification identified during field logging and obtain percolation rate estimates. Analysis results are based on the Unified Soil Classification System (USCS) scale. A summary of results is provided in Table 3. Complete laboratory analysis reports are provided in Appendix C.

Table 3 Grain Size Distribution Analysis Results

Sample Location	Depth (mbgs)	Description	Gravel (%)	Sand (%)	Silt (%)	Clay (%)	T-time (min/cm)
BH101-23 SS3	1.5 to 2.1	Sandy Clayey Silt	0	22	57	21	40
BH101-23 SS6	3.8 to 4.4	Silt some Sand trace Clay	0	19	77	4	20
BH104-23 SS4	2.3 to 2.9	Sandy Silt some Clay	0	25	57	18	35
BH104-23 SS6	3.8 to 4.4	Sandy Silt trace Clay	0	22	74	4	20



4.0 Groundwater Investigation

The results obtained for the water supply assessment are discussed in the following subsections.

4.1 Well Inventory Survey

4.1.1 MECP Well Records Assessment

Cambium accessed the MECP Water Well Information System (WWIS) to review water well records within 500 m of the Site (Ministry of the Environment, Conservation and Parks, 2024b). A total of 73 records were identified, 64 of which describe wells installed into bedrock and 9 installed into overburden. The records identified two monitoring/test wells, two abandoned wells, three recharge well and the remaining wells were either water supply wells or unknown use. The locations of wells records identified within 500 m of the Site are illustrated in Figure 4. A summary of water well information, including total depth, static water level, and recommended pumping rate, is presented in Table 4. Further details are provided Appendix D. One well with well record ID 7448964 is identified to be present at the Site by the WWIS. No details are provided on the record, however.

Table 4 MECP Water Well Information Summary

		Depth (mbgs)	Depth Water Found (mbgs)	Static Water Level (mbgs)	Recommended Pumping Rate (L/min)
Bedrock Wells Count = 64	Minimum	10.67	9.75	1.00	18.00
	Maximum	101.50	100.58	15.00	182.00
	Average	32.18	27.79	4.41	55.90
Overburden Wells Count = 9	Minimum	4.88	13.11	4.00	23.00
	Maximum	50.00	16.76	5.00	46.00
	Average	15.90	14.66	4.23	38.26

A summary of other information outlined in the well records is provided below:

- The general lithology described by the well records is a sequence of overburden overlying limestone which is subsequently underlain by sandstone.



- The overburden is described as predominantly sand which is overlain by a clay layer in some locations. Gravel is also present at depth at some wells.
- The average contact depth between overburden materials and limestone bedrock is 16.5 mbgs (4.0 to 63.4 mbgs).
- Water supply in the area surrounding the Site is primarily derived from the bedrock aquifer. Based on the high static water level recorded compared to the depth that water was found, it is inferred that the bedrock aquifer is at least partially confined.
- The bedrock aquifer is productive, with a geometric mean recommended pumping rate of approximately 56 L/min for bedrock wells.

4.1.2 Door-to-Door Well Survey

A door-to-door survey of all accessible properties within 500 m of the property was conducted by Cambium staff on April 22nd, 2024, to confirm details in the public record and to identify any wells not included in the MECP records assessment. Due to the commercial and industrial development of the surrounding area, a number of properties were not accessible to the general public. Five properties were visited, and in-person interviews were conducted with available office workers regarding the condition and details of their water supply well(s), including the method of construction, water level, pump intake, well, and water level depths, water use, and general water quality and well yield.

If the property was accessible but a representative was not available, a letter was left in the mailbox with a pre-paid return envelope. The letter explained the nature of the proposed project and the survey and provided direct contact information for Cambium's project manager.

Details and responses from the well use survey are provided in Appendix D. Generally, workers indicated that the water supply for the surrounding area is not good quality due to hardness and suspect iron and sulphur.

4.2 Groundwater Quality

Groundwater quality samples were collected BH106-24 during hydraulic testing activities on April 19, 2024.



Samples were submitted for analysis of general organic and inorganic chemistry to Caduceon Environmental Laboratories in Ottawa, which is accredited by the Canadian Association for Laboratory Accreditation Inc. (CALA). Samples were stored at a temperature between 0 °C and 10 °C prior to and during transport.

Water quality results were compared against Provincial Water Quality Objectives (PWQO) and City of Ottawa Sewer Discharge Bylaw 2003-514 guidelines. Certificates of Analysis for the samples are included in Appendix E. A summary of parameters exceeding the PWQO and Sewer By-law criteria is provided in Table 5, Table 6, and Table 7.

Table 5 Summary of Results Exceeding PWQO Criteria

Parameter	Units	PWQO Criteria	BH106-23	
			2024/04/22 (Total)	2024/08/10 (Dissolved)
Phosphorus	ug/L	10	8,720	<10
Arsenic	ug/L	5	27.5	1.0
Cadmium	ug/L	0.1	1.12	0.211
Cobalt	ug/L	0.9	103	1.1
Copper	ug/L	5	301	5.4
Lead	ug/L	1	76.8	0.08
Thallium	ug/L	0.3	1.82	<0.05
Uranium	ug/L	5	11.4	4.68
Vanadium	ug/L	6	327	0.3
Benzo[a]anthracene	ug/L	0.0004	<0.05*	-
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	ug/L	0.00002	<0.05*	-
Butyl Benzyl Phthalate	ug/L	0.2	<1*	-
Chrysene	ug/L	0.0001	<0.05*	-
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	ug/L	0.002	<0.05*	-
Fluoranthene	ug/L	0.0008	<0.05*	-
Phenanthrene	ug/L	0.03	<0.05*	-
Formaldehyde	ug/L	0.8	<8*	-
Nonylphenols	ug/L	0.04	<1*	-

Bolded numbers indicate exceedance with respect to applicable guideline value

* Laboratory Reporting Limit exceeds PWQO value



Table 6 Summary of Results Exceeding Storm Sewer By-law Criteria

Parameter	Units	Storm Sewer Criteria	BH106-23	
			2024/04/22 (Total)	2024/08/10 (Filtered/Dissolved)
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	15	9,480	<3
Phosphorus	mg/L	0.4	8.72	<0.01
Arsenic	mg/L	0.02	0.0275	0.001
Chromium	mg/L	0.08	0.249	<0.0011
Copper	mg/L	0.04	0.301	0.054

Bolded numbers indicate exceedance with respect to applicable guideline value

Table 7 Summary of Results Exceeding Sanitary Sewer By-law Criteria

Parameter	Units	Sanitary Sewer Criteria	BH106-23	
			2024/04/22 (Total)	2024/08/10 (Filtered/Dissolved)
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	350	9,480	<3

Bolded numbers indicate exceedance with respect to applicable guideline value

Based on the results of the chemical analysis, the following comments on groundwater quality are made.

- Both the unfiltered and filtered samples had numerous parameters measured at concentrations in excess of PWQO criteria. Treatment of excavation water would be required prior to discharge to off-site surface receiving environments.
- The method detection limit concentrations for many total metals and semi-volatile organics were greater than some of the PWQO criteria for these parameters. This is a limitation of laboratory analysis and is not confirmation that the guideline value was exceeded.
- Total suspended solids (TSS), phosphorus, arsenic, chromium, and copper concentrations were above City of Ottawa Storm Sewer Discharge guidelines in the unfiltered sample. The filtered sample had concentrations less than guideline values for all parameters, indicating that filtration is a suitable treatment method to enable discharge to this receptor.



- The filtered water quality sample had concentrations less than City of Ottawa Sanitary Sewer Discharge guideline values for all parameters, indicating that filtration is a suitable treatment method to enable discharge to this receptor.
- It is recommended that a water quality sample of treated water be submitted for laboratory analysis prior to discharge during construction activities to confirm the treatment system adequately reduces elevated parameters to acceptable concentrations.

4.3 Single Well Hydraulic Tests (SWHTs)

Cambium staff visited the Site on April 19th, 2024, to perform in-situ single well hydraulic tests (SWHTs) on select monitoring wells.

Rising head tests were conducted in each well by inducing an instantaneous change in head (water level) in the monitoring wells. Water level changes were achieved by introducing/removing a solid slug.

Water level recovery was monitored using a Solinst Levellogger pressure transducer data logger, with manual measurements collected simultaneously at regular intervals.

The hydraulic conductivity of the geological formations adjacent to the screened portion of each well was estimated via the AquiferTest Pro software using the Hvorslev method (Hvorslev, 1951). A summary of results is presented in Table 8. Detailed analytical reports are provided in Appendix F.



Table 8 Hydraulic Conductivity Estimates derived via SWHTs

Monitoring Well	Screened Lithology	Hydraulic Conductivity, K (m/s)			
		Test 1	Test 2	Test 3	Geometric Mean
BH105-24	Silty sand to Sandy clayey silt	6.4×10^{-9}	3.4×10^{-9}	-	4.6×10^{-9}
BH106-24	Sandy clayey silt	2.2×10^{-7}	1.9×10^{-7}	2.1×10^{-7}	2.1×10^{-7}
BH107-24	Sandy clayey silt to silt	1.9×10^{-9}	-	-	1.9×10^{-9}
Geometric Mean					1.2×10^{-8}

Estimated hydraulic conductivities for the tested wells screened within the silty clay unit ranged between 1.9×10^{-9} and 2.2×10^{-7} m/s, with an overall geometric mean value of 1.2×10^{-8} m/s. These values are consistent with published values for the tested materials (unconsolidated silt) (Freeze & Cherry, 1979).



5.0 Dewatering Assessment

The requirements for construction dewatering generally depend on the Site's soil and groundwater conditions including soil type, soil permeability or hydraulic conductivity, local groundwater levels, and the design of the proposed works, such as the foundation/basement elevation or pipe invert level, as well as the size of proposed structure/excavation. The following subsections detail the specific excavation parameters and anticipated dewatering rates for the Site.

5.1 Excavation Design Parameters

It is understood that the footprint of the proposed slab-on-grade building will be approximately 1,110 m².

For construction purposes, it is assumed that excavation for footings will occur along a linear perimeter with dimensions of 23 m by 55 m. It is further assumed that during footing emplacement, groundwater will be temporarily lowered to a minimum of 1 m below the frost line to ensure dry conditions during footing construction, to a total depth of 2.5 mbgs.

For permanent operations, due to the high-water levels at the Site, permanent dewatering will be required to ensure water levels beneath the building remain below the frost line level (approximately 1.5 mbgs) throughout the year. A maximum water level of 0.30 mbgs was measured in BH106-23 on April 19, 2024.

5.2 Estimated Dewatering Rate – Construction Phase

An estimated dewatering rate for the construction phase of the proposed development was calculated a modified Dupuit-Forchheimer equation developed for linear excavations according to Powers, Corwin, Schmall, & Kaeck (2007):

$$Q = \frac{\pi K(H^2 - h^2)}{\ln(R_0/r_s)} + 2 \left[\frac{xK(H^2 - h^2)}{2L} \right]$$



Where:

Q = dewatering rate (m^3/s)

K = hydraulic conductivity (m/s)

H = initial hydraulic head in aquifer (m)

h = target hydraulic head (initial hydraulic head – target drawdown) (m)

R_0 = distance to radial source (from excavation center)

r_s = equivalent single well radius = width of trench/2 (m)

x = unit length of trench (m)

L = distance to line source (from excavation center) = $R_0/2$ (m)

A summary of calculated dewatering rates for per 50 m linear excavation, given a target depth to water of 2.5 mbgs, is provided in Table 9. Detailed calculations are provided in Appendix G.

Table 9 Calculated Construction Dewatering Rates

	Hydraulic Conductivity (K)	Radius of Influence (from excavation edge)	Dewatering Rate (Q)	
	m/s	m	m ³ /day	L/s
Minimum	1.9×10^{-9}	0.3	0.14	0.002
Maximum	2.1×10^{-7}	3.0	4.70	0.05
Geometric Mean	1.2×10^{-8}	0.7	0.65	0.01

Using the hydraulic conductivity estimates presented in Table 9, the estimated radius of influence from the edge of the excavation ranges from 0.3 to 3.0 m (average 0.7 m). The estimated dewatering rate ranges from 0.14 m³/day (140 L/day, or 0.002 L/s) to 4.70 m³/day (4,700 L/day, or 0.05 L/s), with a geometric mean average value of 0.65 m³/day (650 L/day, or 0.01 L/s).

Applying a safety factor of 2 to account for uncertainty resulting from heterogeneity of subsurface materials and other unknown factors, the estimated dewatering rate for 50 m sections of footing excavation ranges from 0.28 m³/day (280 L/day, or 0.004 L/s) to 9.4 m³/day (9,400 L/day, or 0.10 L/s), with a geometric mean average value of 1.30 m³/day (1,300 L/day, or 0.02 L/s).



It is noted that the above equation is designed to represent steady state pumping conditions. In general, at the beginning of the pumping, the pumping rate required to lower Site water levels to acceptable levels may be greater than the rate estimated for steady state conditions as incoming water replaces the volume of excavated soils. Additionally, the above equation does not account for any precipitation that may occur during the construction process.

5.3 Estimated Dewatering Rate – Operational Phase

An estimated dewatering rate for the operational phase of the proposed development was calculated using a modified Dupuit-Forchheimer equation (Powers, Corwin, Schmall, & Kaeck, 2007). Calculations for a square dewatering area with an equivalent radius were employed.

$$Q = \frac{\pi K(H^2 - h^2)}{\ln(R_0/r_s)}$$

Where:

Q = dewatering rate (m^3/s)

K = hydraulic conductivity (m/s)

H = initial hydraulic head in aquifer (m)

h = target hydraulic head (initial hydraulic head – target drawdown) (m)

R_0 = zone of influence (from excavation center) = $3000(H - h)\sqrt{K}$ (m)

r_s = equivalent single well radius

For square excavations, the equivalent radius (r_s) can be determined as the radius of a circle with the same area as the excavation, or with the same perimeter as the excavation.

Here, the equivalent area method was used such that

$$r_s = \sqrt{\frac{\text{excavation area}}{\pi}}$$

A summary of calculated dewatering rates for per 50 m linear excavation, given a target depth to water of 2.5 mbgs, is provided in Table 10. Detailed calculations are provided in Appendix G



Table 10 Calculated Permanent Dewatering Rate

	Hydraulic Conductivity (K)	Radius of Influence (from excavation edge)	Dewatering Rate (Q)	
	m/s	m	m ³ /day	L/s
Minimum	1.9 x10 ⁻⁹	0.2	0.4	0.005
Maximum	2.1 x10 ⁻⁷	1.6	4.6	0.05
Geometric Mean	1.2 x10 ⁻⁸	0.4	1.1	0.01

Using the hydraulic conductivity estimates presented in Table 10, the estimated radius of influence from the edge of the building footprint ranges from 0.2 to 1.6 m (average 0.4 m). The estimated dewatering rate ranges from 0.4 m³/day (400 L/day, or 0.005 L/s) to 4.6 m³/day (4,600 L/day, or 0.05 L/s), with a geometric mean average value of 1.1 m³/day (1,100 L/day, or 0.01 L/s).

Applying a safety factor of 2 to account for uncertainty resulting from heterogeneity of subsurface materials and other unknown factors, the estimated permanent dewatering rate for the building footprint ranges from 0.8 m³/day (800 L/day, or 0.01 L/s) to 9.2 m³/day (9,200 L/day, or 0.10 L/s), with a geometric mean average value of 2.2 m³/day (2,200 L/day, or 0.02 L/s).

It is noted that the above calculations are an approximation only, which can be further refined based on results observed during the construction phase of the proposed development. Cambium recommends reassessment of dewatering rates once construction nears the completion stage.

5.4 Assessment of Required Regulatory Permits or Registration

Any construction dewatering or other water taking in Ontario is governed by The Ontario Water Resources Act (Ontario Regulation 387/04 and/or Ontario Regulation 63/16) and/or the Environmental Protection Act (Registrations under Part II.2).

Where construction dewatering is required in amounts in excess of 400,000 L/day, a Permit to Take Water (PTTW) must be obtained. For temporary construction dewatering (six months or



less) greater than 50,000 L/day but less than 400,000 L/day, registration through Environmental Activity and Sector Registry (EASR) is required. For dewatering rates less than 50,000 L/day, neither a PTTW or EASR registration is required.

As the maximum estimated dewatering rate for both construction activities and long-term building operation is less than 9,500 L/day, neither PTTW nor EASR registration will be required for the proposed development.



6.0 Water Balance Assessment

A water balance assessment was completed to determine the potential change in groundwater recharge that could occur due to the proposed development. Generally, any property can be categorized into three broad types of areas: paved, roof, and landscape/vegetated. Currently, the Site is undeveloped with all land landscape/vegetated. In the post-development scenario, the amount of paved and roof areas at the Site will usually increase and the amount of landscape/vegetated area will decrease. This has the potential to impact the amount of water that infiltrates into the ground and is available to replenish natural ground- and surface-water systems, which must be considered as part of the development process.

To compare the difference in infiltration that may result from the proposed development, a water balance calculation was completed to determine the amount of surplus water that is currently generated at the Site. Site characteristics such as surficial soil type, topography, and the amount of pervious and impervious areas were then used to estimate the volume of water infiltrating at the Site. Calculations were completed for both pre-and post-development scenarios, so that a comparison could be made to identify potential changes in infiltration as well as mitigation measures which could be employed to reduce development impacts.

Figure 6 presents the post-development plans of the proposed development. As a detailed breakdown of landscape and building details are yet to be determined, the paved, roof, and landscape areas for the developed lots were calculated based on an assumption that each surface type comprises 10%, 50%, and 40% of the total developed lot area, respectively. Table 11 provides a summary of statistics for the total areas for each type of surface at the Site for both pre- and post-development scenarios. Further discussion of each component completed for the water balance assessment is provided in the following subsections.



Table 11 Summary of Pre- and Post-Development Areas

Type of Land Coverage	Pre-Development Areas (m ²)	Post-Development Areas (m ²)
Paved Area	811	2,246
Roof Area	365	1,261
Landscape/Vegetated Area	3,502	1,171
Total (m²)	4,678	4,678

6.1 Water Budget and Total Water Surplus

Based on the Thornthwaite and Mather methodology (1957), the water balance is an accounting of water in the hydrologic cycle. Precipitation (P) falls as rain and snow. It can run off towards lakes and streams (R), infiltrate to the groundwater table (I), or evaporate from the ground or be used for transpiration by vegetation (ET). When long-term average values of P, R, I, and ET are used, there is minimal or no net change to groundwater storage (ΔS).

The annual water budget can be expressed as:

$$P = R + I + ET + \Delta S$$

Where:

P = Precipitation (mm/yr)

R = Run-off (mm/yr)

I = Infiltration (mm/yr)

ET = Evapotranspiration (mm/yr)

ΔS = Change in soil water storage (mm/yr)

Total water surplus is defined as the difference between precipitation and evapotranspiration. It is the amount of water per unit area that can either infiltrate into on-site soils or be directed off-site as runoff. An assumption for the calculation of water surplus is that changes in soil water storage are negligible over the course of a year. It is also assumed that the catchment area for the water balance described above is completely contained within Site boundaries (i.e. the model does not account for catchment areas that extend off-site).



An annual water budget for the Site was calculated using the thirty-year climate normal data (1981-2010) provided by Environment Canada for the Ottawa MacDonald-Cartier International Airport (Climate ID 6106000), located approximately 114 km north (Environment Canada, 2024). A detailed table outlining the calculations is provided in Appendix H. In summary, the average annual precipitation and evapotranspiration at the Site is estimated to be 944 mm/yr and 547 mm/yr, respectively. Therefore, the water surplus at the Site is estimated to be 397 mm/yr.

6.2 Annual Infiltration and Runoff

To determine the amount of water infiltrated into on-site soils annually, the total volume of water available is multiplied by an infiltration factor (IF). The total volume of water available is obtained by multiplying the water surplus value determined from the water balance described above by the total permeable landscape area at the Site. The infiltration factor, which ranges from 0 to 1, is estimated based on topography, soils and cover as per the Stormwater Management Planning and Design Manual (Ministry of the Environment, 2003). As outlined in Table 12, the infiltration factor at the Site was assigned a value of 0.6.

Table 12 Determination of Infiltration Factor

Factor	Value
Topography	Flat land, avg. slope < 0.6 m/km = 0.3
Soil	Silty Loam = 0.2
Cover	Cultivated Land = 0.1
Infiltration Factor (IF)	0.6

The annual volume of water that infiltrates at the site is calculated as follows:

$$I \text{ (m}^3\text{/yr)} = \text{Water Surplus (m/yr)} * \text{Total landscape area(m}^2\text{/yr)} * \text{Infiltration Factor}$$

The annual infiltration at the Site is expected to vary based on a number of factors (i.e. actual precipitation, variation in soil composition, soil compaction, etc.).

The annual runoff that occurs at the Site varies between permeable and impermeable surfaces. On permeable landscape surfaces, the runoff is calculated as the difference between total precipitation and annual infiltration. On impermeable surfaces where there is no



infiltration, the runoff is calculated as 90% of precipitation, with the remaining 10% of precipitation lost directly to evaporation.

Annual infiltration and runoff volumes were calculated for the Site for both pre- and post-development scenarios. Details of the calculations are provided in Appendix H. A discussion of the water balance used to calculate the infiltration and runoff volumes for each scenario is provided in Section 6.3 and Section 6.4.

6.3 Pre-Development Water Balance

The water balance for existing conditions at the Site is summarized in Table 13. The pre-development infiltration rate and runoff rate was calculated to be 834 m³/yr and 1,555 m³/yr, respectively.

Table 13 Pre-Development Water Balance

Land Use		Area (m ²)	Precipitation (m ³)	Evapotranspiration (m ³)	Infiltration (m ³)	Run-off (m ³)
Impervious Areas	Paved Area	811	766	77	-	689
	Roof Area	365	345	34	-	310
Pervious Areas	Landscape Area	3,502	3,306	1,916	834	556
Total		4,678	4,416	2,027	834	1,555

6.4 Post-Development Water Balance

A comparison of water balances for the pre-development and post-development scenarios is summarized in Table 15. There is a net infiltration deficit of approximately 555 m³/yr, compared to the pre-development infiltration. The run-off rate upon development of the Site is projected to increase by 1,610 m³/yr.



Table 14 Post-Development Water Balance

Land Use		Area (m ²)	Precipitation (m ³)	Evapotranspiration (m ³)	Infiltration (m ³)	Run-off (m ³)
Impervious Areas	Paved Area	2,246	2,120	212	-	1,908
	Roof Area	1,261	1,190	119	-	1,071
Pervious Areas	Landscape Area	1,171	1,105	641	279	186
Total		4,678	4,416	972	279	3,166

Assuming no infiltration occurring in paved and roof areas, and 10% of precipitation to be evaporated from paved and roof areas.

6.5 Water Balance Comparison

A comparison of water balances for the pre-development and post-development scenarios is summarized in Table 15. There is a net infiltration deficit of approximately 555 m³/yr, compared to the pre-development infiltration. The run-off rate upon development of the Site is projected to increase by 1,610 m³/yr.

Table 15 Water Balance Comparison

	Precipitation (m ³)	Evapotranspiration (m ³)	Infiltration (m ³)	Run-off (m ³)
Pre-Development	4,416	2,027	834	1,555
Post-Development	4,416	972	279	3,166
Change in Volume	-	-1,055	-555	1,610
Change in %	-	-52	-67	104

6.6 Required Infiltration from Roof Runoff

To compensate for the post-development infiltration deficit, a portion of roof run-off water can be captured and directed towards infiltration. As the infiltration deficit volume is 555 m³/yr and the total roof run-off volume is projected to be 1,071 m³/yr, the percentage of roof run-off that is required to be redirected to maintain pre-development infiltration volumes is 52%. These details are summarized in Table 16.



Table 16 Requirement of Infiltration from Roof Runoff

Volume of Pre-Development Infiltration (m³/yr)	834
Volume of Post-Development Infiltration (m³/yr)	279
Deficit from Pre to Post Development Infiltration (m³/yr)	555
Percentage of Roof Runoff required to match the pre-development infiltration (%)	52

6.7 Water Balance Assessment Summary

Based on the calculations detailed in the preceding subsections, a summary of the water balance assessment is as follows:

- Impervious post-development area (roof and pavement) is projected to increase by approximately 2,331 m² when compared to pre-development conditions.
- Without implementing any mitigation measures, it is estimated that the reduction of pervious surfaces at the Site will create a net deficit in infiltration of approximately 555 m³/yr.
- To regain the lost volume of water infiltrated, a diversion of approximately 52% of roof run-off would be required to maintain pre-development water balance conditions (assuming 100% of diverted water is infiltrated).
- Implementation of Low Impact Development measures would enhance the Site's ability to infiltrate diverted roof run-off water into pervious areas. Due to the high groundwater levels however, a civil design engineer should be involved in designing any suitable infiltration measures across the Site.



7.0 Wastewater Assessment

7.1 Conceptual Wastewater Design

Part 8 of the Ontario Building Code (OBC) details the design, construction, operation, and maintenance of sewage systems. A conceptual peak sewage design flow was calculated following a review of OBC Table 8.2.1.3.B is summarized as follows:

- Warehouse: 150 L/day/loading bay x 4 loading bays = 600 L/day
- Factory: 75 L/employee per 8 hr shift x 16 person occupancy = 1,200 L/day
 - Total sewage design flow = **1,800 L/day**

7.1.1 Concept Design Details

A daily sewage design flow volume of 1,800 L/day is calculated for the proposed light industrial building.

7.1.2 Septic Tank

All fixtures within the proposed building should be directed to the inlet of the septic tank. Based on the design flow for non-residential occupancy, the proposed septic tank capacity was calculated as follows in accordance with section 8.2.2.3. of the OBC:

$$\text{Volume (V): } V = 3 * Q$$

$$V = 3 * 1,800 \text{ L}$$

$$V = 5,400 \text{ L}$$

A single two compartment septic tank with capacity of 6,000 L would be suitable to achieve the minimal capacity requirements.

7.1.3 Treatment Unit

It is understood the client wishes to use a Premier Tech Aqua Ecoflo advanced treatment unit. The Ecoflo biofilter model proposed is the ECOFLO STB-650B rated for flows up to 2,500 L/day.



7.1.4 Leaching Bed

Following the subsurface investigation, native soils were observed to be similar, consisting of a surficial layer of topsoil and silty sand fill to depths ranging from 0.3 to 1.0 mbgs overlying sandy clayey silt and sandy silt. Groundwater was encountered between 0.6 and 2.0 mbgs across all boreholes. Soil sample results are summarized in Section 3.2 above and have estimated percolation rates between 20 and 40 min/cm.

Considering the available land constraints and using a conservative estimated percolation rate of 40 min/cm, a partially raised Type A area bed has been conceptually designed below using the following information and calculations:

- Design flow (Q) = 1,800 L/day
- Native Soil T-time (T) = 40 min/cm
- Configuration: partially raised
- Stone area = $Q/75$ when $Q < 3,000$ L/day = $1,800/75 = 24 \text{ m}^2$
 - Proposed concept design: $5.6 \text{ m} \times 4.5 \text{ m} = 25.2 \text{ m}^2$
- Mantle area (imported sand fill) = $QT/400 = 1,800 \times 40 / 400 = 180 \text{ m}^2$
 - Proposed concept design: $21.6 \text{ m} \times 8.5 \text{ m} = 183.6 \text{ m}^2$

Based on the filter bed mantle requirement, the total bed footprint would be approximately 21.6 m by 8.5 m, as shown on Figure 7.

The Type A Area Bed will likely require to be raised above original grade. Assuming a raised height of 1.0 m, setback distances shown on Figure 7 were increased accordingly.

The area of the Site appears to provide adequate space for the installation of an on-site sewage system and appears to meet the required setback distances outlined in OBC Tables 8.2.1.6.A and 8.2.1.6.B. However, this should be considered and evaluated during the detailed sewage system design stage. The Site conditions appear feasible to install an on-site sewage system.



7.2 Septic System Impact Assessment

Guideline D-5-4 (Ministry of the Environment, 1996b) outlines a three-step process for assessing potential groundwater impact from individual on-site sewage systems. The first two steps involve lot size and system isolation considerations. If risk is identified through either of these two steps, the assessment must progress to the third step, which is detailed consideration of nitrate loading and contaminant attenuation.

7.3 Step One: Lot Size Consideration

As the Site size is less than 1 ha, the assessment automatically progresses to Step Two.

7.4 Step Two: System Isolation Considerations

Water supply at the Site and surrounding area is predominately sourced from a bedrock aquifer which is overlain by a significant layer of overburden material (Section 4.1.1). Given this information, it is expected that the water supply aquifer will be hydraulically isolated from the proposed septic system at the Site. Regardless of the potential isolation, based on the small lot site size and the large amount of impermeable ground surface, nitrate loading is a consideration for the Site. As such, the assessment progresses to Step Three.

7.4.1 Step Three: Assessment of Nitrate Loading and Contaminant Attenuation

A daily flow of 1,800 L/day of sewage effluent is anticipated at the Site. Total nitrogen (all species) ultimately converts to nitrate through the wastewater treatment process. Nitrate is considered to be the critical contaminant in sewage effluent. A nitrate loading of 40 grams/lot/day is typically used to determine the effluent loading from conventional septic systems on the receiving groundwater system. The proposed advanced treatment system, ECOFLO STB-650B (Section 7.1.3), has an add-on nitrate deduction tank (ECDn) which takes a nominal amount of additional space and achieves a 54% reduction in nitrate. Provided the ECDn tank is added when the ECOFLO system is installed, the system will have a nitrate loading of 18.4 g/day. This value is used in the following equations.

A mass balance calculation is used to determine the sewage loading for nitrate on the property boundary:



$$C_t = \frac{Q_e C_e + Q_i C_i}{Q_t}$$

Where:

Q_t	=	Total volume ($Q_e + Q_i$)
C_t	=	Total concentration of nitrate at the property boundary
Q_e	=	Volume of septic effluent
C_e	=	Concentration of nitrate in effluent (40 mg/L)
Q_i	=	Volume of available dilution water
C_i	=	Concentration of nitrate in infiltration water (0.1 mg/L)

7.4.2 Estimate of Nitrate Concentrations at Lot Boundaries

The predictive assessment indicates the development will result in an estimated nitrate concentration of 12.34 mg/L at lot boundaries if only dilution water from infiltration within permeable areas is considered. Combining this amount with the amount of water that is required to be infiltrated to maintain the pre-development water balance (555 m³/yr, Section 6.5), the estimated concentration of nitrate at lot boundaries is 7.92 mg/L. As this scenario is will be implemented at the Site, it is concluded that the development with the proposed septic system will maintain acceptable nitrate concentrations (10 mg/L) when the pre-development water balance is maintained. For reference, a minimum additional 240 m³/yr of runoff water is required to be infiltrated to maintain nitrate concentrations within the limit of 10 mg/L required by Procedure D-5-4. A summary of these results is provided in Table 17. Detailed calculations are included in Appendix H.



Table 17 Predictive Assessment of Nitrate Concentration

Variable	Dilution Water from Permeable Areas only	Dilution Water from Permeable Areas + infiltration to maintain water balance (555 m³/yr)	Dilution Water from Permeable Areas + minimum additional infiltration (240 m³/yr)
Q _e (L/day)	1,800	1,800	1,800
C _e (mg/L)	18.4	18.4	18.4
Q _i (L/day)	891	2,412	1,549
C _i (mg/L)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Q _t (L/day)	2,691	4,212	3,349
C _t (mg/L)	12.34	7.92	9.94



8.0 Conclusions and Recommendations

Cambium was retained by the Client to complete a hydrogeological assessment for proposed redevelopment of the land located at 1386 and 1394 Greely Lane, Ottawa, Ontario.

Development plans include construction of one 1,110 m² (12,000 ft²) slab-on grade building which will be divided in three 370 m² (4,000 ft²) light industrial use units.

The subsurface investigation completed at the site indicates the lithology is comprised primarily of surficial deposits of pavements or topsoil overlying a relatively thin deposit of fill overlying native deposits of clays and silts. T-times estimated from laboratory analysis of soil samples collected from the native deposits range from 20 to 40 min/cm.

Monitoring wells installed in three locations (BH105-23, BH106-23, and BH107-23) indicate water levels vary across the site and fluctuate seasonally. A minimum water level of 1.3 mbgs was measured in BH105-23 on March 15, 2023, and a maximum water level of 0.30 mbgs was measured in BH106-23 on April 19, 2024. Hydraulic testing (rising head slug tests) provided hydraulic conductivity estimates for the shallow aquifer ranging from 1.9×10^{-9} to 2.2×10^{-7} m/s with a geometric mean estimate of 1.2×10^{-8} m²/s.

Water Quality Analysis

Analysis of water quality samples from BH106-23 identified a number of parameters with concentrations exceeding PWQO criteria in both unfiltered and filtered samples. All parameters had concentrations below City of Ottawa storm and sanitary sewer discharge guidelines, indicating that filtration is a suitable treatment method to enable discharge to these receptors. Should on-site treatment and discharge to surface (i.e. drainage ditch) be the preferred option for dewatering, it is recommended that a water quality sample of treated water be submitted for laboratory analysis prior to discharge during construction activities to confirm the treatment system adequately reduces elevated parameters to acceptable concentrations.

Dewatering Assessment

Due to the high groundwater levels at the Site, dewatering during both the construction phase and permanent building operation will be required. During construction, it is estimated that an average dewatering rate of 1.30 m³/day (1,300 L/day, or 0.02 L/s) will be needed to achieve



dry conditions per 50 m section of footing excavation. This rate represents steady state pumping conditions and higher volumes may be required to lower Site water levels to acceptable levels during the initial stage of pumping. Additionally, the estimate does not account for any precipitation that may occur during the construction process.

For permanent operations, it is estimated that an estimated average dewatering rate of 2.2 m³/day (2,200 L/day, or 0.02 L/s) will be required to ensure water levels beneath the building remain below the frost line level (approximately 1.5 mbgs) throughout the year. It is recommended that dewatering rates be reassessed however, once building construction nears the completion stage.

The maximum estimated dewatering rate for both construction activities and long-term building operation are less than 9,500 L/day. As such, neither a PTTW nor an EASR registration will be required for the proposed development.

Water Balance

It is projected that impervious post-development area (roof and pavement) will increase by approximately 2,331 m² when compared to pre-development conditions, which will create a net deficit in infiltration to groundwater of approximately 555 m³/yr if no mitigation measures are implanted.

To regain the lost volume of water infiltrated, a diversion of approximately 52% of roof run-off would be required to maintain pre-development water balance conditions (assuming 100% of diverted water is infiltrated).

Implementation of Low Impact Development measures would enhance the Site's ability to infiltrate diverted roof run-off water into pervious areas. Due to the high groundwater levels however, a civil design engineer should be involved in designing any suitable infiltration measures across the Site.



Conceptual Wastewater Design

A daily sewage design flow volume of 1,800 L/day was calculated for the proposed light industrial building. Given the site lithology and estimated T-times, a total septic bed footprint of approximately 21.6 m by 8.5 m, with a 6,000 L septic tank and ECOFLO advanced treatment unit, will be required. The bed will be at least partially raised due to Site conditions, with the specific height to be determined during the final building design.

With the add-on nitrate deduction tank (ECDn) connected to the ECOFLOW unit and the pre-development water balance maintained, the nitrate concentration at lot boundaries is estimated to be 7.92 mg/L, which is below the maximum threshold of 10 mg/L required by Guideline D-5-4.

Overall, the Site conditions appear feasible to install an on-site sewage system, and there is adequate space for the installation which appears to meet the required OBC setback distances. However, this should be considered and evaluated during the detailed sewage system design stage.

It is noted that the existing septic system at the Site must be appropriately decommissioned in line with guidelines provided by the Ottawa Septic System Office.

Water Supply

It is understood that a new water supply well must be installed and tested at the Site in accordance with City of Ottawa Hydrogeological and Terrain Analysis Guidelines before the proposed development is approved. The existing well at the Site must also be appropriately decommissioned with consideration to O.Reg.903. This additional work is scheduled in the near future and an addendum to this report will be issued after the work is complete.



9.0 Closing

We trust that the information in this submission meets your current requirements. If you have any questions regarding the contents of this report, please contact the undersigned.

Respectfully submitted,

Cambium Inc.

DocuSigned by:

5230E648B0C64BD...

Stew Dolstra, B. Sc., Dipl. BCIN
Senior Project Manager

DocuSigned by:

4EDE7E597E1C4AA...

Natasha Augustine, M.Sc.
Coordinator – Environmental Scientist

Signed on behalf of:
Jeremy Tracey, P.Eng.
Project Manager

Signed by:

A84A949C3B4C4B4...

Kyle Horner, Ph.D., P.Geo.
Senior Project Manager – Senior
Hydrogeologist

Signed by:



2025-03-21



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11.0 Standard Limitations

Limited Warranty

In performing work on behalf of a client, Cambium relies on its client to provide instructions on the scope of its retainer and, on that basis, Cambium determines the precise nature of the work to be performed. Cambium undertakes all work in accordance with applicable accepted industry practices and standards. Unless required under local laws, other than as expressly stated herein, no other warranties or conditions, either expressed or implied, are made regarding the services, work or reports provided.

Reliance on Materials and Information

The findings and results presented in reports prepared by Cambium are based on the materials and information provided by the client to Cambium and on the facts, conditions and circumstances encountered by Cambium during the performance of the work requested by the client. In formulating its findings and results into a report, Cambium assumes that the information and materials provided by the client or obtained by Cambium from the client or otherwise are factual, accurate and represent a true depiction of the circumstances that exist. Cambium relies on its client to inform Cambium if there are changes to any such information and materials. Cambium does not review, analyze or attempt to verify the accuracy or completeness of the information or materials provided, or circumstances encountered, other than in accordance with applicable accepted industry practice. Cambium will not be responsible for matters arising from incomplete, incorrect or misleading information or from facts or circumstances that are not fully disclosed to or that are concealed from Cambium during the provision of services, work or reports.

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A site assessment is created using data and information collected during the investigation of a site and based on conditions encountered at the time and particular locations at which fieldwork is conducted. The information, sample results and data collected represent the conditions only at the specific times at which and at those specific locations from which the information, samples and data were obtained and the information, sample results and data may vary at other locations and times. To the extent that Cambium's work or report considers any locations or times other than those from which information, sample results and data was specifically received, the work or report is based on a reasonable extrapolation from such information, sample results and data but the actual conditions encountered may vary from those extrapolations.

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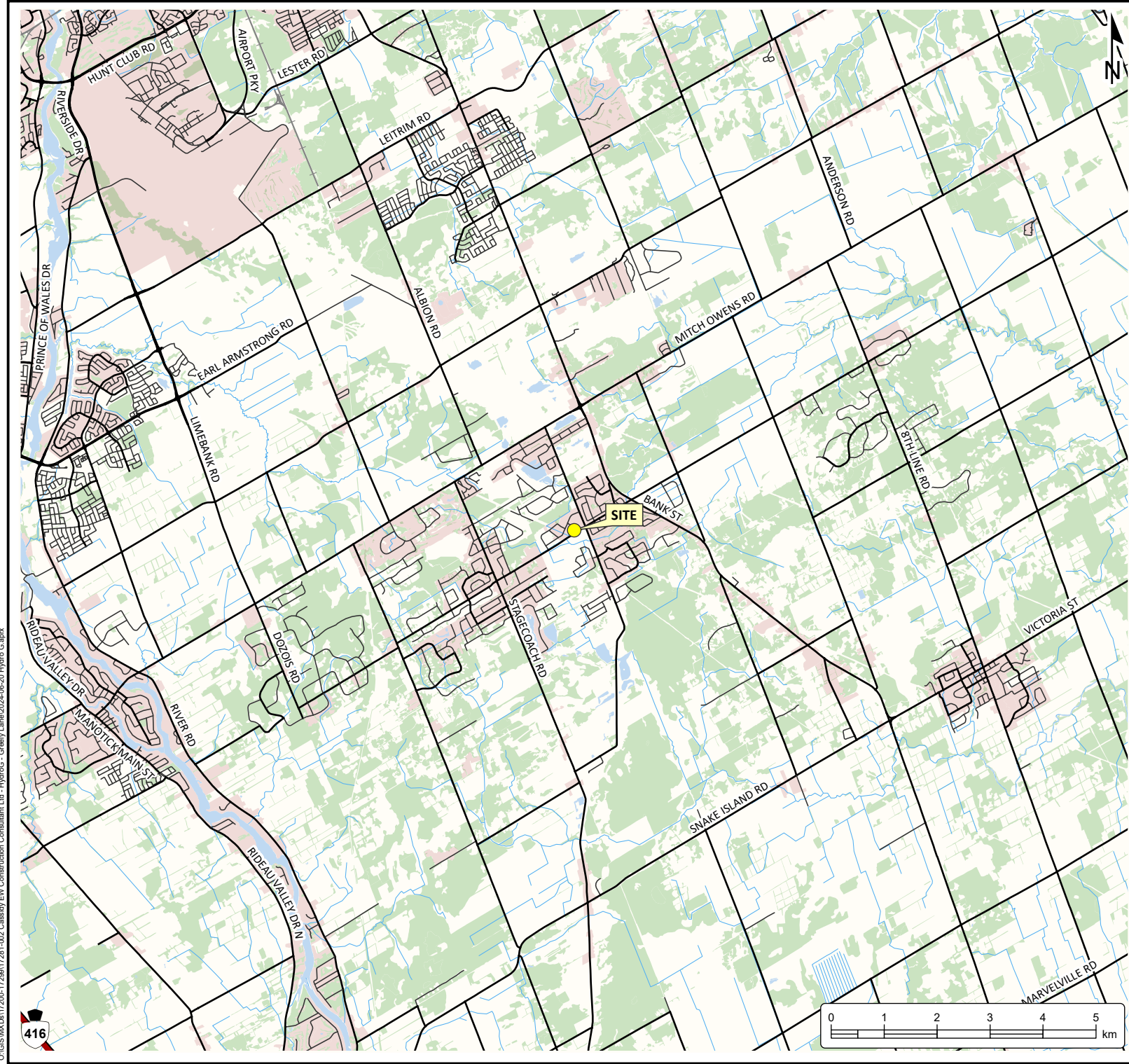
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Appended Figures



**HYDROGEOLOGICAL
ASSESSMENT REPORT**
CASSIDY EW CONSTRUCTION
CONSULTANT LTD.
1386 and 1387 Greely Lane
Ottawa, Ontario

LEGEND

- Highway
- Major Road
- Minor Road
- Railway
- Watercourse
- Built Up Area
- Wooded Area
- Water Area

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SITE LOCATION PLAN

Project No.: 17281-002	Date: August 2024
Scale: 1:100,000	Rev.: NAD 1983 UTM Zone 18N
Created by: NLB	Checked by: KH
Figure: 1	



**HYDROGEOLOGICAL
ASSESSMENT REPORT**
CASSIDY EW CONSTRUCTION
CONSULTANT LTD.
1386 and 1387 Greely Lane
Ottawa, Ontario

LEGEND

-  Monitoring Well
-  Borehole
-  Benchmark
-  Site (approximate)

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**SITE PLAN WITH
BOREHOLE LOCATIONS**

Project No.: 17281-002		Date: August 2024	
Scale: 1:600		Projection: NAD 1983 UTM Zone 17N	
Created by: NLB	Checked by: KH	Figure: 2	



**HYDROGEOLOGICAL
ASSESSMENT REPORT**
CASSIDY EW CONSTRUCTION
CONSULTANT LTD.
1386 and 1387 Greely Lane
Ottawa, Ontario

LEGEND

- (98.29) Groundwater Elevations
April 2024
- Benchmark
- Borehole
- Monitoring Well
- Existing Well Location (To be Decommissioned)
- Proposed Drilled Well (Location to be Confirmed)
- Groundwater Contour
April 2024
- Site (approximate)
- Groundwater Flow Direction
April 2024

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**GROUNDWATER
CONFIGURATION PLAN**

Project No.: 17281-002	Date: March 2025
Scale: 1:600	Rev.: Rev.
Created by: LD	Checked by: KH
Figure: 3	



**HYDROGEOLOGICAL
ASSESSMENT REPORT**
CASSIDY EW CONSTRUCTION
CONSULTANT LTD.
1386 and 1387 Greely Lane
Ottawa, Ontario

LEGEND

- Water Well Record
- 500m Study Area
- Site (approximate)

Notes:
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**MECP WELL RECORDS
WITHIN 500m**

Project No.: 17281-002	Date: August 2024
Scale: 1:6,000	Projection: NAD 1983 UTM Zone 18N
Created by: NLB	Checked by: KH
Figure: 4	



Pre-Development	Area (m²)
Roofed	365
Paved	811
Landscaped	3,502
Total	4,678

**HYDROGEOLOGICAL
ASSESSMENT REPORT**
CASSIDY EW CONSTRUCTION
CONSULTANT LTD.
1386 and 1387 Greely Lane
Ottawa, Ontario

LEGEND

- Roofed
- Paved
- Landscaped
- Site (approximate)

Notes:
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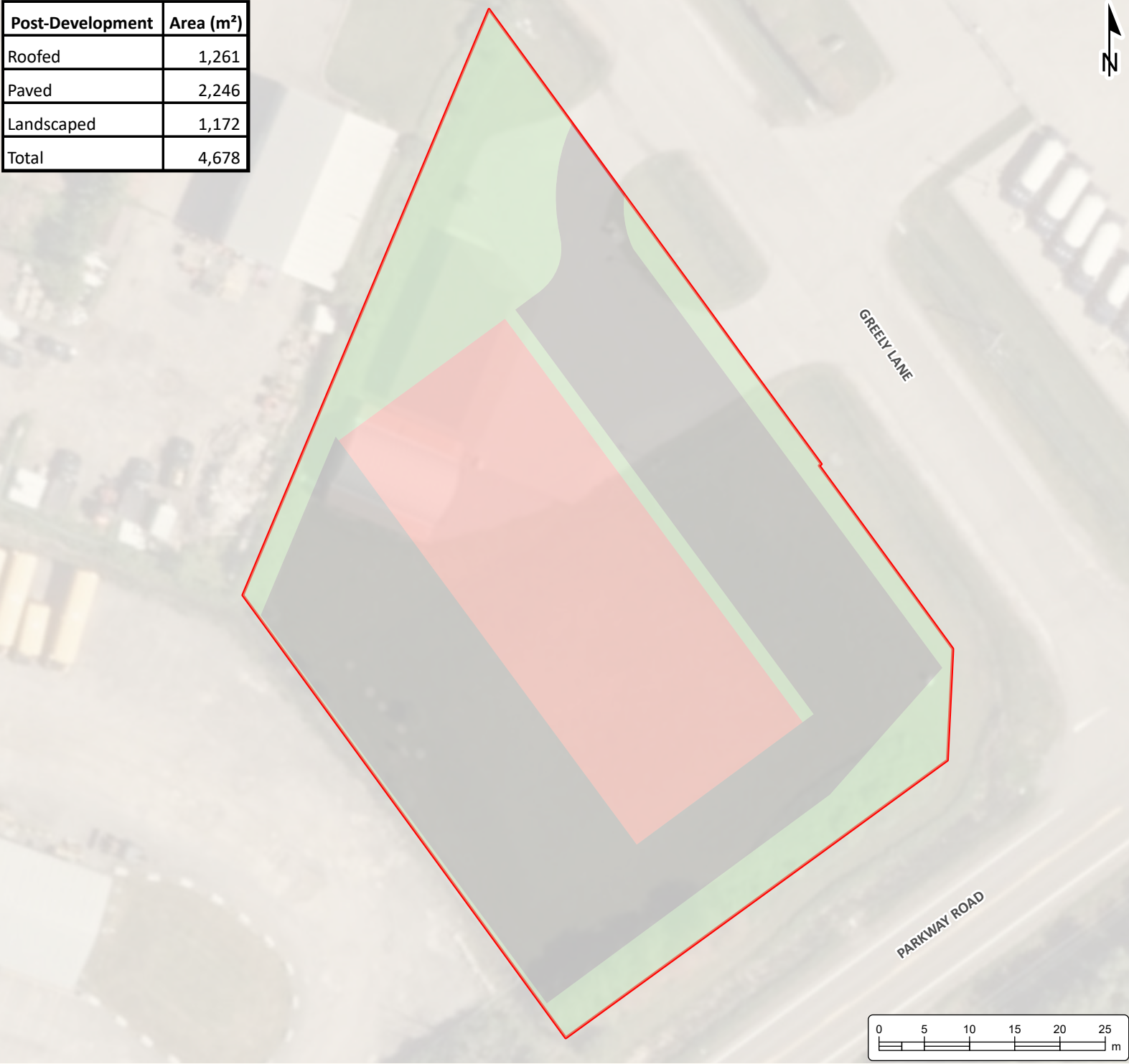


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PRE-DEVELOPMENT PLAN

Project No.: 17281-002	Date: August 2024
Scale: 1:600	Rev.: Rev.
Created by: NLB	Checked by: KH
Figure: 5	

Post-Development	Area (m²)
Roofed	1,261
Paved	2,246
Landscaped	1,172
Total	4,678



**HYDROGEOLOGICAL
ASSESSMENT REPORT**
CASSIDY EW CONSTRUCTION
CONSULTANT LTD.
1386 and 1387 Greely Lane
Ottawa, Ontario

LEGEND

- Roofed
- Paved
- Landscaped
- Site (approximate)

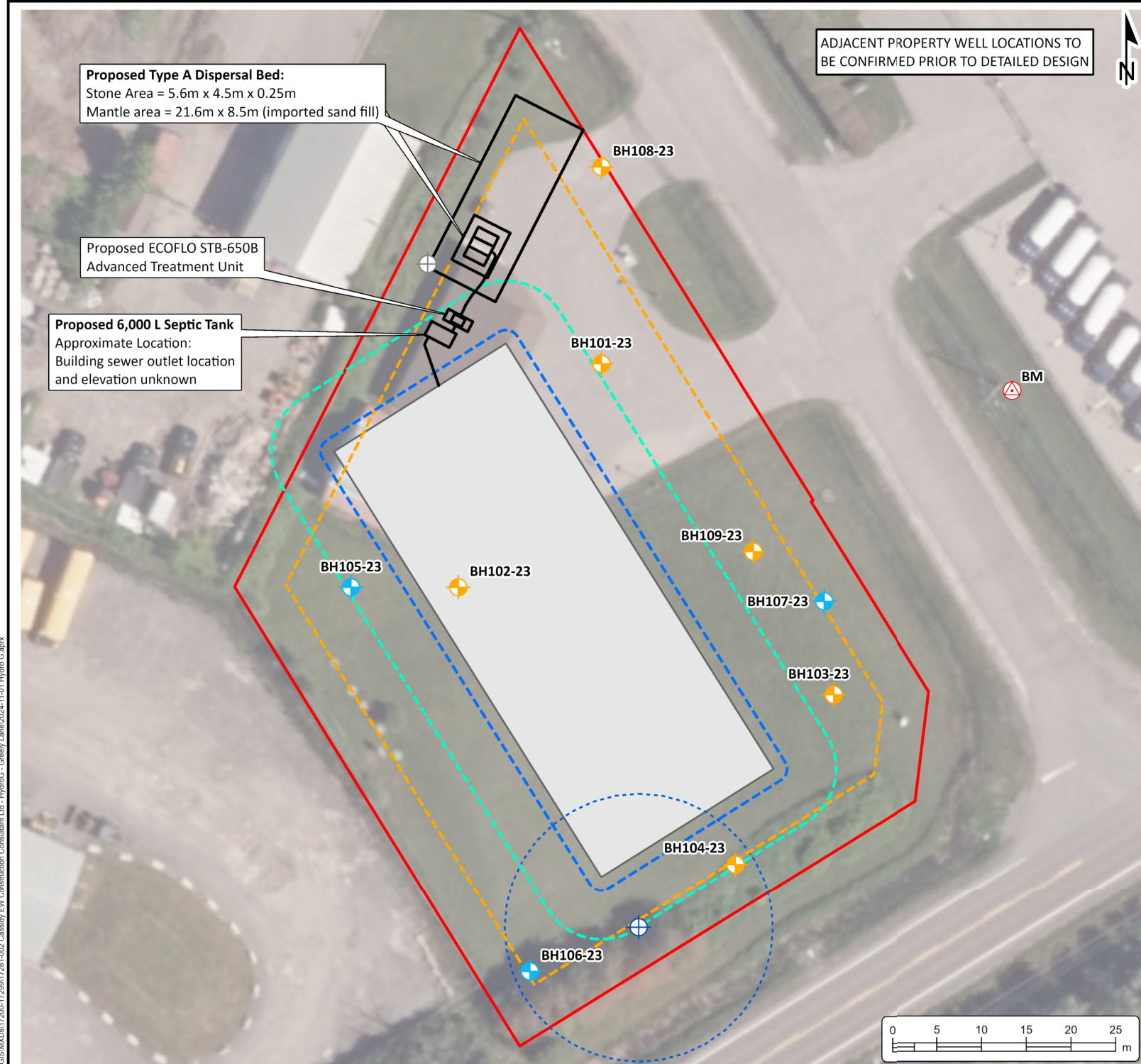
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POST-DEVELOPMENT PLAN

Project No.: 17281-002	Date: August 2024
Scale: 1:600	Rev.: Rev.
Created by: NLB	Checked by: KH
Figure: 6	



**HYDROGEOLOGICAL
ASSESSMENT REPORT**
CASSIDY EW CONSTRUCTION
CONSULTANT LTD.
1386 and 1387 Greely Lane
Ottawa, Ontario

LEGEND

- Benchmark
- Borehole
- Monitoring Well
- Existing Well Location (To be Decommissioned)
- Proposed Drilled Well (Location to be Confirmed)
- 15m Well Buffer
- 5m Property Line Setback
- 1.5m Building Setback
- 7m Building Setback
- Proposed Building
- Proposed Septic
- Site (approximate)



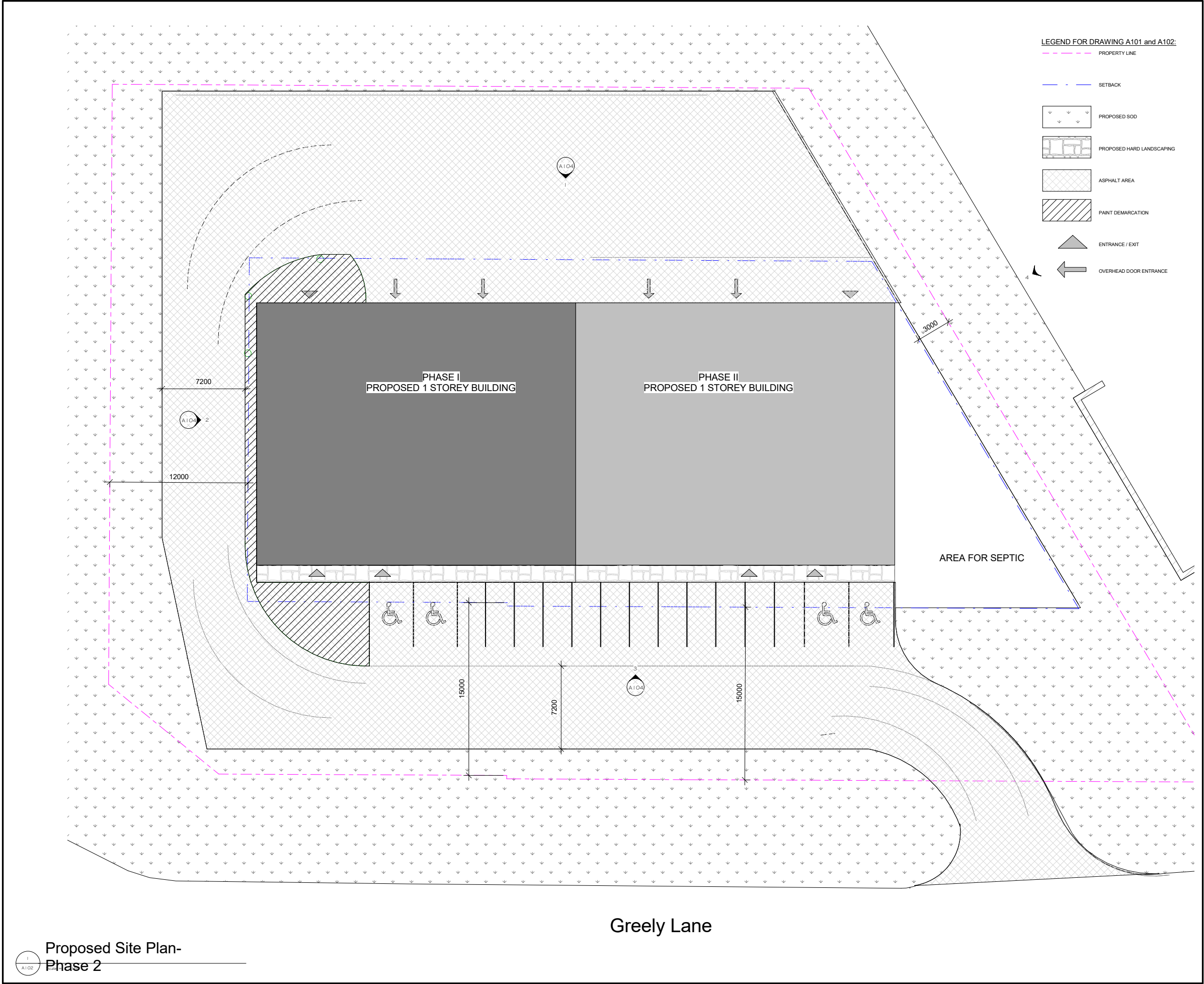
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**CONCEPTUAL
SEWAGE SYSTEM DESIGN**

Project No.:	17281-002	Date:	November 2024
Scale:	1:600	Rev.:	
Created by:	NLB	Checked by:	KH
		Figure:	7



Appendix A
Property and Land Information



N

CONSTRUCTION NORTH

N

TRUE NORTH

No (N°)	ISSUE/REVISION (ÉMISSION/RÉVISION)	DATE (DD/MM/YY)

BRYDEN GIBSON

ARCHITECTS INCORPORATED

1066 Somerset Street West, Suite 200, Ottawa Ontario, K1Y 4T3
Telephone: 613.724.9914 E-mail: architecture@brydengibson.ca

PROJECT NAME

NOM DU PROJET

1386-1394
GREELY LANE

1386 - 1394 Greely Ln, Greely, ON K4P 1A1

DRAWING TITLE

TITRE DU DESSIN

Proposed Site Plan -
Phase 2

JOB No	N° DE PROJET	DATE	DATE
768-23		22.12.2023	
SCALE	ECHELLE	PRINTING SCALE/ ECHELLE D'IMPRESSION	
As indicated			
CONCEPTION BY	CONÇUS PAR	IF THIS BAR IS NOT 25 mm LONG, ADJUST YOUR PRINTING SCALE.	
SG			
DRAWN BY	DESSINÉ PAR	SI CETTE LIGNE NE MESURE PAS 25mm, AJUSTER VOTRE ECHELLE D'IMPRESSION.	
TD			
CHECKED BY	VÉRIFIÉ PAR		
SG			
ARCHITECT'S STAMP	DRAWING No	DESSIN N°	
	A102		
SCEAU D'ARCHITECTE	REVISION No	RÉVISION N°	







Source Protection Information Atlas Map

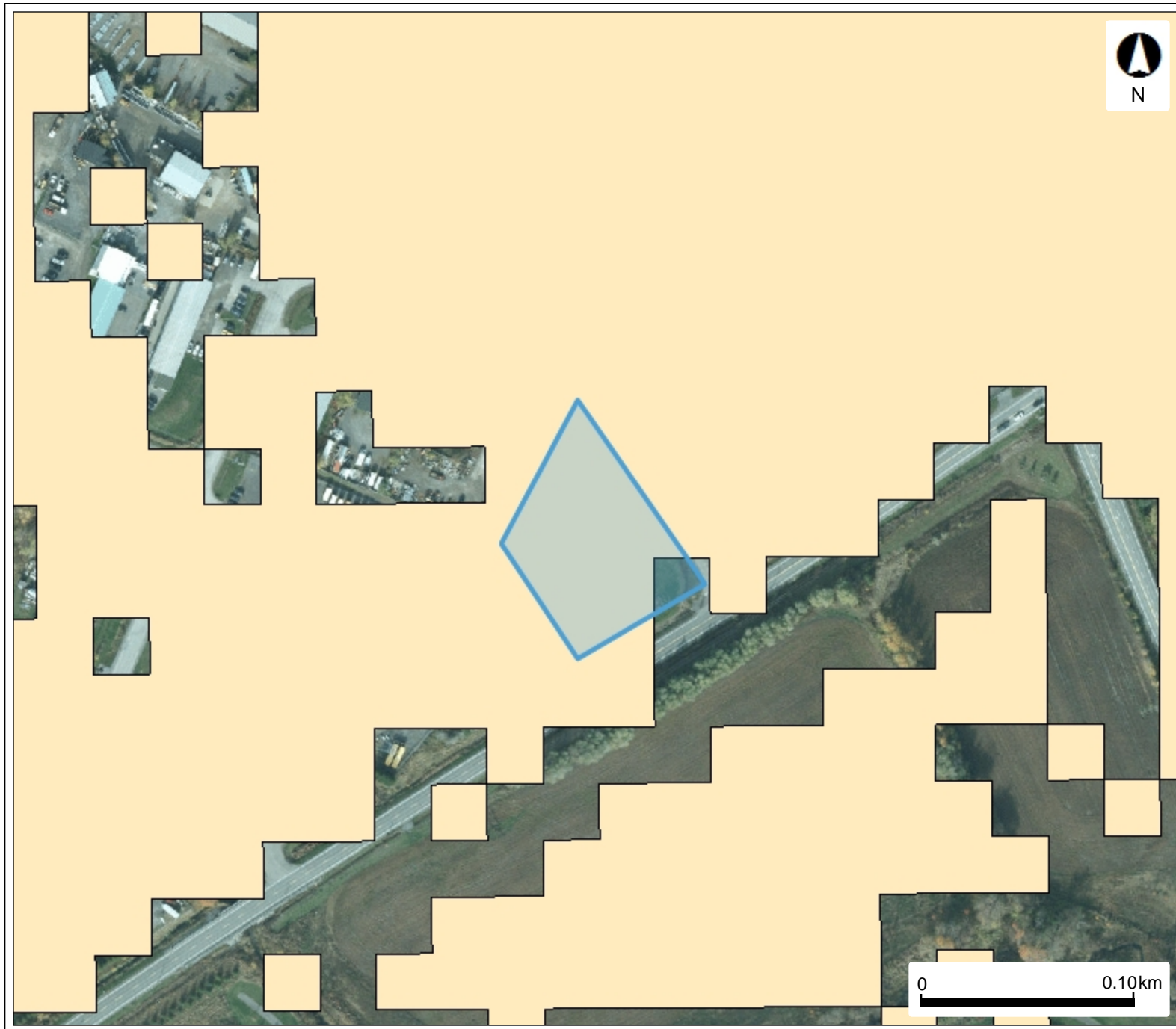


- Legend
- Highly Vulnerable Aquifers
 - Intake Protection Zone 3

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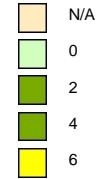


Source Protection Information Atlas - SGRA Map

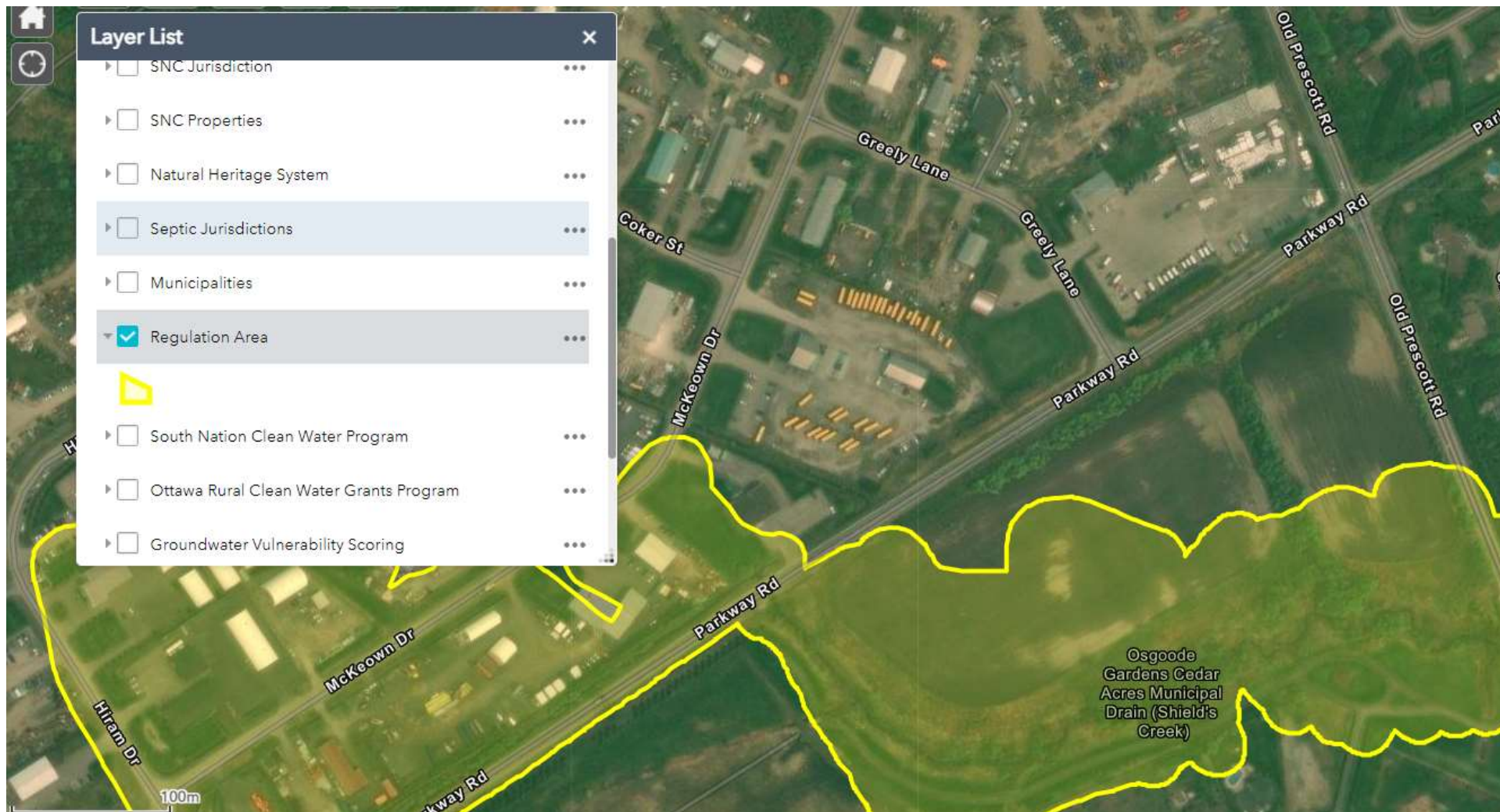


Legend

Significant Groundwater Recharge Area



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Appendix B
Borehole Logs



Client: Cassidy EW Construction **Project Name:** 1386 & 1394 Greely Lane
Contractor: OGS Inc. **Method:** Track Mounted Hollow Stem Auger
Location: Ottawa, ON **Elevation:** 100.75 mREL
Project No.: 17281-001 - B **UTM:** 18 T **N:** 5011868 **E:** 455169

Log of Borehole: BH101-23
Page: 1 of 1
Date Completed: March 8, 2023

SUBSURFACE PROFILE					SAMPLE												
Elevation (m)	Depth	Lithology	Description	Elevation Depth	Number	Type	% Recovery	SPT (N)	% Moisture			SPT (N)					Well Installation
									25	50	75	20	40	60	80		
100.8	0		ASPHALT: 75 mm	100.67													1.5m: ATT SS3: 19.8%LL 12.5%PL
			FILL: (SM) GRAVELLY SAND: brown, moist, some silt [base material]	100.29	1A	SS	100	75	10%							75	
100.2	0.5		FILL: (SM) SILTY SAND: grey, moist, gravelly	0.46	1B	SS			12.7%								
				2A	SS			18.8%									
99.8	1					83	7	18.8%					7				
			(ML) sandy CLAYEY SILT: grey, cohesive, w>PL, firm	1.07	2B	SS		18.8%									
99.2	1.5																
						3	SS	75	4	18.8%				4			
98.8	2																
98.2	2.5				4A	SS			21%								
			(SM) SILTY SAND: grey, wet, trace clay	2.59	4B	SS	67	9	19.5%					9			
97.8	3																
			(ML) SILT: grey, non-cohesive, wet, compact, some sand, trace clay	3.05	5	SS	63	15	17.1%					15			
97.2	3.5																
				-becomes moist, dense													
96.8	4					6	SS	67	46	13.3%					46		
96.2	4.5																
				-becomes very dense													
95.8	5					7	SS	88	88	14%						88	
95.2	5.5																
			-becomes wet, compact														
94.8	6			94.65													
			Borehole terminated @ 6.1m due to target depth achieved.	6.1													
94.2	6.5																
93.8	7																
93.8																	

GRAINSIZE DISTRIBUTION

SAMPLE	GRAVEL	SAND	SILT	CLAY
SS1B	20	53	27	
SS3	0	22	57	21
SS6	0	19	77	4

1m = 24 units

1.5m: ATT SS3:
19.8%LL 12.5%PL

Borehole caved at 2.1
mbgs. Groundwater
encountered at 1.1
mbgs following
completion.

Logged By: FI

Input By: BV

Peterborough, Barrie, Oshawa, Kingston, Ottawa



Client: Cassidy EW Construction

Contractor: OGS Inc.

Location: Ottawa, ON

Project No.: 17281-001 - B

Project Name: 1386 & 1394 Greely Lane

Method: Track Mounted Hollow Stem Auger

Elevation: 100.46 mREL

UTM: 18 T **N:** 5011843 **E:** 455153

Log of Borehole: BH102-23

Page: 1 of 1

Date Completed: March 8, 2023

SUBSURFACE PROFILE					SAMPLE														
Elevation (m)	Depth	Lithology	Description	Elevation Depth	Number	Type	% Recovery	SPT (N)	% Moisture 25 50 75			Shear Strength Cu, kPa					Well Installation	Log Notes	
												nat V. rem V. σ'_v							
												20 40 60 80							
										SPT (N) 20 40 60 80									
100.5	0		TOPSOIL: 100 mm	100.36	1A	SS													
			FILL: (SM) SILTY SAND: brown, wet, compact, gravelly, with roots	0.1	1B	SS	63	11					20.9%						
100	0.5												13.6%				11		
				99.49	2A	SS							20%						
99.5	1		(ML) sandy CLAYEY SILT: grey, cohesive, w>PL, firm	0.97	2B	SS	92	4					19.5%				4		
99	1.5																		
98.5	2						3	SS	75	4					19.8%			4	
			-becomes soft																
98	2.5				4	SS	67	3					18.5%				3		
				97.41															
97.5	3		(ML) SILT: grey, non-cohesive, wet, compact, some sand, trace clay	3.05	5	SS	42	18					15.3%				18		
96.5	4						6	SS	71	63					13.4%			63	
					-becomes very dense														
96	4.5																		
95.5	5				7	SS	79	69					13.0%				69		
95	5.5																		
94.5	6			94.36	8	SS	75	56					14.4%				56		
				6.1															
94	6.5	Borehole terminated @ 6.1m due to target depth achieved.																	
93.5	7																		
93.5																			
GRAINSIZE DISTRIBUTION																			
SAMPLE GRAVEL SAND SILT CLAY																			

Borehole caved at 4.0 mbgs. Groundwater measured at 1.5 mbgs following completion.

1m = 24 units

Borehole caved at 4.0
mbgs. Groundwater
measured at 1.5 mbgs
following completion.

Log of Borehole: BH103-23
Page: 1 of 1
Date Completed: March 8, 2023

Peterborough, Barrie, Oshawa, Kingston, Ottawa

Log of Borehole: BH104-23
Page: 1 of 1
Date Completed: March 8, 2023

Peterborough, Barrie, Oshawa, Kingston, Ottawa



Client: Cassidy EW Construction

Contractor: OGS Inc.

Location: Ottawa, ON

Project No.: 17281-001 - B

Project Name: 1386 & 1394 Greely Lane

Method: Track Mounted Hollow Stem Auger

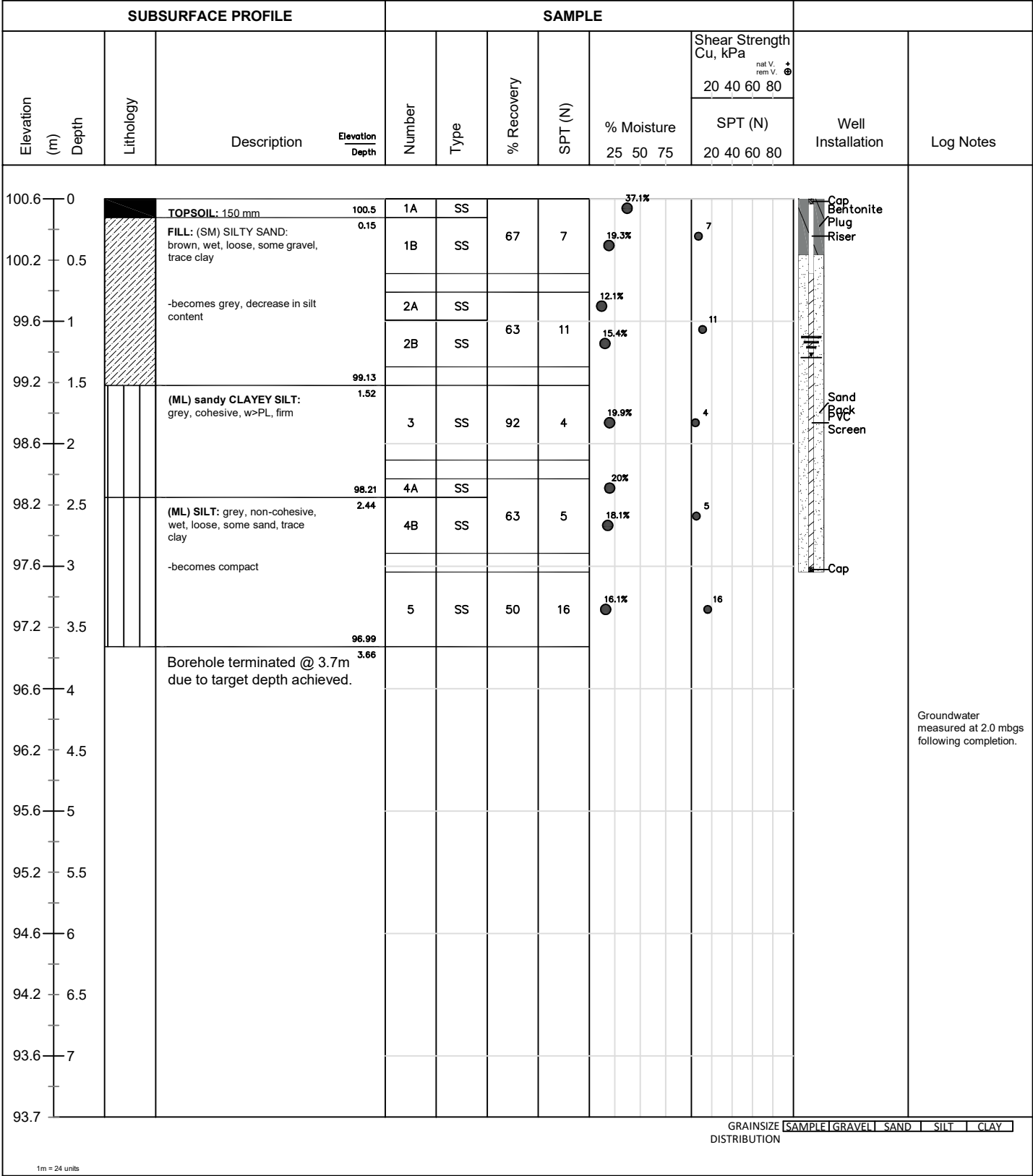
Elevation: 100.65 mREL

UTM: 18 T **N:** 5011843 **E:** 455141

Log of Borehole: BH105-23

Page: 1 of 1

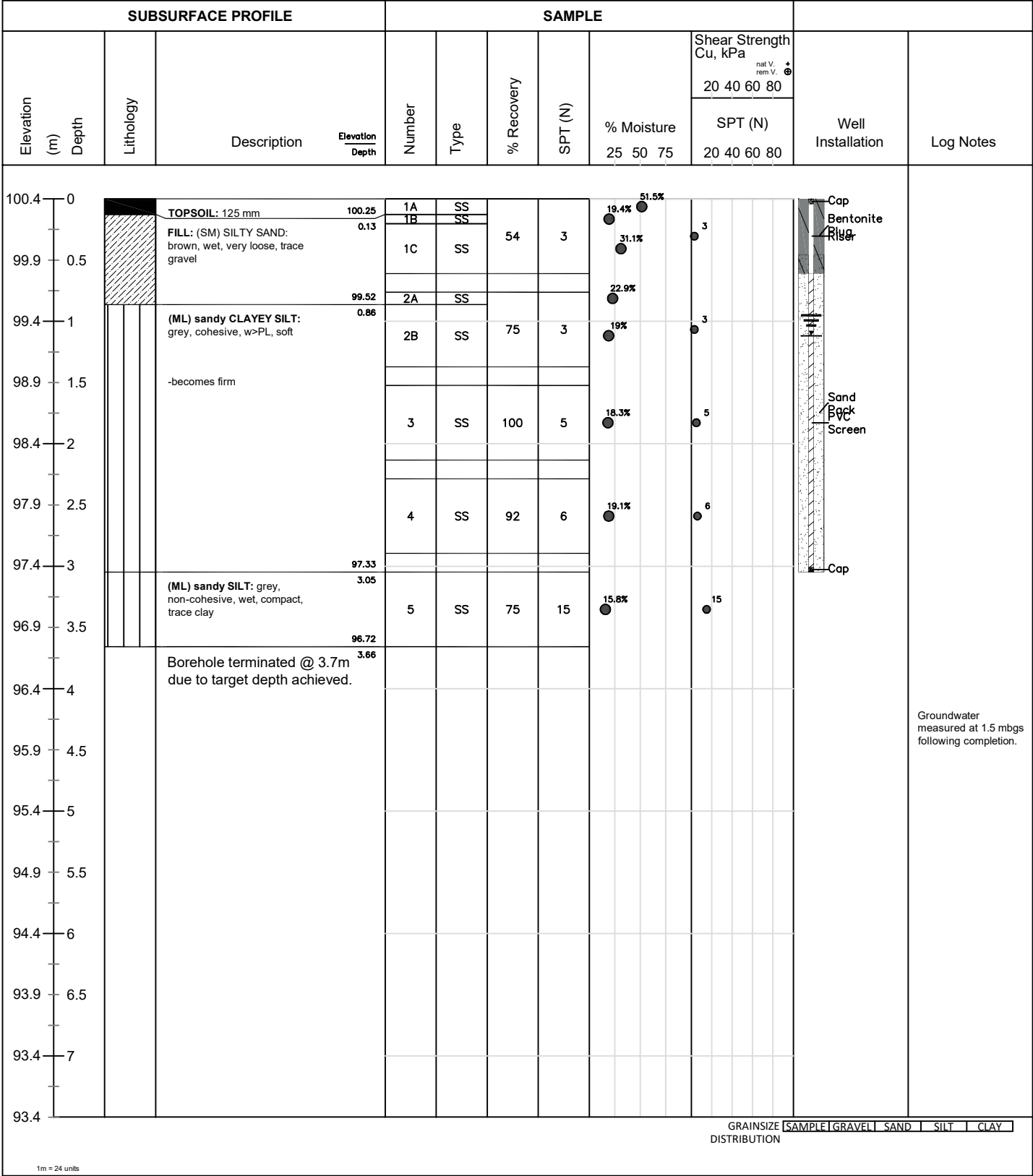
Date Completed: March 8, 2023





Client: Cassidy EW Construction **Project Name:** 1386 & 1394 Greely Lane
Contractor: OGS Inc. **Method:** Track Mounted Hollow Stem Auger
Location: Ottawa, ON **Elevation:** 100.38 mASL
Project No.: 17281-001 - B **UTM:** 18 T **N:** 5011800 **E:** 455161

Log of Borehole: BH106-23
Page: 1 of 1
Date Completed: March 7, 2023





Client: Cassidy EW Construction

Contractor: OGS Inc.

Location: Ottawa, ON

Project No.: 17281-001 - B

Project Name: 1386 & 1394 Greely Lane

Method: Track Mounted Hollow Stem Auger

Elevation: 99.86 mREL

UTM: 18 T N: 5011845 E: 455203

Log of Borehole: BH107-23

Page: 1 of 1

Date Completed: March 8, 2023

SUBSURFACE PROFILE					SAMPLE														
Elevation (m)	Depth	Lithology	Description	Elevation Depth	Number	Type	% Recovery	SPT (N)	% Moisture			Shear Strength Cu, kPa					Well Installation	Log Notes	
												nat V. rem V. \pm							
									25	50	75	SPT (N)							
												20	40	60	80				
99.9	0		TOPSOIL: 75 mm	99.78	1A	SS										Cap Bentonite Plug Riser	roundwater measured at 1.8 mbgs following completion.		
			FILL: (SM) SILTY SAND: brown, wet, trace clay	0.08	1B	SS	79	6				24%							
99.4	0.5		(ML) sandy CLAYEY SILT: grey, cohesive, w>PL, stiff	99.56	1C	SS						17.2%							
				0.3												PVC Screen /Pack			
98.9	1				2	SS	79	9				15.9%							
98.4	1.5		-becomes firm																
					3	SS	100	7				15.4%				Cap			
97.9	2			97.57															
97.4	2.5		(ML) sandy SILT: grey, non-cohesive, wet, compact, trace clay	2.29	4	SS	75	17				15.1%							
96.9	3																		
96.4	3.5				5	SS	63	16				14.8%							
				96.2															
			Borehole terminated @ 3.7m due to target depth achieved.	3.66															
95.9	4																		
95.4	4.5																		
94.9	5																		
94.4	5.5																		
93.9	6																		
93.4	6.5																		
92.9	7																		
92.9																			
GRAINSIZE DISTRIBUTION																			
SAMPLE GRAVEL SAND SILT CLAY																			

1m = 24 units



Client: Cassidy EW Construction

Contractor: OGS Inc.

Location: Ottawa, ON

Project No.: 17281-001 - B

Project Name: 1386 & 1394 Greely Lane

Method: Track Mounted Hollow Stem Auger

Elevation: 100.8 mREL

UTM: 18 T **N:** 5011890 **E:** 455169

Log of Borehole: BH108-23

Page: 1 of 1

Date Completed: March 8, 2023

SUBSURFACE PROFILE					SAMPLE									
Elevation (m)	Depth	Lithology	Description	Elevation Depth	Number	Type	% Recovery	SPT (N)	% Moisture			Shear Strength Cu, kPa	Well Installation	Log Notes
									25	50	75	20 40 60 80		
												SPT (N) 20 40 60 80		
100.8	0		ASPHALT: 50 mm	100.75										Borehole remained open. Groundwater measured at 0.8 mbgs following completion.
			FILL: (SM) GRAVELLY SAND, brown, wet, some silt [base material]	0.05	1A	SS	100	64	14.2%			64		
100.3	0.5		FILL: (SM) SAND and SILT: grey, wet	0.61	1B	SS			31.5%					
									16.6%					
99.8	1		(ML) sandy CLAYEY SILT: grey, non-cohesive, w>PL, firm	0.61	2A	SS			20.1%		3			
99.3	1.5			0.61	2B	SS	67	3						
98.8	2		Borehole terminated @ 1.5m due to target depth achieved.	1.52										
98.3	2.5													
97.8	3													
97.3	3.5													
96.8	4													
96.3	4.5													
95.8	5													
95.3	5.5													
94.8	6													
94.3	6.5													
93.8	7													
93.8														

GRAINSIZE DISTRIBUTION

SAMPLE	GRAVEL	SAND	SILT	CLAY
SS1B	0	63	37	

1m = 24 units



Client: Cassidy EW Construction

Contractor: OGS Inc.

Location: Ottawa, ON

Project No.: 17281-001 - B

Project Name: 1386 & 1394 Greely Lane

Method: Track Mounted Hollow Stem Auger

Elevation: 100.34 mREL

UTM: 18 T **N:** 5011847 **E:** 455186

Log of Borehole: BH109-23

Page: 1 of 1

Date Completed: March 7, 2023

SUBSURFACE PROFILE				SAMPLE							Well Installation	Log Notes
Elevation (m)	Depth	Lithology	Description	Elevation Depth	Number	Type	% Recovery	SPT (N)	% Moisture 25 50 75	Shear Strength Cu, kPa nat V. rem V. \pm 20 40 60 80		
100.3	0		TOPSOIL: 915 mm		1	SS	25	2	44.3%	2		
99.8	0.5			99.43								
99.3	1		FILL: (SM) SILTY SAND: grey, wet	0.91	2A	SS			28.9%			
			(ML) sandy CLAYEY SILT: grey, non-cohesive, w>PL, soft	99.32								
				1.02	2B	SS	83	3	20.4%	3		
98.8	1.5		Borehole terminated @ 1.5m due to target depth achieved.	98.82								
				1.52								
98.3	2											
97.8	2.5											
97.3	3											
96.8	3.5											
96.3	4											
95.8	4.5											
95.3	5											
94.8	5.5											
94.3	6											
93.8	6.5											
93.3	7											
93.4												
GRAINSIZE DISTRIBUTION										SAMPLE GRAVEL SAND SILT CLAY		

Borehole remained open. Groundwater measured at 1.1 mbgs following completion.



Appendix C

Grain Size Analysis Results



Grain Size Distribution Chart

Project Number:

17281-002

Client:

Cassidy E.W. Construction Consultant Ltd.

Project Name:

Hydrogeological Assessment - 1386 & 1394 Greely Lane, Ottawa

Sample Date:

March 7-8, 2023

Sampled By:

Farhan Imtiaz - Cambium Inc.

Location:

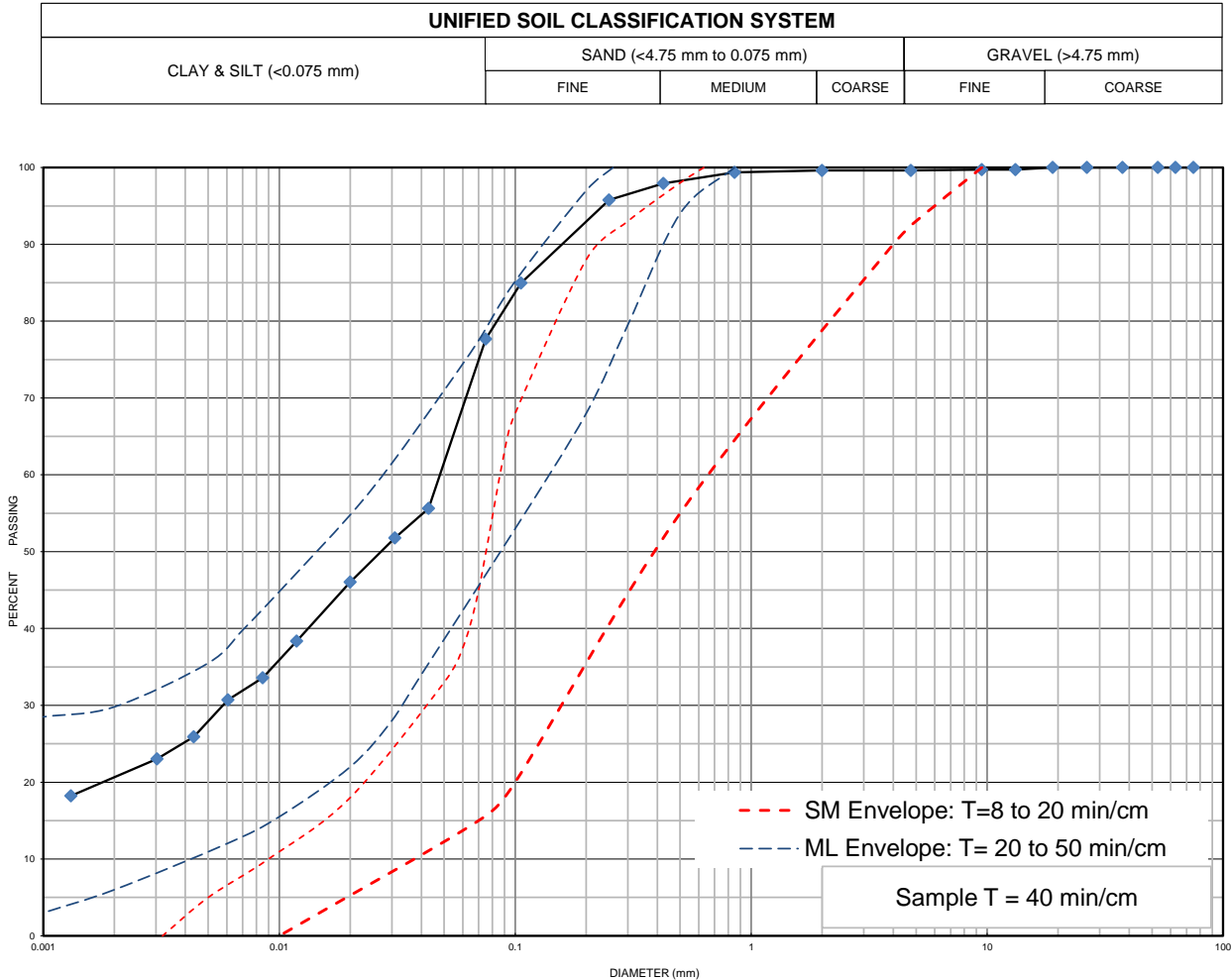
BH 101-23 SS 3

Depth:

1.5 m to 2.1 m

Lab Sample No:

S-23-0475



MIT SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM								
CLAY	SILT	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	BOULDERS
		SAND			GRAVEL			

Borehole No.	Sample No.	Depth	Gravel	Sand	Silt	Clay	Moisture
BH 101-23	SS 3	1.5 m to 2.1 m	0	22	57	21	18.8
Description		Classification	D ₆₀	D ₃₀	D ₁₀	C _u	C _c
Sandy Clayey Silt		ML	0.0480	0.0058	-	-	-

Additional information availabe upon request

Issued By:

(Senior Project Manager)

Date Issued:

March 20, 2024



Grain Size Distribution Chart

Project Number:

17281-002

Client:

Cassidy E.W. Construction Consultant Ltd.

Project Name:

Hydrogeological Assessment - 1386 & 1394 Greely Lane, Ottawa

Sample Date:

March 7-8, 2023

Sampled By:

Farhan Imtiaz - Cambium Inc.

Location:

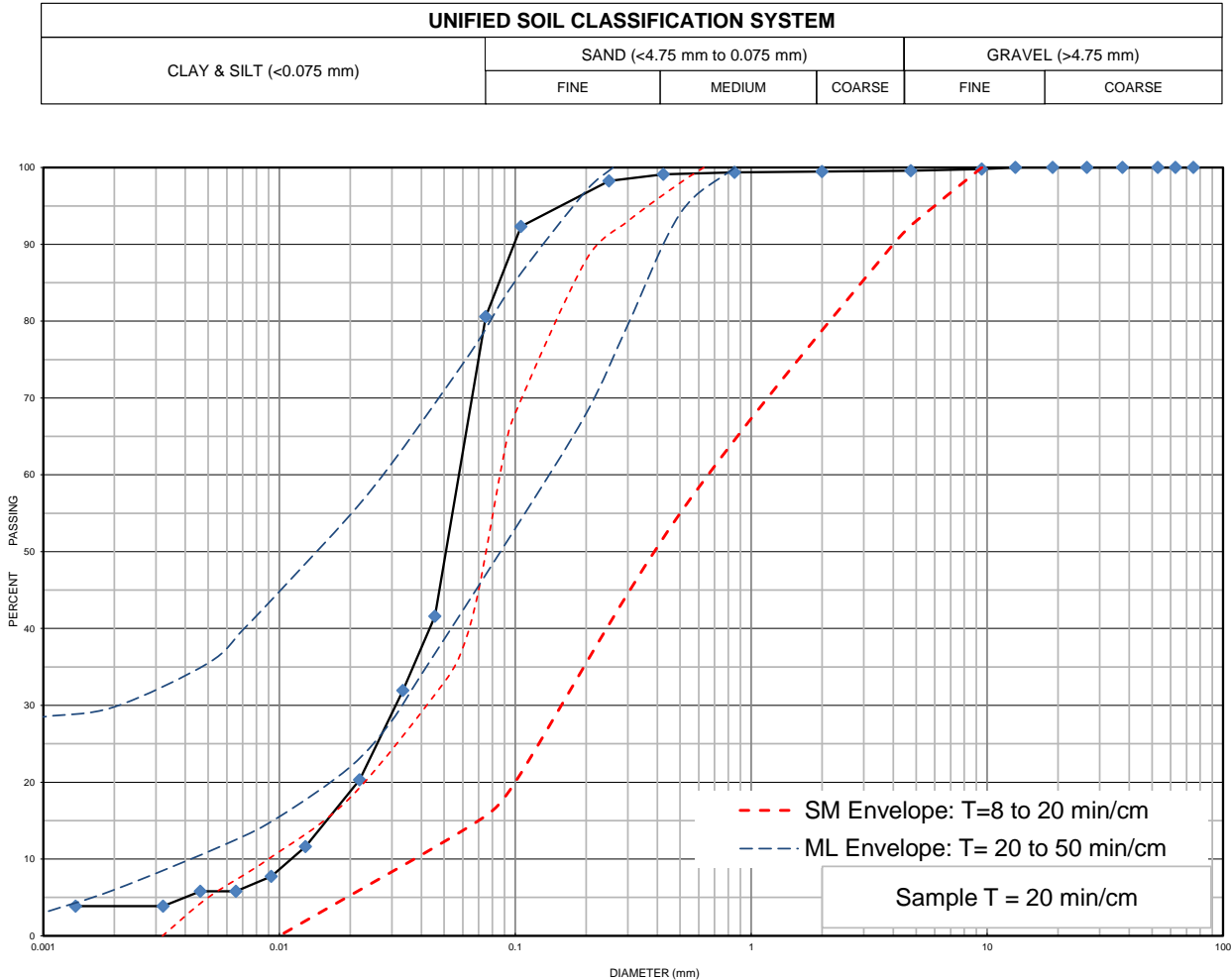
BH 101-23 SS 6

Depth:

3.8 m to 4.4 m

Lab Sample No:

S-23-0476



Borehole No.	Sample No.	Depth	Gravel	Sand	Silt	Clay	Moisture
BH 101-23	SS 6	3.8 m to 4.4 m	0	19	77	4	13.3
Description		Classification	D ₆₀	D ₃₀	D ₁₀	C _u	C _c
Silt some Sand trace Clay		ML	0.057	0.032	0.012	4.75	1.50

Additional information availabe upon request

Issued By:

(Senior Project Manager)

Date Issued:

March 20, 2024



Grain Size Distribution Chart

Project Number:

17281-002

Client:

Cassidy E.W. Construction Consultant Ltd.

Project Name:

Hydrogeological Assessment - 1386 & 1394 Greely Lane, Ottawa

Sample Date:

March 7-8, 2023

Sampled By:

Farhan Imtiaz - Cambium Inc.

Location:

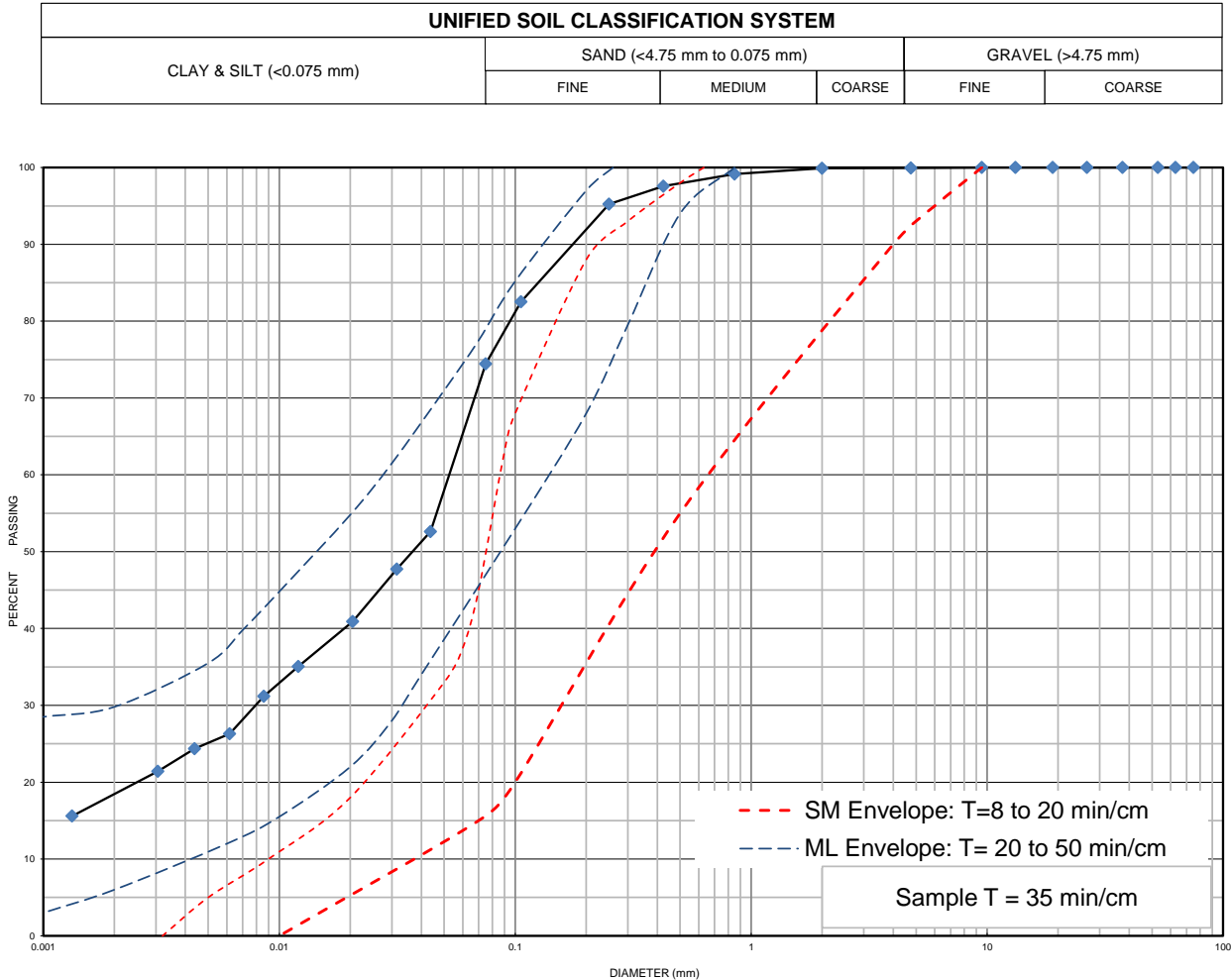
BH 104-23 SS 4

Depth:

2.3 m to 2.9 m

Lab Sample No:

S-23-0477



MIT SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM								
CLAY	SILT	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	FINE	MEDIUM	COARSE	BOULDERS
		SAND			GRAVEL			

Borehole No.	Sample No.	Depth	Gravel	Sand	Silt	Clay	Moisture
BH 104-23	SS 4	2.3 m to 2.9 m	0	25	57	18	18.0

Description	Classification	D ₆₀	D ₃₀	D ₁₀	C _u	C _c
Sandy Silt some Clay	ML	0.053	0.008	-	-	-

Additional information availabe upon request

Issued By:

(Senior Project Manager)

Date Issued:

March 20, 2024



Grain Size Distribution Chart

Project Number:

17281-002

Client:

Cassidy E.W. Construction Consultant Ltd.

Project Name:

Hydrogeological Assessment - 1386 & 1394 Greely Lane, Ottawa

Sample Date:

March 7-8, 2023

Sampled By:

Farhan Imtiaz - Cambium Inc.

Location:

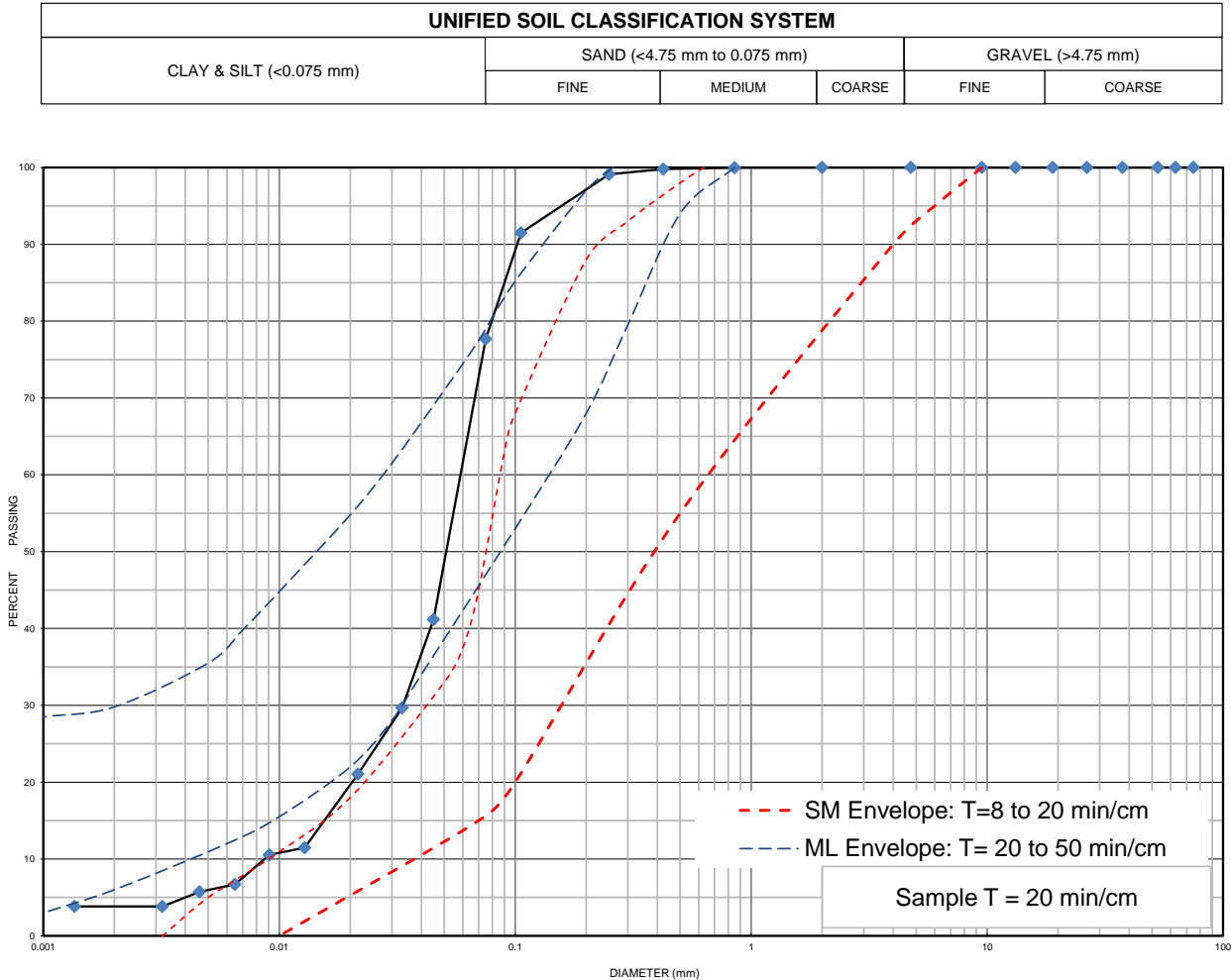
BH 104-23 SS 6

Depth:

3.8 m to 4.4 m

Lab Sample No:

S-23-0478



Borehole No.	Sample No.	Depth	Gravel	Sand	Silt	Clay	Moisture
BH 104-23	SS 6	3.8 m to 4.4 m	0	22	74	4	14.3
Description		Classification	D ₆₀	D ₃₀	D ₁₀	C _u	C _c
Sandy Silt trace Clay		ML	0.0590	0.0340	0.0087	6.78	2.25

Additional information availabe upon request

Issued By:

(Senior Project Manager)

Date Issued:

March 20, 2024



Appendix D

Well Inventory Survey Results

Water Well Records Summary Report

Produced by Cambium Inc. using MOECP Water Well Information System (WWIS)

All units in meters unless otherwise specified



Well ID: 1507224	Easting: 455211	UTM Zone 18
Construction Date: 1965-09-22	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 100 m - 300 m
Well Depth: 20.7	Water Kind FRESH	Pump Rate (LPM): 23
Well Diameter (cm): 15.2	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 23
Water First Found: 16.8	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 0 : 30
Static Level: 6		

Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
1	MEDIUM SAND	0	4.57
2	LIMESTONE	4.57	20.7

Well ID: 1507232	Easting: 454801	UTM Zone 18
Construction Date: 1964-07-06	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 100 m - 300 m
Well Depth: 20.4	Water Kind FRESH	Pump Rate (LPM): 32
Well Diameter (cm): 5.08	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 23
Water First Found: 20.4	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 2 : 0
Static Level: 2		

Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
1	MEDIUM SAND	0	5.49
2	BOULDERS	5.49	14.0
3	LIMESTONE	14.0	20.4

Well ID: 1507234	Easting: 454851	UTM Zone 18
Construction Date: 1964-07-06	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 100 m - 300 m
Well Depth: 20.7	Water Kind FRESH	Pump Rate (LPM): 45
Well Diameter (cm): 5.08	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 23
Water First Found: 20.7	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 2 : 0
Static Level: 1		

Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
1	MEDIUM SAND	0	5.49
2	BOULDERS	5.49	14.3
3	LIMESTONE	14.3	20.7

Well ID: 1507313	Easting: 455541	UTM Zone 18
Construction Date: 1966-12-06	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 100 m - 300 m
Well Depth: 18.3	Water Kind FRESH	Pump Rate (LPM): 27
Well Diameter (cm): 12.7	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 23
Water First Found: 15.2	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 0
Static Level: 6		

Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
1	GRAVEL	0	5.49
2	LIMESTONE	5.49	18.3

Well ID: 1509840 Construction Date: 1968-08-21	Easting: 455391	UTM Zone 18	
	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 100 m - 300 m	
	Well Depth: 12.8	Water Kind FRESH	Pump Rate (LPM): 45
	Well Diameter (cm): 10.2	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 23
	Water First Found: 12.8	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 0 : 30
	Static Level: 6		
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top: Bottom:
	1	TOPSOIL	0 0.91
	2	HARDPAN	0.91 3.96
	3	LIMESTONE	3.96 12.8
Well ID: 1510585 Construction Date: 1970-05-28	Easting: 455331	UTM Zone 18	
	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 100 m - 300 m	
	Well Depth: 32.9	Water Kind FRESH	Pump Rate (LPM): 45
	Well Diameter (cm): 15.2	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 36
	Water First Found: 32	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 0
	Static Level: 5		
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top: Bottom:
	1	TOPSOIL	0 1.52
	2	GRAVEL	1.52 5.18
	3	LIMESTONE	5.18 32.9
Well ID: 1512221 Construction Date: 1973-01-12	Easting: 455604	UTM Zone 18	
	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 300 m - 1 km	
	Well Depth: 14.6	Water Kind FRESH	Pump Rate (LPM): 91
	Well Diameter (cm): 15.2	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 23
	Water First Found: 14.0	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 0
	Static Level: 4		
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top: Bottom:
	1	SAND	0 2.74
	2	SAND	2.74 12.2
	3	LIMESTONE	12.2 14.6
Well ID: 1513408 Construction Date: 1973-09-10	Easting: 455523	UTM Zone 18	
	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m	
	Well Depth: 10.7	Water Kind FRESH	Pump Rate (LPM): 36
	Well Diameter (cm): 12.7	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 23
	Water First Found: 9.75	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 57
	Static Level: 6		
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top: Bottom:
	1	HARDPAN	0 7.62
	2	LIMESTONE	7.62 10.7

Well ID: 1513421	Easting: 455556	UTM Zone 18		
Construction Date: 1973-09-26	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 300 m - 1 km		
Well Depth: 13.1	Water Kind FRESH	Pump Rate (LPM): 68		
Well Diameter (cm): 12.7	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 45		
Water First Found: 13.1	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 10		
Static Level: 5				
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:	
1	HARDPAN	0	13.1	

Well ID: 1515384	Easting: 455451	UTM Zone 18		
Construction Date: 1976-06-19	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m		
Well Depth: 38.1	Water Kind Not stated	Pump Rate (LPM): 18		
Well Diameter (cm):	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 18		
Water First Found: 12.8	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 2 : 0		
Static Level: 6				
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:	
1	SAND	0	5.79	
1	SAND	0	5.79	
1	SAND	0	5.79	
1	SAND	0	5.79	
2	LIMESTONE	5.79	38.1	
2	LIMESTONE	5.79	38.1	
2	LIMESTONE	5.79	38.1	
2	LIMESTONE	5.79	38.1	

Well ID: 1515531	Easting: 455551	UTM Zone 18		
Construction Date: 1976-08-13	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m		
Well Depth: 16.8	Water Kind FRESH	Pump Rate (LPM): 91		
Well Diameter (cm): 15.2	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 68		
Water First Found: 16.1	Primary Water Use: Municipal	Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 30		
Static Level: 6				
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:	
1	GRAVEL	0	8.23	
2	HARDPAN	8.23	15.2	
3	SANDSTONE	15.2	15.5	
4	UNKNOWN TYPE	15.5	16.8	

Well ID: 1517024	Easting: 455530	UTM Zone 18		
Construction Date: 1979-07-09	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m		
Well Depth: 15.5	Water Kind FRESH	Pump Rate (LPM): 91		
Well Diameter (cm): 15.2	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 55		
Water First Found: 14.6	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 30		
Static Level: 6				
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:	
1	HARDPAN	0	4.88	
2	SAND	4.88	13.7	
3	GRAVEL	13.7	14.3	
4	LIMESTONE	14.3	15.5	

Well ID: 1517148 Construction Date: 1979-10-05	Easting: 455430	UTM Zone 18	
	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m	
	Well Depth: 16.8	Water Kind FRESH	Pump Rate (LPM): 91
	Well Diameter (cm): 15.2	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 45
	Water First Found: 13.7	Primary Water Use: Livestock	Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 30
	Static Level: 2		
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top: Bottom:
	1	HARDPAN	0 11.6
	2	SAND	11.6 13.7
	3	LIMESTONE	13.7 16.8
Well ID: 1517152 Construction Date: 1979-10-05	Easting: 455530	UTM Zone 18	
	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m	
	Well Depth: 15.5	Water Kind FRESH	Pump Rate (LPM): 114
	Well Diameter (cm): 15.2	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 68
	Water First Found: 14.9	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 30
	Static Level: 5		
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top: Bottom:
	1	SAND	0 10.7
	2	HARDPAN	10.7 12.2
	3	LIMESTONE	12.2 15.5
Well ID: 1517154 Construction Date: 1979-10-05	Easting: 455530	UTM Zone 18	
	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m	
	Well Depth: 16.2	Water Kind FRESH	Pump Rate (LPM): 82
	Well Diameter (cm): 15.2	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 45
	Water First Found: 14.9	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 30
	Static Level: 6		
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top: Bottom:
	1	SAND	0 13.1
	2	LIMESTONE	13.1 16.1
Well ID: 1517156 Construction Date: 1979-10-05	Easting: 455530	UTM Zone 18	
	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m	
	Well Depth: 15.2	Water Kind FRESH	Pump Rate (LPM): 82
	Well Diameter (cm): 15.2	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 36
	Water First Found: 14.3	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 2 : 20
	Static Level: 5		
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top: Bottom:
	1	SAND	0 12.5
	2	LIMESTONE	12.5 15.2
Well ID: 1517638 Construction Date: 1981-09-08	Easting: 455630	UTM Zone 18	
	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m	
	Well Depth: 12.5	Water Kind FRESH	Pump Rate (LPM): 136
	Well Diameter (cm): 15.2	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 23
	Water First Found: 12.2	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 0
	Static Level: 4		
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top: Bottom:

	1	CLAY	0	9.45
	2	SHALE	9.45	12.5
<hr/>				
Well ID: 1518000	Easting: 455630		UTM Zone 18	
Construction Date: 1982-11-29	Northing: 5E+06		Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m	
	Well Depth:	13.1	Water Kind	FRESH
	Well Diameter (cm):	15.2	Final Status	Water Supply
	Water First Found:	12.8	Primary Water Use:	Domestic
	Static Level:	5	Pump Rate (LPM):	91
			Recommended Pump Rate:	45
			Pumping Duration (h:m):	1 : 0
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
	1	TOPSOIL	0	1.83
	2	QUICKSAND	1.83	12.2
	3	SAND	12.2	12.5
	4	LIMESTONE	12.5	13.1
<hr/>				
Well ID: 1518291	Easting: 455630		UTM Zone 18	
Construction Date: 1983-06-20	Northing: 5E+06		Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m	
	Well Depth:	14.6	Water Kind	FRESH
	Well Diameter (cm):	15.2	Final Status	Water Supply
	Water First Found:	14.3	Primary Water Use:	Public
	Static Level:	4	Pump Rate (LPM):	45
			Recommended Pump Rate:	23
			Pumping Duration (h:m):	1 : 0
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
	1	SILT	0	3.66
	2	TILL	3.66	11.9
	3	STONES	11.9	14.6
<hr/>				
Well ID: 1518419	Easting: 455430		UTM Zone 18	
Construction Date: 1983-08-24	Northing: 5E+06		Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m	
	Well Depth:	19.8	Water Kind	FRESH
	Well Diameter (cm):	15.2	Final Status	Water Supply
	Water First Found:	19.2	Primary Water Use:	Domestic
	Static Level:	2	Pump Rate (LPM):	136
			Recommended Pump Rate:	23
			Pumping Duration (h:m):	1 : 0
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
	1	SAND	0	3.35
	2	SAND	3.35	9.14
	3	HARDPAN	9.14	17.1
	4	LIMESTONE	17.1	19.8
<hr/>				
Well ID: 1518420	Easting: 455430		UTM Zone 18	
Construction Date: 1983-08-24	Northing: 5E+06		Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m	
	Well Depth:	19.8	Water Kind	FRESH
	Well Diameter (cm):	15.2	Final Status	Water Supply
	Water First Found:	19.2	Primary Water Use:	Domestic
	Static Level:	2	Pump Rate (LPM):	68
			Recommended Pump Rate:	23
			Pumping Duration (h:m):	1 : 0
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
	1	SAND	0	1.22
	2	SAND	1.22	6.1
	3	HARDPAN	6.1	15.2
	4	SAND	15.2	16.8

<div>Well ID: 1518698</div> <div>Construction Date: 1983-11-24</div>	Easting: 455530		UTM Zone 18	
	Northing: 5E+06		Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m	
	Well Depth:	22.9	Water Kind	FRESH
	Well Diameter (cm):	15.2	Final Status	Water Supply
	Water First Found:	20.4	Primary Water Use:	Domestic
	Static Level:	4	Pump Rate (LPM):	45
			Recommended Pump Rate:	23
			Pumping Duration (h:m):	1 : 0
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
	1	SAND	0	2.44
	2	SAND	2.44	11.6
	3	SAND	11.6	14.6
	4	HARDPAN	14.6	18.3
	5	LIMESTONE	18.3	22.9
	Easting: 455527		UTM Zone 18	
	Northing: 5E+06		Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 100 m - 300 m	
	Well Depth:	19.5	Water Kind	FRESH
	Well Diameter (cm):	15.2	Final Status	Water Supply
	Water First Found:	15.9	Primary Water Use:	Domestic
	Static Level:	5	Pump Rate (LPM):	68
			Recommended Pump Rate:	68
			Pumping Duration (h:m):	0 : 30
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
	1	GRAVEL	0	1.83
	1	GRAVEL	0	1.83
	2	CLAY	1.83	7.32
	2	CLAY	1.83	7.32
	3	CLAY	7.32	13.4
	3	CLAY	7.32	13.4
	4	LIMESTONE	13.4	19.5
	4	LIMESTONE	13.4	19.5
<div>Well ID: 1522346</div> <div>Construction Date: 1988-06-21</div>	Easting: 455172		UTM Zone 18	
	Northing: 5E+06		Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 100 m - 300 m	
	Well Depth:	38.4	Water Kind	FRESH
	Well Diameter (cm):	15.2	Final Status	Water Supply
	Water First Found:	29	Primary Water Use:	Industrial
	Static Level:	3	Pump Rate (LPM):	91
			Recommended Pump Rate:	91
			Pumping Duration (h:m):	1 : 30
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
	1	SAND	0	2.44
	2	SAND	2.44	17.1
	3	LIMESTONE	17.1	38.4
	Easting: 455239		UTM Zone 18	
	Northing: 5E+06		Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 100 m - 300 m	
	Well Depth:	18.9	Water Kind	FRESH
	Well Diameter (cm):	15.2	Final Status	Recharge Well
	Water First Found:	18.3	Primary Water Use:	Cooling And A
	Static Level:	3	Pump Rate (LPM):	182
			Recommended Pump Rate:	2E+
			Pumping Duration (h:m):	0 : 45
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:

	1	SAND	0	2.74						
	2	SAND	2.74	17.4						
	3	LIMESTONE	17.4	18.9						
Well ID: 1522348	Easting: 455254		UTM Zone 18							
Construction Date: 1988-06-21	Northing: 5E+06		Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 100 m - 300 m							
	Well Depth:	18.9	Water Kind	FRESH	Pump Rate (LPM):	182				
	Well Diameter (cm):	15.2	Final Status	Recharge Well	Recommended Pump Rate:	2E+				
	Water First Found:	18.3	Primary Water Use:	Cooling And A	Pumping Duration (h:m):	1 : 0				
	Static Level:	3								
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:						
	1	SAND	0	2.74						
	2	SAND	2.74	17.4						
	3	LIMESTONE	17.4	18.9						
Well ID: 1522551	Easting: 455474		UTM Zone 18							
Construction Date: 1988-08-18	Northing: 5E+06		Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 100 m - 300 m							
	Well Depth:	19.8	Water Kind	FRESH	Pump Rate (LPM):	91				
	Well Diameter (cm):	15.2	Final Status	Recharge Well	Recommended Pump Rate:	45				
	Water First Found:	15.9	Primary Water Use:	Cooling And A	Pumping Duration (h:m):	0 : 45				
	Static Level:	3								
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:						
	1	SAND	0	2.74						
	1	SAND	0	2.74						
	2	TILL	2.74	10.7						
	2	TILL	2.74	10.7						
	3	GRAVEL	10.7	14.6						
	3	GRAVEL	10.7	14.6						
	4	LIMESTONE	14.6	19.8						
	4	LIMESTONE	14.6	19.8						
Well ID: 1522552	Easting: 455484		UTM Zone 18							
Construction Date: 1988-08-18	Northing: 5E+06		Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 100 m - 300 m							
	Well Depth:	19.8	Water Kind	FRESH	Pump Rate (LPM):	91				
	Well Diameter (cm):	15.2	Final Status	Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate:	45				
	Water First Found:	17.1	Primary Water Use:	Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m):	0 : 45				
	Static Level:	2								
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:						
	1	SAND	0	2.44						
	1	SAND	0	2.44						
	2	TILL	2.44	9.75						
	2	TILL	2.44	9.75						
	3	GRAVEL	9.75	14.6						
	3	GRAVEL	9.75	14.6						
	4	LIMESTONE	14.6	19.8						
	4	LIMESTONE	14.6	19.8						

Well ID: 1529728
Construction Date: 1997-12-22

Easting: 455273
Northing: 5E+06

UTM Zone 18
Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 100 m - 300 m

Well Depth: 23.2
Well Diameter (cm): 15.2
Water First Found: 17.1
Static Level: 2

Water Kind Not stated
Final Status Water Supply
Primary Water Use: Domestic

Pump Rate (LPM): 227
Recommended Pump Rate: 23
Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 0

Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
1	TOPSOIL	0	1.22
2	CLAY	1.22	2.74
3	CLAY	2.74	10.4
4	SAND	10.4	15.5
5	LIMESTONE	15.5	18.9
6	LIMESTONE	18.9	23.2

Well ID: 1532070
Construction Date: 2001-07-17

Easting: 455043
Northing: 5E+06

UTM Zone 18
Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 10 - 30 m

Well Depth: 18.3
Well Diameter (cm): 15.2
Water First Found: 16.8
Static Level: 4

Water Kind Not stated
Final Status Water Supply
Primary Water Use: Commerical

Pump Rate (LPM): 45
Recommended Pump Rate: 45
Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 0

Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
1	SAND	0	1.52
1	SAND	0	1.52
2	CLAY	1.52	11.9
2	CLAY	1.52	11.9
3	COARSE GRAVEL	11.9	18.3
3	COARSE GRAVEL	11.9	18.3

Well ID: 1533428
Construction Date: 2002-12-17

Easting: 455042
Northing: 5E+06

UTM Zone 18
Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 100 m - 300 m

Well Depth: 68
Well Diameter (cm): 15.2
Water First Found: 65.8
Static Level: 11

Water Kind Not stated
Final Status Water Supply
Primary Water Use: Domestic

Pump Rate (LPM): 45
Recommended Pump Rate: 23
Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 0

Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
1	TOPSOIL	0	1.22
1	TOPSOIL	0	1.22
2	SAND	1.22	3.66
2	SAND	1.22	3.66
3	CLAY	3.66	9.14
3	CLAY	3.66	9.14
4	SAND	9.14	17.7
4	SAND	9.14	17.7
5	LIMESTONE	17.7	48.8
5	LIMESTONE	17.7	48.8
6	SANDSTONE	48.8	68

Well ID: 1533469	Easting: 455311	UTM Zone 18			
Construction Date: 2002-12-23	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 100 m - 300 m			
	Well Depth: 102	Water Kind	Not stated	Pump Rate (LPM):	41
	Well Diameter (cm): 20.3	Final Status	Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate:	41
	Water First Found: 101	Primary Water Use:	Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m):	1 : 0
	Static Level: 15				
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:	
	1	SAND	0	18.9	
	1	SAND	0	18.9	
	2	LIMESTONE	18.9	57.3	
	2	LIMESTONE	18.9	57.3	
	3	LIMESTONE	57.3	69.2	
	3	LIMESTONE	57.3	69.2	
	4	SANDSTONE	69.2	102	
	4	SANDSTONE	69.2	102	

Well ID: 1534585	Easting: 455214	UTM Zone 18			
Construction Date: 2004-03-31	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 100 m - 300 m			
	Well Depth: 41.8	Water Kind	Not stated	Pump Rate (LPM):	84
	Well Diameter (cm):	Final Status	Test Hole	Recommended Pump Rate:	36
	Water First Found: 41.1	Primary Water Use:	Not Used	Pumping Duration (h:m):	6 : 0
	Static Level: 3				
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:	
	1	CLAY	0	10.1	
	1	CLAY	0	10.1	
	2	SANDSTONE	10.1	15.2	
	2	SANDSTONE	10.1	15.2	
	3	LIMESTONE	15.2	41.8	
	3	LIMESTONE	15.2	41.8	

Well ID: 1536286	Easting: 454797	UTM Zone 18			
Construction Date: 2006-04-12	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 10 - 30 m			
	Well Depth: 45.7	Water Kind		Pump Rate (LPM):	91
	Well Diameter (cm):	Final Status	Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate:	91
	Water First Found: 43.2	Primary Water Use:	Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m):	1 :
	Static Level: 10				
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:	
	1	SAND	0	12.2	
	1	SAND	0	12.2	
	2	LIMESTONE	12.2	45.7	
	2	LIMESTONE	12.2	45.7	

Well ID: 1536661	Easting: 454807	UTM Zone 18	
Construction Date: 2006-09-07	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 10 - 30 m	
Well Depth: 25	Water Kind	Pump Rate (LPM): 91	
Well Diameter (cm):	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 91	
Water First Found: 16.8	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 0	
Static Level: 3			
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
1	SAND	0	5.18
1	SAND	0	5.18
1	SAND	0	5.18
1	SAND	0	5.18
2	CLAY	5.18	11
2	CLAY	5.18	11
2	CLAY	5.18	11
2	CLAY	5.18	11
3	LIMESTONE	11	25
3	LIMESTONE	11	25
3	LIMESTONE	11	25
3	LIMESTONE	11	25

Well ID: 1536715	Easting: 454725	UTM Zone 18			
Construction Date: 2006-10-11	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 10 - 30 m			
	Well Depth: 56.7	Water Kind		Pump Rate (LPM): 91	
	Well Diameter (cm):	Final Status	Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 91	
	Water First Found: 54.3	Primary Water Use:	Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 0	
	Static Level: 10				
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:	
	1	CLAY	0	2.74	
	1	CLAY	0	2.74	
	2	SAND	2.74	13.1	
	2	SAND	2.74	13.1	
	3	LIMESTONE	13.1	46.0	
	3	LIMESTONE	13.1	46.0	
	4	SANDSTONE	46.0	56.7	
	4	SANDSTONE	46.0	56.7	

Well ID: 7040754	Easting: 454738	UTM Zone 18		
Construction Date: 2007-02-12	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 10 - 30 m		
	Well Depth: 48.8	Water Kind		Pump Rate (LPM): 91
	Well Diameter (cm):	Final Status Water Supply		Recommended Pump Rate: 91
	Water First Found: 19.8	Primary Water Use: Domestic		Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 0
	Static Level: 10			
	Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
	1	SAND	0	12.5
	1	SAND	0	12.5
	1	SAND	0	12.5

1	SAND	0	12.5
2	LIMESTONE	12.5	45.7
2	LIMESTONE	12.5	45.7
2	LIMESTONE	12.5	45.7
2	LIMESTONE	12.5	45.7
3	SANDSTONE	45.7	48.8
3	SANDSTONE	45.7	48.8
3	SANDSTONE	45.7	48.8
3	SANDSTONE	45.7	48.8

Well ID: 7048698		Easting: 454767		UTM Zone 18	
Construction Date: 2007-08-29		Northing: 5E+06		Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 10 - 30 m	
Well Depth: 48.8		Water Kind		Pump Rate (LPM): 91	
Well Diameter (cm):		Final Status Water Supply		Recommended Pump Rate: 91	
Water First Found: 45.7		Primary Water Use: Domestic		Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 0	
Static Level: 9					
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:		
1	SAND	0	12.2		
1	SAND	0	12.2		
1	SAND	0	12.2		
1	SAND	0	12.2		
2	LIMESTONE	12.2	43		
2	LIMESTONE	12.2	43		
2	LIMESTONE	12.2	43		
2	LIMESTONE	12.2	43		
3	SANDSTONE	43	48.8		
3	SANDSTONE	43	48.8		
3	SANDSTONE	43	48.8		
3	SANDSTONE	43	48.8		

Well ID: 7104239		Easting: 455341		UTM Zone 18	
Construction Date: 2008-04-28		Northing: 5E+06		Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 10 - 30 m	
Well Depth: 18.9		Water Kind		Pump Rate (LPM):	
Well Diameter (cm):		Final Status Abandoned-Ot		Recommended Pump Rate:	
Water First Found:		Primary Water Use:		Pumping Duration (h:m):	
Static Level:					
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:		
1		0	18.9		

Well ID: 7120715		Easting: 455600		UTM Zone 18	
Construction Date: 2009-03-19		Northing: 5E+06		Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m	
Well Depth: 50		Water Kind		Pump Rate (LPM): 82	
Well Diameter (cm):		Final Status		Recommended Pump Rate: 46	
Water First Found:		Primary Water Use:		Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 :	
Static Level: 4					
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:		
1		0	50		

Well ID: 7130148		Easting: 455051		UTM Zone 18	
Construction Date: 2009-09-22		Northing: 5E+06		Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 10 - 30 m	
Well Depth: 4.88		Water Kind		Pump Rate (LPM):	
Well Diameter (cm): 5.2		Final Status		Monitoring an	Recommended Pump Rate:
Water First Found:		Primary Water Use:		Monitoring an	Pumping Duration (h:m):
Static Level:					
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:		
1	GRAVEL	0	0.61		
1	GRAVEL	0	0.61		
1	GRAVEL	0	0.61		
1	GRAVEL	0	0.61		
2	SAND	0.61	1.5		
2	SAND	0.61	1.5		
2	SAND	0.61	1.5		
2	SAND	0.61	1.5		
3	CLAY	1.5	2.74		
3	CLAY	1.5	2.74		
3	CLAY	1.5	2.74		
3	CLAY	1.5	2.74		
4	SILT	2.74	4.88		
4	SILT	2.74	4.88		
4	SILT	2.74	4.88		
4	SILT	2.74	4.88		

Well ID: 7156846	Easting: 454720	UTM Zone 18			
Construction Date: 2010-12-29	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 10 - 30 m			
Well Depth: 36.6		Water Kind	Untested	Pump Rate (LPM): 91	
Well Diameter (cm): 15.2		Final Status	Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 91	
Water First Found: 19.8		Primary Water Use:	Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 :	
Static Level: 1					
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:		
1	SAND	0	8.53		
1	SAND	0	8.53		
1	SAND	0	8.53		
2	SAND	8.53	16.5		
2	SAND	8.53	16.5		
2	SAND	8.53	16.5		
3	LIMESTONE	16.5	36.6		
3	LIMESTONE	16.5	36.6		
3	LIMESTONE	16.5	36.6		

Well ID: 7157870	Easting: 455093	UTM Zone 18	
Construction Date: 2011-01-17	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 10 - 30 m	
Well Depth: 54.9	Water Kind Untested	Pump Rate (LPM): 91	
Well Diameter (cm): 15.2	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 91	
Water First Found: 53.0	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 0	
Static Level: 3			

Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
1	SAND	0	17.1
1	SAND	0	17.1
1	SAND	0	17.1
1	SAND	0	17.1
1	SAND	0	17.1
1	SAND	0	17.1
1	SAND	0	17.1
1	SAND	0	17.1
2	LIMESTONE	17.1	54.9
2	LIMESTONE	17.1	54.9
2	LIMESTONE	17.1	54.9
2	LIMESTONE	17.1	54.9
2	LIMESTONE	17.1	54.9
2	LIMESTONE	17.1	54.9
2	LIMESTONE	17.1	54.9
2	LIMESTONE	17.1	54.9

Well ID: 7159015	Easting: 455214	UTM Zone 18	
Construction Date: 2011-02-10	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 10 - 30 m	
Well Depth:	Water Kind	Pump Rate (LPM):	
Well Diameter (cm):	Final Status Abandoned-Ot	Recommended Pump Rate:	
Water First Found:	Primary Water Use:	Pumping Duration (h:m):	
Static Level:			
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:

Well ID: 7183294	Easting: 455487	UTM Zone 18	
Construction Date: 2012-06-29	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 100 m - 300 m	
Well Depth: 32	Water Kind Untested	Pump Rate (LPM): 91	
Well Diameter (cm): 15.2	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 91	
Water First Found: 30.2	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 :	
Static Level: 4			
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
1	CLAY	0	1.83
2	SAND	1.83	12.8
3	LIMESTONE	12.8	30.2
4	LIMESTONE	30.2	32

Well ID: 7183299		Easting: 454693		UTM Zone 18	
Construction Date: 2012-06-29		Northing: 5E+06		Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m	
Well Depth: 61.3		Water Kind Untested		Pump Rate (LPM): 55	
Well Diameter (cm): 15.1		Final Status Water Supply		Recommended Pump Rate: 55	
Water First Found: 56.4		Primary Water Use: Domestic		Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 :	
Static Level: 5					
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:		
1	SAND	0	1.52		
1	SAND	0	1.52		
1	SAND	0	1.52		
1	SAND	0	1.52		
2	CLAY	1.52	6.40		
2	CLAY	1.52	6.40		
2	CLAY	1.52	6.40		
2	CLAY	1.52	6.40		
3	SAND	6.40	18.3		
3	SAND	6.40	18.3		
3	SAND	6.40	18.3		
3	SAND	6.40	18.3		
4	LIMESTONE	18.3	34.8		
4	LIMESTONE	18.3	34.8		
4	LIMESTONE	18.3	34.8		
4	LIMESTONE	18.3	34.8		
5	SANDSTONE	34.8	54.6		
5	SANDSTONE	34.8	54.6		
5	SANDSTONE	34.8	54.6		
5	SANDSTONE	34.8	54.6		
6	SANDSTONE	54.6	56.4		
6	SANDSTONE	54.6	56.4		
6	SANDSTONE	54.6	56.4		
6	SANDSTONE	54.6	56.4		
7	SANDSTONE	56.4	61.3		
7	SANDSTONE	56.4	61.3		
7	SANDSTONE	56.4	61.3		
7	SANDSTONE	56.4	61.3		

Well ID: 7187406		Easting: 455459		UTM Zone 18	
Construction Date: 2012-09-20		Northing: 5E+06		Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m	
Well Depth: 29.9		Water Kind Untested		Pump Rate (LPM): 82	
Well Diameter (cm): 15.9		Final Status Water Supply		Recommended Pump Rate: 46	
Water First Found: 18.3		Primary Water Use: Domestic		Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 :	
Static Level: 4					
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:		
1	TOPSOIL	0	2.74		

1	TOPSOIL	0	2.74
2	CLAY	2.74	4.87
2	CLAY	2.74	4.87
3	SAND	4.87	9.14
3	SAND	4.87	9.14
4	GRAVEL	9.14	11.3
4	GRAVEL	9.14	11.3
5	LIMESTONE	11.3	29.9
5	LIMESTONE	11.3	29.9

Well ID: 7187693		Easting: 455312		UTM Zone 18	
Construction Date: 2012-09-22		Northing: 5E+06		Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m	
Well Depth: 27.4		Water Kind Untested		Pump Rate (LPM): 91	
Well Diameter (cm): 15.9		Final Status Water Supply		Recommended Pump Rate: 91	
Water First Found: 24.7		Primary Water Use: Domestic		Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 :	
Static Level: 3					
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:		
1	SAND	0	11.6		
1	SAND	0	11.6		
2	LIMESTONE	11.6	24.7		
2	LIMESTONE	11.6	24.7		
3	LIMESTONE	24.7	27.4		
3	LIMESTONE	24.7	27.4		

Well ID: 7194027		Easting: 455351		UTM Zone 18	
Construction Date: 2012-12-21		Northing: 5E+06		Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m	
Well Depth: 61		Water Kind Untested		Pump Rate (LPM): 91	
Well Diameter (cm): 15.4		Final Status Water Supply		Recommended Pump Rate: 91	
Water First Found: 33.2		Primary Water Use: Domestic		Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 0	
Static Level: 9					
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:		
1	SAND	0	15.2		
1	SAND	0	15.2		
1	SAND	0	15.2		
1	SAND	0	15.2		
2	LIMESTONE	15.2	33.2		
2	LIMESTONE	15.2	33.2		
2	LIMESTONE	15.2	33.2		
2	LIMESTONE	15.2	33.2		
3	LIMESTONE	33.2	52.4		
3	LIMESTONE	33.2	52.4		
3	LIMESTONE	33.2	52.4		
3	LIMESTONE	33.2	52.4		
4	SANDSTONE	52.4	58.5		
4	SANDSTONE	52.4	58.5		

4	SANDSTONE	52.4	58.5
4	SANDSTONE	52.4	58.5
5	SANDSTONE	58.5	61
5	SANDSTONE	58.5	61
5	SANDSTONE	58.5	61
5	SANDSTONE	58.5	61

Well ID: 7197490

Construction Date: 2013-02-19

Easting: 454766

Northing: 5E+06

UTM Zone 18

Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m

Well Depth: 42.7

Well Diameter (cm): 14.9

Water First Found: 36.3

Static Level: 3

Water Kind

Final Status

Primary Water Use: Domestic

Untested

Water Supply

Domestic

Pump Rate (LPM): 91

Recommended Pump Rate: 91

Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 :

Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
1	SAND	0	17.4
1	SAND	0	17.4
1	SAND	0	17.4
1	SAND	0	17.4
2	LIMESTONE	17.4	36.3
2	LIMESTONE	17.4	36.3
2	LIMESTONE	17.4	36.3
2	LIMESTONE	17.4	36.3
3	LIMESTONE	36.3	37.5
3	LIMESTONE	36.3	37.5
3	LIMESTONE	36.3	37.5
3	LIMESTONE	36.3	37.5
4	LIMESTONE	37.5	42.7
4	LIMESTONE	37.5	42.7
4	LIMESTONE	37.5	42.7
4	LIMESTONE	37.5	42.7

Well ID: 7200356

Construction Date: 2013-04-15

Easting: 454958

Northing: 5E+06

UTM Zone 18

Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 100 m - 300 m

Well Depth: 61

Well Diameter (cm): 14.9

Water First Found: 46.9

Static Level: 5

Water Kind

Final Status

Primary Water Use: Domestic

Untested

Water Supply

Domestic

Pump Rate (LPM): 91

Recommended Pump Rate: 91

Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 0

Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
1	SAND	0	13.7
1	SAND	0	13.7
1	SAND	0	13.7
1	SAND	0	13.7
2	LIMESTONE	13.7	42.1
2	LIMESTONE	13.7	42.1
2	LIMESTONE	13.7	42.1

2	LIMESTONE	13.7	42.1
3	SANDSTONE	42.1	46.9
3	SANDSTONE	42.1	46.9
3	SANDSTONE	42.1	46.9
3	SANDSTONE	42.1	46.9
4	SANDSTONE	46.9	55.5
4	SANDSTONE	46.9	55.5
4	SANDSTONE	46.9	55.5
4	SANDSTONE	46.9	55.5
5	SANDSTONE	55.5	61
5	SANDSTONE	55.5	61
5	SANDSTONE	55.5	61
5	SANDSTONE	55.5	61

Well ID: 7204662		Easting: 455133		UTM Zone 18	
Construction Date: 2013-07-16		Northing: 5E+06		Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m	
Well Depth: 91.4		Water Kind Untested		Pump Rate (LPM): 55	
Well Diameter (cm): 15.6		Final Status Water Supply		Recommended Pump Rate: 55	
Water First Found: 89		Primary Water Use: Domestic		Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 0	
Static Level: 10					
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:		
1	SAND	0	3.35		
1	SAND	0	3.35		
2	SAND	3.35	10.4		
2	SAND	3.35	10.4		
3	SAND	10.4	18.3		
3	SAND	10.4	18.3		
4	LIMESTONE	18.3	38.1		
4	LIMESTONE	18.3	38.1		
5	SANDSTONE	38.1	41.5		
5	SANDSTONE	38.1	41.5		
6	LIMESTONE	41.5	49.1		
6	LIMESTONE	41.5	49.1		
7	SANDSTONE	49.1	89		
7	SANDSTONE	49.1	89		
8	SANDSTONE	89	91.4		
8	SANDSTONE	89	91.4		

Well ID: 7204663		Easting: 454826		UTM Zone 18	
Construction Date: 2013-07-16		Northing: 5E+06		Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m	
Well Depth: 61		Water Kind Untested		Pump Rate (LPM): 55	
Well Diameter (cm): 15.6		Final Status Water Supply		Recommended Pump Rate: 55	
Water First Found: 48.2		Primary Water Use: Domestic		Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 0	
Static Level: 10					
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:		

1	SAND	0	4.27
1	SAND	0	4.27
1	SAND	0	4.27
1	SAND	0	4.27
2	SILT	4.27	11.6
2	SILT	4.27	11.6
2	SILT	4.27	11.6
2	SILT	4.27	11.6
3	SAND	11.6	14.3
3	SAND	11.6	14.3
3	SAND	11.6	14.3
3	SAND	11.6	14.3
4	LIMESTONE	14.3	40.2
4	LIMESTONE	14.3	40.2
4	LIMESTONE	14.3	40.2
4	LIMESTONE	14.3	40.2
5	LIMESTONE	40.2	48.2
5	LIMESTONE	40.2	48.2
5	LIMESTONE	40.2	48.2
5	LIMESTONE	40.2	48.2
6	LIMESTONE	48.2	57.6
6	LIMESTONE	48.2	57.6
6	LIMESTONE	48.2	57.6
6	LIMESTONE	48.2	57.6
7	LIMESTONE	57.6	61
7	LIMESTONE	57.6	61
7	LIMESTONE	57.6	61
7	LIMESTONE	57.6	61

Well ID: 7209271	Easting: 454896	UTM Zone 18		
Construction Date: 2013-10-10	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m		
	Well Depth: 54.9	Water Kind Untested	Pump Rate (LPM): 91	
	Well Diameter (cm): 15.6	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 91	
	Water First Found: 21.0	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 0	
	Static Level: 4			

Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
1	SAND	0	6.1
1	SAND	0	6.1
1	SAND	0	6.1
1	SAND	0	6.1
1	SAND	0	6.1
1	SAND	0	6.1
2	SAND	6.1	14.6

1	SAND	0	4.27
1	SAND	0	4.27
1	SAND	0	4.27
1	SAND	0	4.27
2	SILT	4.27	11.6
2	SILT	4.27	11.6
2	SILT	4.27	11.6
2	SILT	4.27	11.6
3	SAND	11.6	14.3
3	SAND	11.6	14.3
3	SAND	11.6	14.3
3	SAND	11.6	14.3
4	LIMESTONE	14.3	40.2
4	LIMESTONE	14.3	40.2
4	LIMESTONE	14.3	40.2
4	LIMESTONE	14.3	40.2
5	LIMESTONE	40.2	48.2
5	LIMESTONE	40.2	48.2
5	LIMESTONE	40.2	48.2
5	LIMESTONE	40.2	48.2
6	LIMESTONE	48.2	57.6
6	LIMESTONE	48.2	57.6
6	LIMESTONE	48.2	57.6
6	LIMESTONE	48.2	57.6
7	LIMESTONE	57.6	61
7	LIMESTONE	57.6	61
7	LIMESTONE	57.6	61
7	LIMESTONE	57.6	61

Well ID: 7209271	Easting: 454896	UTM Zone 18		
Construction Date: 2013-10-10	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m		
	Well Depth: 54.9	Water Kind Untested	Pump Rate (LPM): 91	
	Well Diameter (cm): 15.6	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 91	
	Water First Found: 21.0	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 0	
	Static Level: 4			

Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
1	SAND	0	6.1
1	SAND	0	6.1
1	SAND	0	6.1
1	SAND	0	6.1
1	SAND	0	6.1
1	SAND	0	6.1
2	SAND	6.1	14.6

2	SAND	6.1	14.6
2	SAND	6.1	14.6
2	SAND	6.1	14.6
2	SAND	6.1	14.6
2	SAND	6.1	14.6
3	LIMESTONE	14.6	21.0
3	LIMESTONE	14.6	21.0
3	LIMESTONE	14.6	21.0
3	LIMESTONE	14.6	21.0
3	LIMESTONE	14.6	21.0
3	LIMESTONE	14.6	21.0
4	LIMESTONE	21.0	42.4
4	LIMESTONE	21.0	42.4
4	LIMESTONE	21.0	42.4
4	LIMESTONE	21.0	42.4
4	LIMESTONE	21.0	42.4
4	LIMESTONE	21.0	42.4
5	SANDSTONE	42.4	44.8
5	SANDSTONE	42.4	44.8
5	SANDSTONE	42.4	44.8
5	SANDSTONE	42.4	44.8
5	SANDSTONE	42.4	44.8
5	SANDSTONE	42.4	44.8
6	SANDSTONE	44.8	51.8
6	SANDSTONE	44.8	51.8
6	SANDSTONE	44.8	51.8
6	SANDSTONE	44.8	51.8
6	SANDSTONE	44.8	51.8
6	SANDSTONE	44.8	51.8
7	SANDSTONE	51.8	54.9
7	SANDSTONE	51.8	54.9
7	SANDSTONE	51.8	54.9
7	SANDSTONE	51.8	54.9
7	SANDSTONE	51.8	54.9
7	SANDSTONE	51.8	54.9

Well ID: 7217217	Easting: 455459	UTM Zone 18			
Construction Date: 2014-03-03	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m			
Well Depth: 32.3		Water Kind	Untested	Pump Rate (LPM):	91
Well Diameter (cm): 15.2		Final Status	Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate:	91
Water First Found: 30.2		Primary Water Use:	Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m):	1 :
Static Level: 6					
Layer: Driller's Description:		Top:	Bottom:		

1	SAND	0	14.3
1	SAND	0	14.3
2	LIMESTONE	14.3	30.2
2	LIMESTONE	14.3	30.2
3	LIMESTONE	30.2	32.3
3	LIMESTONE	30.2	32.3

Well ID: 7228009
Construction Date: 2014-09-22

Easting: 455435
Northing: 5E+06

UTM Zone 18
Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m

Well Depth:	61	Water Kind	Untested	Pump Rate (LPM):	91
Well Diameter (cm):	15.1	Final Status	Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate:	91
Water First Found:	26.2	Primary Water Use:	Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m):	1 :
Static Level:	8				

Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
1	SAND	0	15.2
1	SAND	0	15.2
1	SAND	0	15.2
1	SAND	0	15.2
1	SAND	0	15.2
1	SAND	0	15.2
2	LIMESTONE	15.2	26.2
2	LIMESTONE	15.2	26.2
2	LIMESTONE	15.2	26.2
2	LIMESTONE	15.2	26.2
2	LIMESTONE	15.2	26.2
2	LIMESTONE	15.2	26.2
3	LIMESTONE	26.2	40.8
3	LIMESTONE	26.2	40.8
3	LIMESTONE	26.2	40.8
3	LIMESTONE	26.2	40.8
3	LIMESTONE	26.2	40.8
3	LIMESTONE	26.2	40.8
4	LIMESTONE	40.8	54.9
4	LIMESTONE	40.8	54.9
4	LIMESTONE	40.8	54.9
4	LIMESTONE	40.8	54.9
4	LIMESTONE	40.8	54.9
4	LIMESTONE	40.8	54.9
5	SANDSTONE	54.9	59.1
5	SANDSTONE	54.9	59.1
5	SANDSTONE	54.9	59.1
5	SANDSTONE	54.9	59.1
5	SANDSTONE	54.9	59.1

5	SANDSTONE	54.9	59.1
6	SANDSTONE	59.1	61
6	SANDSTONE	59.1	61
6	SANDSTONE	59.1	61
6	SANDSTONE	59.1	61
6	SANDSTONE	59.1	61
6	SANDSTONE	59.1	61

Well ID: 7230319
Construction Date: 2014-10-29

Easting: 455162
Northing: 5E+06
UTM Zone 18
Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m

Well Depth:	90.5	Water Kind	Untested	Pump Rate (LPM):	55
Well Diameter (cm):	15.2	Final Status	Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate:	55
Water First Found:	88.7	Primary Water Use:	Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m):	1 :
Static Level:	10				

Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
1	SAND	0	9.14
1	SAND	0	9.14
2	GRAVEL	9.14	17.7
2	GRAVEL	9.14	17.7
3	LIMESTONE	17.7	43
3	LIMESTONE	17.7	43
4	LIMESTONE	43	48.2
4	LIMESTONE	43	48.2
5	SANDSTONE	48.2	88.7
5	SANDSTONE	48.2	88.7
6	SANDSTONE	88.7	90.5
6	SANDSTONE	88.7	90.5

Well ID: 7240506
Construction Date: 2015-04-24

Easting: 455080
Northing: 5E+06
UTM Zone 18
Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m

Well Depth:	61	Water Kind	Untested	Pump Rate (LPM):	36
Well Diameter (cm):	15.1	Final Status	Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate:	36
Water First Found:	41.8	Primary Water Use:	Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m):	1 : 0
Static Level:	4				

Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
1	CLAY	0	16.8
1	CLAY	0	16.8
1	CLAY	0	16.8
1	CLAY	0	16.8
2	LIMESTONE	16.8	41.8
2	LIMESTONE	16.8	41.8
2	LIMESTONE	16.8	41.8
2	LIMESTONE	16.8	41.8
3	LIMESTONE	41.8	51.8
3	LIMESTONE	41.8	51.8

3	LIMESTONE	41.8	51.8
3	LIMESTONE	41.8	51.8
4	SANDSTONE	51.8	59.1
4	SANDSTONE	51.8	59.1
4	SANDSTONE	51.8	59.1
4	SANDSTONE	51.8	59.1
5	SANDSTONE	59.1	61
5	SANDSTONE	59.1	61
5	SANDSTONE	59.1	61
5	SANDSTONE	59.1	61

Well ID: 7243021

Construction Date: 2015-06-15

Easting: 455306

Northing: 5E+06

UTM Zone 18

Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m

Well Depth: 54.9

Well Diameter (cm): 15.2

Water First Found: 22.9

Static Level: 2

Water Kind

Final Status

Primary Water Use: Domestic

Untested

Water Supply

Domestic

Pump Rate (LPM): 91

Recommended Pump Rate: 91

Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 :

Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
1	CLAY	0	14.9
1	CLAY	0	14.9
1	CLAY	0	14.9
1	CLAY	0	14.9
2	LIMESTONE	14.9	22.9
2	LIMESTONE	14.9	22.9
2	LIMESTONE	14.9	22.9
2	LIMESTONE	14.9	22.9
3	LIMESTONE	22.9	52.4
3	LIMESTONE	22.9	52.4
3	LIMESTONE	22.9	52.4
3	LIMESTONE	22.9	52.4
4	LIMESTONE	52.4	54.9
4	LIMESTONE	52.4	54.9
4	LIMESTONE	52.4	54.9
4	LIMESTONE	52.4	54.9

Well ID: 7243032

Construction Date: 2015-06-15

Easting: 455258

Northing: 5E+06

UTM Zone 18

Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m

Well Depth: 48.8

Well Diameter (cm): 15.9

Water First Found: 46.9

Static Level: 3

Water Kind

Final Status

Primary Water Use: Domestic

Untested

Water Supply

Domestic

Pump Rate (LPM): 68

Recommended Pump Rate: 68

Pumping Duration (h:m): : 10

Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
1	CLAY	0	15.9
1	CLAY	0	15.9
1	CLAY	0	15.9

1	CLAY	0	15.9
2	LIMESTONE	15.9	26.2
2	LIMESTONE	15.9	26.2
2	LIMESTONE	15.9	26.2
2	LIMESTONE	15.9	26.2
3	LIMESTONE	26.2	46.9
3	LIMESTONE	26.2	46.9
3	LIMESTONE	26.2	46.9
3	LIMESTONE	26.2	46.9
4	LIMESTONE	46.9	48.8
4	LIMESTONE	46.9	48.8
4	LIMESTONE	46.9	48.8
4	LIMESTONE	46.9	48.8

Well ID: 7243033	Easting: 455335	UTM Zone 18	
Construction Date: 2015-06-15	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m	
Well Depth: 65.5	Water Kind Untested	Pump Rate (LPM): 91	
Well Diameter (cm): 15.2	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 91	
Water First Found: 57.9	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 :	
Static Level: 9			

Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
1	CLAY	0	14.6
1	CLAY	0	14.6
1	CLAY	0	14.6
1	CLAY	0	14.6
2	LIMESTONE	14.6	48.8
2	LIMESTONE	14.6	48.8
2	LIMESTONE	14.6	48.8
2	LIMESTONE	14.6	48.8
3	LIMESTONE	48.8	57.9
3	LIMESTONE	48.8	57.9
3	LIMESTONE	48.8	57.9
3	LIMESTONE	48.8	57.9
4	LIMESTONE	57.9	63.4
4	LIMESTONE	57.9	63.4
4	LIMESTONE	57.9	63.4
4	LIMESTONE	57.9	63.4
5	LIMESTONE	63.4	65.5
5	LIMESTONE	63.4	65.5
5	LIMESTONE	63.4	65.5
5	LIMESTONE	63.4	65.5

Well ID: 7252399	Easting: 455519	UTM Zone 18
Construction Date: 2015-11-17	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m
Well Depth: 25	Water Kind Untested	Pump Rate (LPM): 91
Well Diameter (cm): 15.2	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 91
Water First Found: 17.7	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 0
Static Level: 3		
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top: Bottom:
1	SAND	0 9.14
1	SAND	0 9.14
1	SAND	0 9.14
1	SAND	0 9.14
2	LIMESTONE	9.14 17.7
2	LIMESTONE	9.14 17.7
2	LIMESTONE	9.14 17.7
2	LIMESTONE	9.14 17.7
3	LIMESTONE	17.7 22.9
3	LIMESTONE	17.7 22.9
3	LIMESTONE	17.7 22.9
3	LIMESTONE	17.7 22.9
4	LIMESTONE	22.9 25
4	LIMESTONE	22.9 25
4	LIMESTONE	22.9 25
4	LIMESTONE	22.9 25

Well ID: 7252400	Easting: 455399	UTM Zone 18	
Construction Date: 2015-11-17	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m	
Well Depth: 48.8	Water Kind Untested	Pump Rate (LPM): 91	
Well Diameter (cm): 15.9	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 91	
Water First Found: 44.2	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 :	
Static Level: 2			
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
1	SAND	0	8.84
1	SAND	0	8.84
1	SAND	0	8.84
1	SAND	0	8.84
2	LIMESTONE	8.84	44.2
2	LIMESTONE	8.84	44.2
2	LIMESTONE	8.84	44.2
2	LIMESTONE	8.84	44.2
3	LIMESTONE	44.2	46.9
3	LIMESTONE	44.2	46.9
3	LIMESTONE	44.2	46.9
3	LIMESTONE	44.2	46.9
4	LIMESTONE	46.9	48.8

	4	LIMESTONE	46.9	48.8
	4	LIMESTONE	46.9	48.8
	4	LIMESTONE	46.9	48.8

Well ID: 7255451	Easting: 455289	UTM Zone 18
Construction Date: 2016-01-06	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m
Well Depth: 64.0	Water Kind Untested	Pump Rate (LPM): 91
Well Diameter (cm): 15.6	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 91
Water First Found: 62.5	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 0
Static Level: 8		
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top: Bottom:
1	CLAY	0 15.9
1	CLAY	0 15.9
1	CLAY	0 15.9
1	CLAY	0 15.9
2	LIMESTONE	15.9 48.8
2	LIMESTONE	15.9 48.8
2	LIMESTONE	15.9 48.8
2	LIMESTONE	15.9 48.8
3	LIMESTONE	48.8 49.1
3	LIMESTONE	48.8 49.1
3	LIMESTONE	48.8 49.1
3	LIMESTONE	48.8 49.1
4	LIMESTONE	49.1 62.5
4	LIMESTONE	49.1 62.5
4	LIMESTONE	49.1 62.5
4	LIMESTONE	49.1 62.5
5	LIMESTONE	62.5 64.0
5	LIMESTONE	62.5 64.0
5	LIMESTONE	62.5 64.0
5	LIMESTONE	62.5 64.0

Well ID: 7265398	Easting: 455315	UTM Zone 18		
Construction Date: 2016-06-21	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m		
Well Depth: 73.2	Water Kind Untested	Pump Rate (LPM): 91		
Well Diameter (cm): 15.9	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 91		
Water First Found: 70.7	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 0		
Static Level: 8				
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:	
1	SAND	0	15.9	
1	SAND	0	15.9	
1	SAND	0	15.9	
1	SAND	0	15.9	
1	SAND	0	15.9	
1	SAND	0	15.9	

2	LIMESTONE	15.9	48.8
2	LIMESTONE	15.9	48.8
2	LIMESTONE	15.9	48.8
2	LIMESTONE	15.9	48.8
2	LIMESTONE	15.9	48.8
2	LIMESTONE	15.9	48.8
3	SANDSTONE	48.8	55.5
3	SANDSTONE	48.8	55.5
3	SANDSTONE	48.8	55.5
3	SANDSTONE	48.8	55.5
3	SANDSTONE	48.8	55.5
3	SANDSTONE	48.8	55.5
4	SANDSTONE	55.5	59.1
4	SANDSTONE	55.5	59.1
4	SANDSTONE	55.5	59.1
4	SANDSTONE	55.5	59.1
4	SANDSTONE	55.5	59.1
4	SANDSTONE	55.5	59.1
5	SANDSTONE	59.1	70.7
5	SANDSTONE	59.1	70.7
5	SANDSTONE	59.1	70.7
5	SANDSTONE	59.1	70.7
5	SANDSTONE	59.1	70.7
5	SANDSTONE	59.1	70.7
6	SANDSTONE	70.7	73.2
6	SANDSTONE	70.7	73.2
6	SANDSTONE	70.7	73.2
6	SANDSTONE	70.7	73.2
6	SANDSTONE	70.7	73.2
6	SANDSTONE	70.7	73.2

Well ID: 7296379	Easting: 454770	UTM Zone 18			
Construction Date: 2017-10-03	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m			
Well Depth: 67.1		Water Kind Untested		Pump Rate (LPM): 91	
Well Diameter (cm): 15.9		Final Status Water Supply		Recommended Pump Rate: 91	
Water First Found: 64.9		Primary Water Use: Domestic		Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 0	
Static Level: 7					
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:		
1	CLAY	0	3.05		
1	CLAY	0	3.05		
1	CLAY	0	3.05		
1	CLAY	0	3.05		
2	GRAVEL	3.05	17.7		

2	GRAVEL	3.05	17.7
2	GRAVEL	3.05	17.7
2	GRAVEL	3.05	17.7
3	LIMESTONE	17.7	46.0
3	LIMESTONE	17.7	46.0
3	LIMESTONE	17.7	46.0
3	LIMESTONE	17.7	46.0
4	SANDSTONE	46.0	63.7
4	SANDSTONE	46.0	63.7
4	SANDSTONE	46.0	63.7
4	SANDSTONE	46.0	63.7
5	SANDSTONE	63.7	64.9
5	SANDSTONE	63.7	64.9
5	SANDSTONE	63.7	64.9
5	SANDSTONE	63.7	64.9
6	SANDSTONE	64.9	67.1
6	SANDSTONE	64.9	67.1
6	SANDSTONE	64.9	67.1
6	SANDSTONE	64.9	67.1

Well ID: 7301342		Easting: 455482		UTM Zone 18	
Construction Date: 2017-12-14		Northing: 5E+06		Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m	
Well Depth: 36.6		Water Kind Untested		Pump Rate (LPM): 91	
Well Diameter (cm): 15.9		Final Status Water Supply		Recommended Pump Rate: 91	
Water First Found: 35.4		Primary Water Use: Domestic		Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 0	
Static Level: 3					
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:		
1	SAND	0	10.1		
1	SAND	0	10.1		
1	SAND	0	10.1		
1	SAND	0	10.1		
2	LIMESTONE	10.1	36.6		
2	LIMESTONE	10.1	36.6		
2	LIMESTONE	10.1	36.6		
2	LIMESTONE	10.1	36.6		

Well ID: 7318099		Easting: 455258		UTM Zone 18	
Construction Date: 2018-09-10		Northing: 5E+06		Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m	
Well Depth: 61		Water Kind Untested		Pump Rate (LPM): 91	
Well Diameter (cm): 15.2		Final Status Water Supply		Recommended Pump Rate: 91	
Water First Found: 57		Primary Water Use: Domestic		Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 :	
Static Level: 8					
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:		
1	CLAY	0	4.27		
1	CLAY	0	4.27		

2	SAND	4.27	15.2
2	SAND	4.27	15.2
3	LIMESTONE	15.2	41.8
3	LIMESTONE	15.2	41.8
4	SANDSTONE	41.8	45.7
4	SANDSTONE	41.8	45.7
5	SANDSTONE	45.7	57
5	SANDSTONE	45.7	57
6	SANDSTONE	57	61
6	SANDSTONE	57	61

Well ID: 7324334

Construction Date: 2018-12-11

Easting: 455498

Northing: 5E+06

UTM Zone 18

Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m

Well Depth: 18.3

Well Diameter (cm): 15.9

Water First Found: 15.2

Static Level: 5

Water Kind Untested

Final Status Water Supply

Primary Water Use: Domestic

Pump Rate (LPM): 46

Recommended Pump Rate: 46

Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 :

Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
1	SAND	0	7.31
1	SAND	0	7.31
2	SAND	7.31	11.3
2	SAND	7.31	11.3
3	LIMESTONE	11.3	15.2
3	LIMESTONE	11.3	15.2
4	LIMESTONE	15.2	18.3
4	LIMESTONE	15.2	18.3

Well ID: 7336839

Construction Date: 2019-07-10

Easting: 455307

Northing: 5E+06

UTM Zone 18

Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m

Well Depth: 25

Well Diameter (cm): 15.9

Water First Found: 22

Static Level: 2

Water Kind Untested

Final Status Water Supply

Primary Water Use: Domestic

Pump Rate (LPM): 91

Recommended Pump Rate: 91

Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 : 0

Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:
1	SAND	0	12.5
1	SAND	0	12.5
2	LIMESTONE	12.5	22
2	LIMESTONE	12.5	22
3	LIMESTONE	22	25
3	LIMESTONE	22	25

Well ID: 7341123	Easting: 455360	UTM Zone 18		
Construction Date: 2019-09-06	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m		
Well Depth:	Water Kind	Pump Rate (LPM):		
Well Diameter (cm):	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate:		
Water First Found:	Primary Water Use:	Pumping Duration (h:m): :		
Static Level:				
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:	
Well ID: 7357357	Easting: 455292	UTM Zone 18		
Construction Date: 2020-04-28	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m		
Well Depth: 24.7	Water Kind Untested	Pump Rate (LPM): 91		
Well Diameter (cm): 15.6	Final Status Water Supply	Recommended Pump Rate: 91		
Water First Found: 22.9	Primary Water Use: Domestic	Pumping Duration (h:m): 1 :		
Static Level: 3				
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:	
1	CLAY	0	15.2	
1	CLAY	0	15.2	
2	LIMESTONE	15.2	24.7	
2	LIMESTONE	15.2	24.7	
Well ID: 7364564	Easting: 455536	UTM Zone 18		
Construction Date: 2020-08-13	Northing: 5E+06	Positional Accuracy: margin of error : 30 m - 100 m		
Well Depth:	Water Kind	Pump Rate (LPM):		
Well Diameter (cm):	Final Status	Recommended Pump Rate:		
Water First Found:	Primary Water Use:	Pumping Duration (h:m):		
Static Level:				
Layer:	Driller's Description:	Top:	Bottom:	

Hydrogeological Assessment
Cassidy EW Construction Consultant Ltd.
Ref. No.: 17281-002
2024-04-29

Well Use Survey Summary Report

[illegible]



Appendix E

Groundwater Quality Lab Results



CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Final Report

C.O.C.: G 107579

REPORT No: 24-010898 - Rev. 1

Report To:
Cambium Environmental - Kingston
625 Fortune Crescent
#1
Kingston, ON K7P 0L5

CADUCEON Environmental Laboratories
2378 Holly Lane
Ottawa, ON K1V 7P1

Attention: Kyle Horner

DATE RECEIVED: 2024-Apr-22
DATE REPORTED: 2024-Jul-30
SAMPLE MATRIX: Ground Water

CUSTOMER PROJECT: 17280-002
P.O. NUMBER:

Analyses	Qty	Site Analyzed	Authorized	Date Analyzed	Lab Method	Reference Method
Anions (Liquid)	1	OTTAWA	PCURIEL	2024-Apr-24	A-IC-01	SM 4110B
BOD5 (Liquid)	1	KINGSTON	JYEARWOOD	2024-Apr-24	BOD-001	SM 5210B
Cond/pH/Alk Auto (Liquid)	1	OTTAWA	SBOUDREAU	2024-Apr-22	COND-02/PH-02/A LK-02	SM 2510B/4500H/ 2320B
Cyanide Total (Liquid)	1	KINGSTON	JMACINNES	2024-Apr-23	CN-001	SM 4500-CN-E
Formaldehyde (Subcontracted)	1	TESTMARK	SISLAM	2024-Apr-26		Subcontracted
Ion Balance (Calc.)	1	OTTAWA	ASCHNEIDER		CP-028	MECP E3196
Chromium VI (Liquid)	1	OTTAWA	STAILLON	2024-Apr-25	D-CRVI-01	MECP E3056
ICP/MS Total (Liquid)	1	OTTAWA	AOZKAYMAK	2024-Apr-24	D-ICPMS-01	EPA 6020
ICP/OES Total (Liquid)	1	OTTAWA	APRUDYVUS	2024-Apr-29	D-ICP-01	SM 3120B
ICP/OES (Liquid)	1	OTTAWA	APRUDYVUS	2024-Apr-24	D-ICP-01	SM 3120B
Mercury (Liquid)	1	OTTAWA	TBENNETT	2024-Apr-24	D-HG-02	SM 3112B
NDMA Liquid (Subcontract)	1	SGS_LAKEFIELD	SISLAM	2024-May-30		Subcontracted
Ammonia (Liquid)	1	KINGSTON	JYEARWOOD	2024-Apr-24	NH3-001	SM 4500NH3
Nonylphenols (Subcontracted)	1	SGS_LAKEFIELD	SISLAM	2024-Apr-30		Subcontracted
OC Pesticides (Liquid)	1	KINGSTON	CSUMMERHAYS	2024-Apr-23	PESTCL-001	EPA 8081
Oil & Grease (Liquid)	1	KINGSTON	MLANE	2024-Apr-25	O&G-001	SM 5520
Phenols (Liquid)	1	KINGSTON	JMACINNES	2024-Apr-25	PHEN-01	MECP E3179
Sulphide (Liquid)	1	KINGSTON	EHINCH	2024-Apr-23	H2S-001	SM 4500-S2
SVOC - Semi-Volatiles (Liquid)	1	KINGSTON	EASIEDU	2024-Apr-24	NAB-W-001	EPA 8270D
TP & TKN (Liquid)	1	KINGSTON	KDIBBITS	2024-Apr-29	TPTKN-001	MECP E3516.2
TSS (Liquid)	1	KINGSTON	MCLOSS	2024-Apr-23	TSS-001	SM 2540D
Turbidity (Liquid)	1	OTTAWA	STAILLON	2024-Apr-23	A-TURB-01	SM 2130B
VOC-Volatiles Full (Water)	1	RICHMOND_HILL	FLENA	2024-Apr-24	C-VOC-02	EPA 8260

R.L. = Reporting Limit
NC = Not Calculated
Test methods may be modified from specified reference method unless indicated by an *

Michelle Dubien
Data Specialist

					Client I.D.
					BH106
					Sample I.D.
					24-010898-1
					Date Collected
					2024-Apr-19
Parameter	Units	R.L.	Limits		-
Alkalinity(CaCO3) to pH4.5	mg/L	5			283
pH @25°C	pH units	-	11.0, 9.0	SAN, STORM	7.85
Turbidity	NTU	0.1			7070
Fluoride	mg/L	0.1	10	SAN	<0.1
Sulphate	mg/L	1	1500	SAN	84
BOD5	mg/L	3	300, 25.0	SAN, STORM	3
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	3	350, 15.0	SAN, STORM	9480
Phosphorus (Total)	mg/L	0.01	10, 0.4	SAN, STORM	8.72
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L	0.1	100	SAN	6.3
Ammonia (N)-Total (NH3+NH4)	mg/L	0.05			0.15
Ammonia (N)-unionized	mg/L	0.01			<0.01
Sulphide	mg/L	0.01	2	SAN	0.01
Cyanide (Total)	mg/L	0.005	2, 0.02	SAN, STORM	<0.005
Phenolics	mg/L	0.001	1, 0.008	SAN, STORM	<0.001
Hardness (as CaCO3)	mg/L	0.02			368
Aluminum	mg/L	0.01			0.07
Barium	mg/L	0.001			0.165
Calcium	mg/L	0.02			105
Iron	mg/L	0.005			0.020
Magnesium	mg/L	0.02			25.6
Tungsten	mg/L	0.01			<0.01



Michelle Dubien
Data Specialist

					Client I.D.
					BH106
					Sample I.D.
					24-010898-1
					Date Collected
					2024-Apr-19
Parameter	Units	R.L.	Limits		-
Zinc	mg/L	0.005			<0.005
Zirconium	mg/L	0.003			<0.003
Hardness (as CaCO3)	mg/L	-			789
Aluminum (Total)	mg/L	0.01	50	SAN	0.03
Bismuth (Total)	mg/L	0.02	5	SAN	<0.02
Boron (Total)	mg/L	0.005	25	SAN	0.028
Cadmium (Total)	mg/L	0.005	0.02, 0.008	SAN, STORM	<0.005
Calcium (Total)	mg/L	0.02			97.7
Chromium (Total)	mg/L	0.002	5, 0.08	SAN, STORM	<0.002
Cobalt (Total)	mg/L	0.005	5	SAN	<0.005
Copper (Total)	mg/L	0.002	3, 0.04	SAN, STORM	0.008
Iron (Total)	mg/L	0.005			<0.005
Lead (Total)	mg/L	0.02	5, 0.12	SAN, STORM	<0.02
Magnesium (Total)	mg/L	0.02			27.3
Manganese (Total)	mg/L	0.001	0.05, 5	STORM, SAN	0.003
Molybdenum (Total)	mg/L	0.01	5	SAN	<0.01
Nickel (Total)	mg/L	0.01	3, 0.08	SAN, STORM	<0.01
Silver (Total)	mg/L	0.005	5, 0.12	SAN, STORM	<0.005
Tin (Total)	mg/L	0.05	5	SAN	<0.05
Titanium (Total)	mg/L	0.005	5	SAN	<0.005
Tungsten (Total)	mg/L	0.01			<0.01



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Data Specialist

					Client I.D.
					BH106
					Sample I.D.
					24-010898-1
					Date Collected
					2024-Apr-19
Parameter	Units	R.L.	Limits		-
Vanadium (Total)	mg/L	0.005	5	SAN	<0.005
Zinc (Total)	mg/L	0.005	3, 0.04	SAN, STORM	<0.005
Zirconium (Total)	mg/L	0.003			<0.003
Antimony (Total)	mg/L	0.0001	5	SAN	0.0007
Arsenic (Total)	mg/L	0.0001	0.02, 1	STORM, SAN	0.0275
Beryllium (Total)	mg/L	0.0001			0.0032
Cadmium (Total)	mg/L	0.000015	0.008	STORM	0.00112
Chromium (Total)	mg/L	0.001	0.08	STORM	0.249
Cobalt (Total)	mg/L	0.0001			0.103
Copper (Total)	mg/L	0.0001	0.04	STORM	0.301
Lead (Total)	mg/L	0.00002	0.12	STORM	0.0768
Molybdenum (Total)	mg/L	0.0001			0.0076
Nickel (Total)	mg/L	0.0002	0.08	STORM	0.189
Selenium (Total)	mg/L	0.001	0.02, 5	STORM, SAN	<0.001
Silver (Total)	mg/L	0.0001	0.12	STORM	0.0011
Thallium (Total)	mg/L	0.00005			0.00182
Uranium (Total)	mg/L	0.00005			0.0114
Vanadium (Total)	mg/L	0.0001			0.327
Chromium (VI)	mg/L	0.01			<0.01
Mercury	mg/L	0.00002	0.001, 0.0004	SAN, STORM	<0.00002
Anion Sum	meq/L	-			16.6



Michelle Dubien
Data Specialist

Client I.D.					BH106
Sample I.D.					24-010898-1
Date Collected					2024-Apr-19
Parameter	Units	R.L.	Limits		-
Cation Sum	meq/L	-			15.3
% Difference	%	-			4.03
Ion Ratio	-	-			1.08
Sodium Adsorption Ratio	-	-			4.28
TDS (Ion Sum Calc)	mg/L	1			893
TDS(calc.)/EC(actual)	-	-			0.540
Conductivity Calc	µmho/cm	-			1590
Conductivity Calc / Conductivity	-	-			0.959
Langelier Index(25°C)	-	-			0.800
Saturation pH (25°C)	-	-			7.05
pH (Client Data)	pH units	-			6.97
Temperature (Client Data)	°C	-			9.9



Michelle Dubien
Data Specialist

					Client I.D.
					BH106
					Sample I.D.
					24-010898-1
					Date Collected
					2024-Apr-19
Parameter	Units	R.L.	Limits		-
Benzene	mg/L	0.0005	0.01, 0.002	SAN, STORM	<0.0005
Bromodichloromethane	mg/L	0.002	0.35	SAN	<0.002
Bromoform	mg/L	0.005	0.63	SAN	<0.005
Bromomethane	mg/L	0.0005	0.11	SAN	<0.0005
Carbon Tetrachloride	mg/L	0.0002	0.057	SAN	<0.0002
Chlorobenzene	mg/L	0.0005	0.057	SAN	<0.0005
Chloroethane	mg/L	0.003	0.27	SAN	<0.003
Chloroform	mg/L	0.001	0.08, 0.002	SAN, STORM	<0.001
Chloromethane (Methyl Chloride)	mg/L	0.002	0.19	SAN	<0.002
Dibromochloromethane	mg/L	0.002	0.057	SAN	<0.002
Ethylene Dibromide	mg/L	0.0002	0.028	SAN	<0.0002
Dichlorobenzene,1,2-	mg/L	0.0005	0.088, 0.0056	SAN, STORM	<0.0005
Dichlorobenzene,1,3-	mg/L	0.0005	0.036	SAN	<0.0005
Dichlorobenzene,1,4-	mg/L	0.0005	0.017, 0.0068	SAN, STORM	<0.0005
Dichloroethane, 1,1-	mg/L	0.0005	0.2	SAN	<0.0005
Dichloroethane, 1,2-	mg/L	0.0005	0.21	SAN	0.0007
Dichloroethylene, 1,1-	mg/L	0.0005	0.04	SAN	<0.0005
Dichloroethylene, 1,2-cis-	mg/L	0.0005	0.2, 0.0056	SAN, STORM	<0.0005
Dichloroethylene, 1,2-trans-	mg/L	0.0005	0.2	SAN	<0.0005
Dichloropropane, 1,2-	mg/L	0.0005	0.85	SAN	<0.0005
Dichloropropene, 1,3-cis-	mg/L	0.0005	0.07	SAN	<0.0005



Michelle Dubien
Data Specialist

					Client I.D.
					BH106
					Sample I.D.
					24-010898-1
					Date Collected
					2024-Apr-19
Parameter	Units	R.L.	Limits		-
Dichloropropene, 1,3-trans-	mg/L	0.0005	0.07, 0.0056	SAN, STORM	<0.0005
Ethylbenzene	mg/L	0.0005	0.057, 0.002	SAN, STORM	<0.0005
Dichloromethane (Methylene Chloride)	mg/L	0.005	0.211, 0.0052	SAN, STORM	<0.005
Styrene	mg/L	0.0005	0.04	SAN	<0.0005
Tetrachloroethane, 1,1,2,2-	mg/L	0.0005	0.04, 0.017	SAN, STORM	<0.0005
Tetrachloroethylene	mg/L	0.0005	0.05, 0.0044	SAN, STORM	<0.0005
Toluene	mg/L	0.0005	0.08, 0.002	SAN, STORM	<0.0005
Trichloroethane, 1,1,1-	mg/L	0.0005	0.054	SAN	<0.0005
Trichloroethane, 1,1,2-	mg/L	0.0005	0.8	SAN	<0.0005
Trichloroethylene	mg/L	0.0005	0.054, 0.0076	SAN, STORM	<0.0005
Trichlorofluoromethane (Freon 11)	mg/L	0.005	0.02	SAN	<0.005
Trimethylbenzene, 1,3,5-	mg/L	0.0001	0.003	SAN	<0.0001
Vinyl Chloride	mg/L	0.0002	0.4	SAN	<0.0002
Xylene, m,p-	µg/L	1			<1
Xylene, m,p,o-	mg/L	0.0011	0.32, 0.0044	SAN, STORM	<0.0011
Xylene, o-	µg/L	0.5			<0.5
Oil & Grease (Total)	mg/L	1.0			1.7
Oil and Grease (Mineral)	mg/L	1.0	15	SAN	<1.0
Oil and Grease (Anim/Veg)	mg/L	1.0	150	SAN	1.4



Michelle Dubien
Data Specialist

					Client I.D.
					BH106
					Sample I.D.
					24-010898-1
					Date Collected
					2024-Apr-19
Parameter	Units	R.L.	Limits		-
Acenaphthene	µg/L	0.05			<0.05
Acenaphthylene	µg/L	0.05			<0.05
Anthracene	µg/L	0.05			<0.05
Benzo[a]anthracene	µg/L	0.05			<0.05
Benzo(a)pyrene	µg/L	0.01			<0.01
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	µg/L	0.05			<0.05
Benzo(b+k)fluoranthene	µg/L	0.1			<0.1
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	µg/L	0.05			<0.05
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	µg/L	0.05			<0.05
Butyl Benzyl Phthalate	mg/L	0.001	0.017	SAN	<0.001
Bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane	mg/L	0.002	0.036	SAN	<0.002
Bis(2-ethylhexyl) Phthalate	mg/L	0.005	0.28	SAN	<0.005
Chrysene	µg/L	0.05			<0.05
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	µg/L	0.05			<0.05
Di-n-Butyl Phthalate	mg/L	0.0010	0.057	SAN	<0.0010
Dichlorophenol,2,4-	mg/L	0.0002	0.044	SAN	<0.0002
Diethyl Phthalate	mg/L	0.0010	0.2	SAN	<0.0010
Di-n-Octyl Phthalate	mg/L	0.0010	0.03	SAN	<0.0010
Fluoranthene	mg/L	0.00005	0.059	SAN	<0.00005
Fluorene	µg/L	0.05			<0.05
Indeno(1,2,3,-cd)Pyrene	µg/L	0.05			<0.05



Michelle Dubien
Data Specialist

Client I.D.					BH106
Sample I.D.					24-010898-1
Date Collected					2024-Apr-19
Parameter	Units	R.L.	Limits		-
Indole	mg/L	0.002	0.05	SAN	<0.002
Methylnaphthalene,1-	mg/L	0.00005	0.032	SAN	<0.00005
Methylnaphthalene,2-(1-)	µg/L	1			<1
Methylnaphthalene,2-	mg/L	0.00005	0.022	SAN	<0.00005
Naphthalene	mg/L	0.00005	0.059, 0.064	SAN, STORM	<0.00005
Phenanthrene	µg/L	0.05			<0.05
Pyrene	µg/L	0.05			<0.05
Total PAH	mg/L	0.0001	0.015, 0.006	SAN, STORM	<0.0001

Client I.D.					BH106
Sample I.D.					24-010898-1
Date Collected					2024-Apr-19
Parameter	Units	R.L.	Limits		-
Hexachlorobenzene	mg/L	0.00001	0.00004	STORM	<0.00001



Michelle Dubien
Data Specialist

Subcontracted Analyses					Client I.D.
					BH106
					Sample I.D.
					24-010898-1
					Date Collected
					2024-Apr-19
Parameter	Units	R.L.	Limits		-
Formaldehyde	mg/L	-	0.3	SAN	<0.008
Nitrosodimethylamine (NDMA)	mg/L	-	0.4	SAN	<0.0004
Nonylphenol Monoethoxylate	mg/L	-			<0.01
Nonylphenol Diethoxylate	mg/L	-			<0.01
Nonylphenols	mg/L	-	0.0025, 0.001	SAN, STORM	<0.001
Nonylphenol Ethoxylates	mg/L	-	0.025, 0.01	SAN, STORM	<0.01

Revised to include additional dissolved metals at clients request

: City of Ottawa
SAN: Sanitary Sewer By Law
STORM: Storm Sewer By Law

Summary of Exceedances		
Sanitary Sewer By Law		
BH106	Found Value	Limit
Total Suspended Solids	9480	350
Storm Sewer By Law		
BH106	Found Value	Limit
Total Suspended Solids	9480	15.0
Phosphorus (Total)	8.72	0.4
Arsenic (Total)	0.0275	0.02
Chromium (Total)	0.249	0.08
Copper (Total)	0.301	0.04
Nickel (Total)	0.189	0.08



Michelle Dubien
Data Specialist



CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Final Report

C.O.C.: G 107579

REPORT No: 24-010898 - Rev. 2

Report To:
Cambium Environmental - Kingston
625 Fortune Crescent
#1
Kingston, ON K7P 0L5

CADUCEON Environmental Laboratories
2378 Holly Lane
Ottawa, ON K1V 7P1

Attention: Kyle Horner

DATE RECEIVED: 2024-Apr-22
DATE REPORTED: 2024-Aug-07
SAMPLE MATRIX: Ground Water

CUSTOMER PROJECT: 17280-002
P.O. NUMBER:

Analyses	Qty	Site Analyzed	Authorized	Date Analyzed	Lab Method	Reference Method
Anions (Liquid)	1	OTTAWA	PCURIEL	2024-Apr-24	A-IC-01	SM 4110B
BOD5 (Liquid)	1	KINGSTON	JYEARWOOD	2024-Apr-24	BOD-001	SM 5210B
Cond/pH/Alk Auto (Liquid)	1	OTTAWA	SBOUDREAU	2024-Apr-22	COND-02/PH-02/A LK-02	SM 2510B/4500H/ 2320B
Cyanide Total (Liquid)	1	KINGSTON	JMACINNES	2024-Apr-23	CN-001	SM 4500-CN-E
Formaldehyde (Subcontracted)	1	TESTMARK	SISLAM	2024-Apr-26		Subcontracted
Ion Balance (Calc.)	1	OTTAWA	ASCHNEIDER		CP-028	MECP E3196
Chromium VI (Liquid)	1	OTTAWA	STAILLON	2024-Apr-25	D-CRVI-01	MECP E3056
ICP/MS Total (Liquid)	1	OTTAWA	AOZKAYMAK	2024-Apr-24	D-ICPMS-01	EPA 6020
ICP/OES Total (Liquid)	1	OTTAWA	APRUDYVUS	2024-Apr-29	D-ICP-01	SM 3120B
ICP/OES (Liquid)	1	OTTAWA	APRUDYVUS	2024-Apr-24	D-ICP-01	SM 3120B
Mercury (Liquid)	1	OTTAWA	TBENNETT	2024-Apr-24	D-HG-02	SM 3112B
NDMA Liquid (Subcontract)	1	SGS_LAKEFIELD	SISLAM	2024-May-30		Subcontracted
Ammonia (Liquid)	1	KINGSTON	JYEARWOOD	2024-Apr-24	NH3-001	SM 4500NH3
Nonylphenols (Subcontracted)	1	SGS_LAKEFIELD	SISLAM	2024-Apr-30		Subcontracted
OC Pesticides (Liquid)	1	KINGSTON	CSUMMERHAYS	2024-Apr-23	PESTCL-001	EPA 8081
Oil & Grease (Liquid)	1	KINGSTON	MLANE	2024-Apr-25	O&G-001	SM 5520
Phenols (Liquid)	1	KINGSTON	JMACINNES	2024-Apr-25	PHEN-01	MECP E3179
Sulphide (Liquid)	1	KINGSTON	EHINCH	2024-Apr-23	H2S-001	SM 4500-S2
SVOC - Semi-Volatiles (Liquid)	1	KINGSTON	EASIEDU	2024-Apr-24	NAB-W-001	EPA 8270D
TP & TKN (Liquid)	1	KINGSTON	KDIBBITS	2024-Apr-29	TPTKN-001	MECP E3516.2
TSS (Liquid)	1	KINGSTON	MCLOSS	2024-Apr-23	TSS-001	SM 2540D
Turbidity (Liquid)	1	OTTAWA	STAILLON	2024-Apr-23	A-TURB-01	SM 2130B
VOC-Volatiles Full (Water)	1	RICHMOND_HILL	FLENA	2024-Apr-24	C-VOC-02	EPA 8260

R.L. = Reporting Limit
NC = Not Calculated
Test methods may be modified from specified reference method unless indicated by an *

Michelle Dubien
Data Specialist

					Client I.D.
					BH106
					Sample I.D.
					24-010898-1
					Date Collected
					2024-Apr-19
Parameter	Units	R.L.	Limits		-
Alkalinity(CaCO3) to pH4.5	mg/L	5			283
pH @25°C	pH units	-	8.5	PWQO	7.85
Turbidity	NTU	0.1			7070
Fluoride	mg/L	0.1			<0.1
Sulphate	mg/L	1			84
BOD5	mg/L	3			3
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	3			9480
Phosphorus (Total)	µg/L	10	10	INTERIM	8720
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L	0.1			6.3
Ammonia (N)-Total (NH3+NH4)	mg/L	0.05			0.15
Ammonia (N)-unionized	µg/L	10.0	20	PWQO	<10.0
Sulphide	mg/L	0.01			0.01
Cyanide (Total)	mg/L	0.005			<0.005
Phenolics	µg/L	1	1	PWQO	<1
Hardness (as CaCO3)	mg/L as CaCO3	0			368
Aluminum	µg/L	10	75	INTERIM	70
Barium	µg/L	1			165
Calcium	µg/L	20			105000
Iron	µg/L	5	300	PWQO	20
Magnesium	µg/L	20			25600
Tungsten	µg/L	10			<10



Michelle Dubien
Data Specialist

					Client I.D.
					BH106
					Sample I.D.
					24-010898-1
					Date Collected
					2024-Apr-19
Parameter	Units	R.L.	Limits		-
Zinc	µg/L	5	30	PWQO	<5
Zirconium	µg/L	3			<3
Hardness (as CaCO3)	mg/L as CaCO3	-			789
Aluminum (Total)	µg/L	10			30
Bismuth (Total)	µg/L	20			<20
Boron (Total)	µg/L	5	200	INTERIM	28
Cadmium (Total)	µg/L	5	0.1, 0.2	INTERIM, PWQO	<5
Calcium (Total)	µg/L	20			97700
Chromium (Total)	µg/L	2			<2
Cobalt (Total)	µg/L	5	0.9, 0.0	INTERIM, PWQO	<5
Copper (Total)	µg/L	2	5, 0.0	INTERIM, PWQO	8
Iron (Total)	µg/L	5	300	PWQO	<5
Lead (Total)	µg/L	20	1, 0.0	INTERIM, PWQO	<20
Magnesium (Total)	µg/L	20			27300
Manganese (Total)	µg/L	1			3
Molybdenum (Total)	µg/L	10	40, 0.0	INTERIM, PWQO	<10
Nickel (Total)	µg/L	10	25	PWQO	<10
Silver (Total)	µg/L	5	0.1	PWQO	<5
Tin (Total)	µg/L	50			<50
Titanium (Total)	µg/L	5			<5
Tungsten (Total)	µg/L	10	30	INTERIM	<10



Michelle Dubien
Data Specialist

					Client I.D.
					BH106
					Sample I.D.
					24-010898-1
					Date Collected
					2024-Apr-19
Parameter	Units	R.L.	Limits		-
Vanadium (Total)	µg/L	5			<5
Zinc (Total)	µg/L	5	20, 30	INTERIM, PWQO	<5
Zirconium (Total)	µg/L	3	4	INTERIM	<3
Antimony (Total)	µg/L	0.1	20	INTERIM	0.7
Arsenic (Total)	µg/L	0.1	5, 5	INTERIM, PWQO	27.5
Beryllium (Total)	µg/L	0.1	11	PWQO	3.2
Cadmium (Total)	µg/L	0.015	0.1, 0.2	INTERIM, PWQO	1.12
Chromium (Total)	µg/L	1			249
Cobalt (Total)	µg/L	0.1	0.9	INTERIM	103
Copper (Total)	µg/L	0.1	5	INTERIM	301
Lead (Total)	µg/L	0.02	1, 5	INTERIM, PWQO	76.8
Molybdenum (Total)	µg/L	0.1	40	INTERIM	7.6
Nickel (Total)	µg/L	0.2	25	PWQO	189
Selenium (Total)	µg/L	1	100	PWQO	<1
Silver (Total)	µg/L	0.1	0.1	PWQO	1.1
Thallium (Total)	µg/L	0.05	0.3, 0.3	INTERIM, PWQO	1.82
Uranium (Total)	µg/L	0.05	5	INTERIM	11.4
Vanadium (Total)	µg/L	0.1	6	INTERIM	327
Chromium (VI)	µg/L	10	1	PWQO	<10
Mercury	µg/L	0.02	0.2	PWQO	<0.02
Anion Sum	meq/L	-			16.6



Michelle Dubien
Data Specialist

					Client I.D.
					BH106
					Sample I.D.
					24-010898-1
					Date Collected
					2024-Apr-19
Parameter	Units	R.L.	Limits		-
Cation Sum	meq/L	-			15.3
% Difference	%	-			4.03
Ion Ratio	-	-			1.08
Sodium Adsorption Ratio	-	-			4.28
TDS (Ion Sum Calc)	mg/L	1			893
TDS(calc.)/EC(actual)	-	-			0.540
Conductivity Calc	µmho/cm	-			1590
Conductivity Calc / Conductivity	-	-			0.959
Langelier Index(25°C)	-	-			0.800
Saturation pH (25°C)	-	-			7.05
pH (Client Data)	pH units	-			6.97
Temperature (Client Data)	°C	-			9.9



Michelle Dubien
Data Specialist

					Client I.D.
					BH106
					Sample I.D.
					24-010898-1
					Date Collected
					2024-Apr-19
Parameter	Units	R.L.	Limits		-
Benzene	µg/L	0.5	100	INTERIM	<0.5
Bromodichloromethane	µg/L	2	200	INTERIM	<2
Bromoform	µg/L	5	60	INTERIM	<5
Bromomethane	µg/L	0.5	0.9	INTERIM	<0.5
Carbon Tetrachloride	µg/L	0.2			<0.2
Chlorobenzene	µg/L	0.5	15	PWQO	<0.5
Chloroethane	µg/L	3			<3
Chloroform	µg/L	1			<1
Chloromethane (Methyl Chloride)	µg/L	2	700	INTERIM	<2
Dibromochloromethane	µg/L	2	40	INTERIM	<2
Ethylene Dibromide	µg/L	0.2	5, 5	INTERIM, PWQO	<0.2
Dichlorobenzene,1,2-	µg/L	0.5	2.5	PWQO	<0.5
Dichlorobenzene,1,3-	µg/L	0.5	2.5	PWQO	<0.5
Dichlorobenzene,1,4-	µg/L	0.5	4	PWQO	<0.5
Dichloroethane,1,1-	µg/L	0.5	200	INTERIM	<0.5
Dichloroethane,1,2-	µg/L	0.5	100	INTERIM	0.7
Dichloroethylene,1,1-	µg/L	0.5	40	INTERIM	<0.5
Dichloroethylene,1,2-cis-	µg/L	0.5	200	INTERIM	<0.5
Dichloroethylene,1,2-trans-	µg/L	0.5	200	INTERIM	<0.5
Dichloropropane,1,2-	µg/L	0.5	0.7	INTERIM	<0.5
Dichloropropene,1,3-cis-	µg/L	0.5			<0.5



Michelle Dubien
Data Specialist

					Client I.D.
					BH106
					Sample I.D.
					24-010898-1
					Date Collected
					2024-Apr-19
Parameter	Units	R.L.	Limits		-
Dichloropropene, 1,3-trans-	µg/L	0.5	7	INTERIM	<0.5
Ethylbenzene	µg/L	0.5	8	INTERIM	<0.5
Dichloromethane (Methylene Chloride)	µg/L	5	100	INTERIM	<5
Styrene	µg/L	0.5	4	INTERIM	<0.5
Tetrachloroethane, 1,1,2,2-	µg/L	0.5	70	INTERIM	<0.5
Tetrachloroethylene	µg/L	0.5	50	INTERIM	<0.5
Toluene	µg/L	0.5	0.8, 0.8	INTERIM, PWQO	<0.5
Trichloroethane, 1,1,1,-	µg/L	0.5	10	INTERIM	<0.5
Trichloroethane, 1,1,2,-	µg/L	0.5	800	INTERIM	<0.5
Trichloroethylene	µg/L	0.5	20	INTERIM	<0.5
Trichlorofluoromethane (Freon 11)	µg/L	5			<5
Trimethylbenzene, 1,3,5-	µg/L	0.1	3	INTERIM	<0.1
Vinyl Chloride	µg/L	0.2	600	INTERIM	<0.2
Xylene, m,p-	µg/L	1			<1
Xylene, m,p,o-	µg/L	1.1			<1.1
Xylene, o-	µg/L	0.5	40	INTERIM	<0.5
Oil & Grease (Total)	mg/L	1.0			1.7
Oil and Grease (Mineral)	mg/L	1.0			<1.0
Oil and Grease (Anim/Veg)	mg/L	1.0			1.4



Michelle Dubien
Data Specialist

					Client I.D.
					BH106
					Sample I.D.
					24-010898-1
					Date Collected
					2024-Apr-19
Parameter	Units	R.L.	Limits		-
Acenaphthene	µg/L	0.05			<0.05
Acenaphthylene	µg/L	0.05			<0.05
Anthracene	µg/L	0.05	0.0008	PWQO	<0.05
Benzo[a]anthracene	µg/L	0.05	0.0004	INTERIM	<0.05
Benzo(a)pyrene	µg/L	0.01			<0.01
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	µg/L	0.05			<0.05
Benzo(b+k)fluoranthene	µg/L	0.1			<0.1
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	µg/L	0.05	0.00002	INTERIM	<0.05
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	µg/L	0.05			<0.05
Butyl Benzyl Phthalate	µg/L	1	0.2	INTERIM	<1
Bis(2-Chloroethoxy)methane	µg/L	2			<2
Bis(2-ethylhexyl) Phthalate	µg/L	5			<5
Chrysene	µg/L	0.05	0.0001	INTERIM	<0.05
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	µg/L	0.05	0.002	INTERIM	<0.05
Di-n-Butyl Phthalate	µg/L	1	4	PWQO	<1
Dichlorophenol,2,4-	µg/L	0.2	0.2	PWQO	<0.2
Diethyl Phthalate	µg/L	1			<1
Di-n-Octyl Phthalate	µg/L	1	0.6	PWQO	<1
Fluoranthene	µg/L	0.05	0.0008	INTERIM	<0.05
Fluorene	µg/L	0.05	0.2	INTERIM	<0.05
Indeno(1,2,3,-cd)Pyrene	µg/L	0.05			<0.05


Michelle Dubien
Data Specialist

					Client I.D.	BH106
					Sample I.D.	24-010898-1
					Date Collected	2024-Apr-19
Parameter	Units	R.L.	Limits			-
Indole	µg/L	2				<2
Methylnaphthalene,1-	µg/L	0.05	2	INTERIM		<0.05
Methylnaphthalene,2-(1-)	µg/L	1				<1
Methylnaphthalene,2-	µg/L	0.05	2	INTERIM		<0.05
Naphthalene	µg/L	0.05	7	INTERIM		<0.05
Phenanthrene	µg/L	0.05	0.03	INTERIM		<0.05
Pyrene	µg/L	0.05				<0.05
Total PAH	µg/L	0.1				<0.1

					Client I.D.	BH106
					Sample I.D.	24-010898-1
					Date Collected	2024-Apr-19
Parameter	Units	R.L.	Limits			-
Hexachlorobenzene	µg/L	0.01				<0.01



Michelle Dubien
Data Specialist

Subcontracted Analyses					Client I.D.
					BH106
					Sample I.D.
					24-010898-1
					Date Collected
					2024-Apr-19
Parameter	Units	R.L.	Limits		-
Formaldehyde	µg/L	-	0.8	INTERIM	<8
Nitrosodimethylamine (NDMA)	µg/L	-	15	INTERIM	<0.4
Nonylphenol Monoethoxylate	µg/L	-			<10
Nonylphenol Diethoxylate	µg/L	-			<10
Nonylphenols	µg/L	-	0.04	INTERIM	<1
Nonylphenol Ethoxylates	µg/L	-			<10

Revised to change guideline to PWQO

: PWQO Limits
INTERIM: Interim PWQO
PWQO: PWQO

M. Dubien

Michelle Dubien

Data Specialist

CADUCEON Environmental Laboratories Certificate of Analysis

Final Report

REPORT No: 24-010898 - Rev. 2

Summary of Exceedances		
Interim PWQO		
BH106	Found Value	Limit
Phosphorus (Total)	8720	10
Cadmium (Total)	<5	0.1
Cobalt (Total)	<5	0.9
Copper (Total)	8	5
Lead (Total)	<20	1
Arsenic (Total)	27.5	5
Cadmium (Total)	1.12	0.1
Cobalt (Total)	103	0.9
Copper (Total)	301	5
Lead (Total)	76.8	1
Thallium (Total)	1.82	0.3
Uranium (Total)	11.4	5
Vanadium (Total)	327	6
Benzo[a]anthracene	<0.05	0.0004
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	<0.05	0.00002
Butyl Benzyl Phthalate	<1	0.2
Chrysene	<0.05	0.0001
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	<0.05	0.002
Fluoranthene	<0.05	0.0008
Phenanthrene	<0.05	0.03
Formaldehyde	<8	0.8
Nonylphenols	<1	0.04
PWQO		
BH106	Found Value	Limit
Cadmium (Total)	<5	0.2
Silver (Total)	<5	0.1
Arsenic (Total)	27.5	5
Cadmium (Total)	1.12	0.2
Lead (Total)	76.8	5
Nickel (Total)	189	25
Silver (Total)	1.1	0.1
Thallium (Total)	1.82	0.3
Chromium (VI)	<10	1
Anthracene	<0.05	0.0008
Di-n-Octyl Phthalate	<1	0.6



Michelle Dubien
Data Specialist

The analytical results reported herein refer to the samples as received and relate only to the items tested. Reproduction of this analytical report in full or in part is prohibited without prior consent from Caduceon Environmental Laboratories.

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Final Report

REPORT No: 24-010898 - Rev. 2



Michelle Dubien
Data Specialist

The analytical results reported herein refer to the samples as received and relate only to the items tested. Reproduction of this analytical report in full or in part is prohibited without prior consent from Caduceon Environmental Laboratories.



CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Final Report

C.O.C.: G 106721

REPORT No: 24-024417 - Rev. 0

Report To:
Cambium Environmental - Kingston
31 Hyperion Crt
Suite 102
Kingston, ON K7K 7G3

CADUCEON Environmental Laboratories
285 Dalton Ave
Kingston, ON K7K 6Z1

Attention: Natasha Augustine

DATE RECEIVED: 2024-Aug-10
DATE REPORTED: 2024-Aug-16
SAMPLE MATRIX: Ground Water

CUSTOMER PROJECT: 17281-002
P.O. NUMBER:

Analyses	Qty	Site Analyzed	Authorized	Date Analyzed	Lab Method	Reference Method
ICP/MS (Liquid)	1	OTTAWA	AOZKAYMAK	2024-Aug-13	D-ICPMS-01	EPA 200.8
ICP/OES (Liquid)	1	OTTAWA	APRUDYVUS	2024-Aug-14	D-ICP-01	SM 3120B
TSS (Liquid)	1	KINGSTON	DCASSIDY	2024-Aug-15	TSS-001	SM 2540D

R.L. = Reporting Limit
NC = Not Calculated
Test methods may be modified from specified reference method unless indicated by an *

				Client I.D.	BH106
				Sample I.D.	24-024417-1
				Date Collected	2024-Aug-08
Parameter	Units	R.L.	Limits		-
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	3			<3
Hardness (as CaCO3)	mg/L as CaCO3	0			380
Aluminum	µg/L	10	75	INTERIM	20
Boron	µg/L	5	200	INTERIM	62
Calcium	µg/L	20			107000
Iron	µg/L	5	300	PWQO	334
Magnesium	µg/L	20			27400
Tungsten	µg/L	10			<10
Zinc	µg/L	5	30	PWQO	<5
Zirconium	µg/L	3			<3

Michelle Dubien
Data Specialist

The analytical results reported herein refer to the samples as received and relate only to the items tested. Reproduction of this analytical report in full or in part is prohibited without prior consent from Caduceon Environmental Laboratories.

					Client I.D.
					BH106
					Sample I.D.
					24-024417-1
					Date Collected
					2024-Aug-08
Parameter	Units	R.L.	Limits		-
Antimony	µg/L	0.1	20, 5	INTERIM, PWQO	0.3
Arsenic	µg/L	0.1	5, 0.0	INTERIM, PWQO	1.0
Beryllium	µg/L	0.1	0.0, 11	INTERIM, PWQO	<0.1
Cadmium	µg/L	0.015	0.1, 0.2	INTERIM, PWQO	0.211
Chromium	µg/L	1.0			<1.0
Cobalt	µg/L	0.1			1.1
Copper	µg/L	0.1	5	INTERIM	5.4
Lead	µg/L	0.02	1, 5	INTERIM, PWQO	0.08
Molybdenum	µg/L	0.1	40	INTERIM	5.0
Nickel	µg/L	0.2	25	PWQO	3.8
Selenium	µg/L	1.00	100	PWQO	<1.00
Silver	µg/L	0.1	0.1	PWQO	<0.1
Thallium	µg/L	0.05	0.3, 0.3	INTERIM, PWQO	<0.05
Uranium	µg/L	0.05	5	INTERIM	4.68
Vanadium	µg/L	0.1	6	INTERIM	0.3

: PWQO Limits
INTERIM: Interim PWQO
PWQO: PWQO



Michelle Dubien
Data Specialist

CADUCEON Environmental Laboratories Certificate of Analysis

Summary of Exceedances		
Interim PWQO		
BH106	Found Value	Limit
Cadmium	0.211	0.1
Copper	5.4	5
PWQO		
BH106	Found Value	Limit
Iron	334	300
Cadmium	0.211	0.2



Michelle Dubien
Data Specialist



CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Final Report

C.O.C.: G 106721

REPORT No: 24-024417 - Rev. 2

Report To:
Cambium Environmental - Kingston
31 Hyperion Crt
Suite 102
Kingston, ON K7K 7G3

CADUCEON Environmental Laboratories
285 Dalton Ave
Kingston, ON K7K 6Z1

Attention: Natasha Augustine


DATE RECEIVED: 2024-Aug-10
DATE REPORTED: 2024-Sep-05
SAMPLE MATRIX: Ground Water

CUSTOMER PROJECT: 17281-002
P.O. NUMBER:

Analyses	Qty	Site Analyzed	Authorized	Date Analyzed	Lab Method	Reference Method
ICP/MS (Liquid)	1	OTTAWA	AOZKAYMAK	2024-Aug-13	D-ICPMS-01	EPA 200.8
ICP/OES (Liquid)	1	OTTAWA	APRUDYVUS	2024-Aug-14	D-ICP-01	SM 3120B
TSS (Liquid)	1	KINGSTON	DCASSIDY	2024-Aug-15	TSS-001	SM 2540D

R.L. = Reporting Limit
NC = Not Calculated
Test methods may be modified from specified reference method unless indicated by an *

					Client I.D.
					BH106
					Sample I.D.
					24-024417-1
					Date Collected
					2024-Aug-08
Parameter	Units	R.L.	Limits		-
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	3	350, 15.0	SAN, STORM	<3
Hardness (as CaCO3)	mg/L as CaCO3	0.02			380
Aluminum	mg/L	0.01	50	SAN	0.02
Boron	mg/L	0.005	25	SAN	0.062
Calcium	mg/L	0.02			107
Iron	mg/L	0.005			0.334
Magnesium	mg/L	0.02			27.4
Phosphorus	mg/L	0.1			<0.1
Tungsten	mg/L	0.01			<0.01
Zinc	mg/L	0.005	3, 0.04	SAN, STORM	<0.005



Steve Garrett
Director of Laboratory Services

The analytical results reported herein refer to the samples as received and relate only to the items tested. Reproduction of this analytical report in full or in part is prohibited without prior consent from Caduceon Environmental Laboratories.

					Client I.D.
					BH106
					Sample I.D.
					24-024417-1
					Date Collected
					2024-Aug-08
Parameter	Units	R.L.	Limits		-
Zirconium	mg/L	0.003			<0.003
Antimony	mg/L	0.0001	5	SAN	0.0003
Arsenic	mg/L	0.0001	1, 0.02	SAN, STORM	0.0010
Beryllium	mg/L	0.0001			<0.0001
Cadmium	mg/L	0.000015	0.02, 0.008	SAN, STORM	0.000211
Chromium	mg/L	0.001	5, 0.08	SAN, STORM	<0.001
Cobalt	mg/L	0.0001	5	SAN	0.0011
Copper	mg/L	0.0001	3, 0.04	SAN, STORM	0.0054
Lead	mg/L	0.00002	5, 0.12	SAN, STORM	0.00008
Molybdenum	mg/L	0.0001	5	SAN	0.0050
Nickel	mg/L	0.0002	3, 0.08	SAN, STORM	0.0038
Selenium	mg/L	0.001	5, 0.02	SAN, STORM	<0.001
Silver	mg/L	0.0001	5, 0.12	SAN, STORM	<0.0001
Thallium	mg/L	0.00005			<0.00005
Uranium	mg/L	0.00005			0.00468
Vanadium	mg/L	0.0001	5	SAN	0.0003

Revised to add Phosphorous result by ICP

: City of Ottawa
SAN: Sanitary Sewer By Law
STORM: Storm Sewer By Law



Steve Garrett

Director of Laboratory Services



CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Final Report

C.O.C.: G 112298

REPORT No: 24-027621 - Rev. 0

Report To:
Cambium Environmental - Kingston
31 Hyperion Crt
Suite 102
Kingston, ON K7K 7G3

CADUCEON Environmental Laboratories
285 Dalton Ave
Kingston, ON K7K 6Z1


Attention: Natasha Augustine

DATE RECEIVED:	2024-Sep-06	CUSTOMER PROJECT:	17281-002
DATE REPORTED:	2024-Sep-10	P.O. NUMBER:	
SAMPLE MATRIX:	Ground Water		

Analyses	Qty	Site Analyzed	Authorized	Date Analyzed	Lab Method	Reference Method
TP & TKN (Liquid)	1	KINGSTON	YLIEN	2024-Sep-10	TPTKN-001	MECP E3516.2

R.L. = Reporting Limit
NC = Not Calculated
Test methods may be modified from specified reference method unless indicated by an *


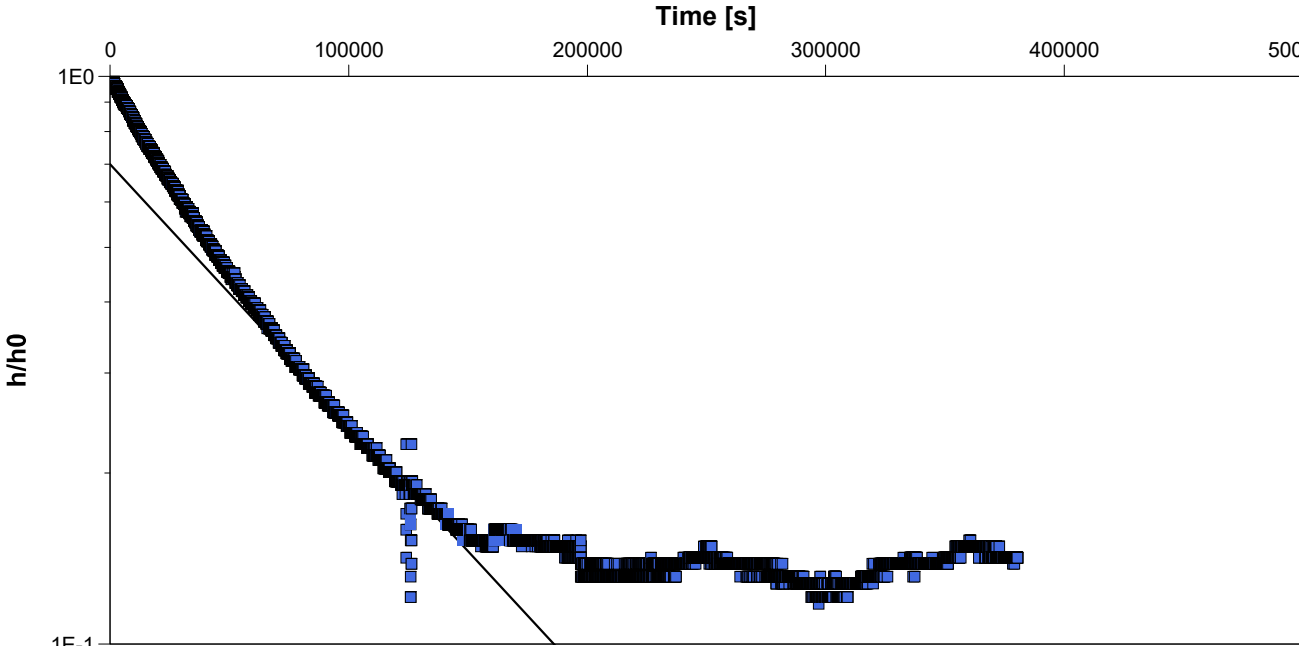
			Parameter
			Phosphorus (Total)
			Units
			mg/L
			R.L.
			0.01
Client I.D.	Sample I.D.	Date Collected	-
BH106	24-027621-1	2024-Sep-05	<0.01


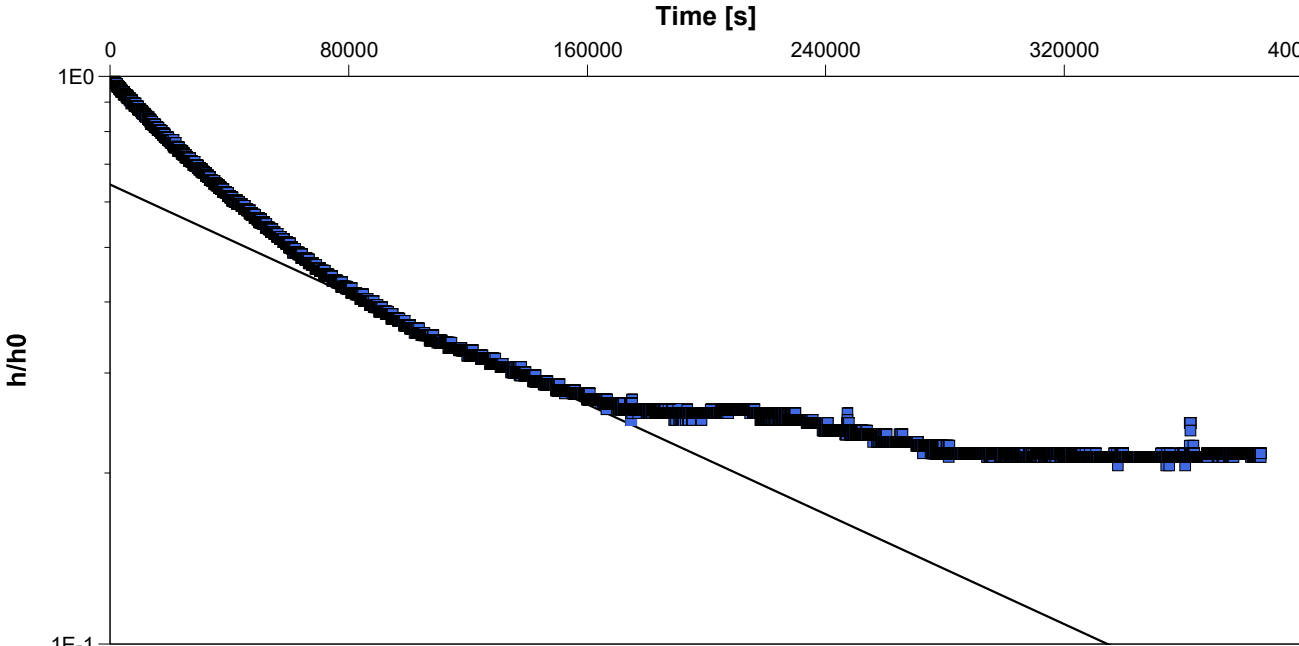

Steve Garrett
Director of Laboratory Services


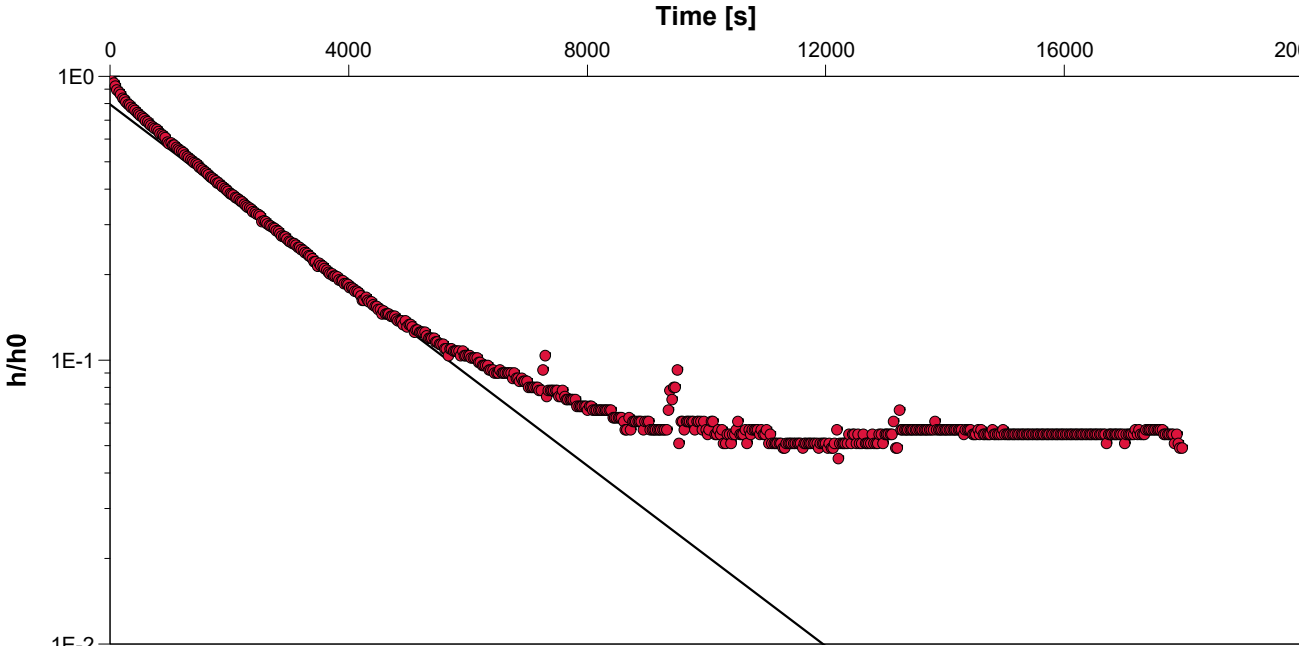



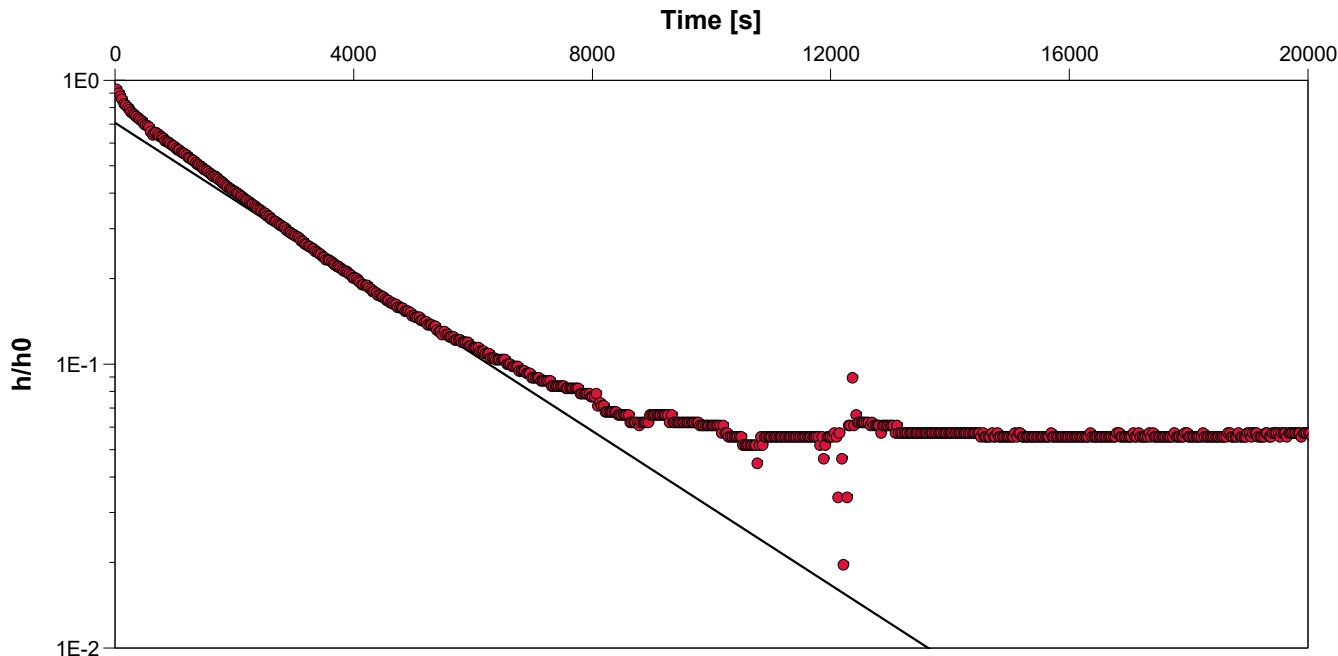
Appendix F


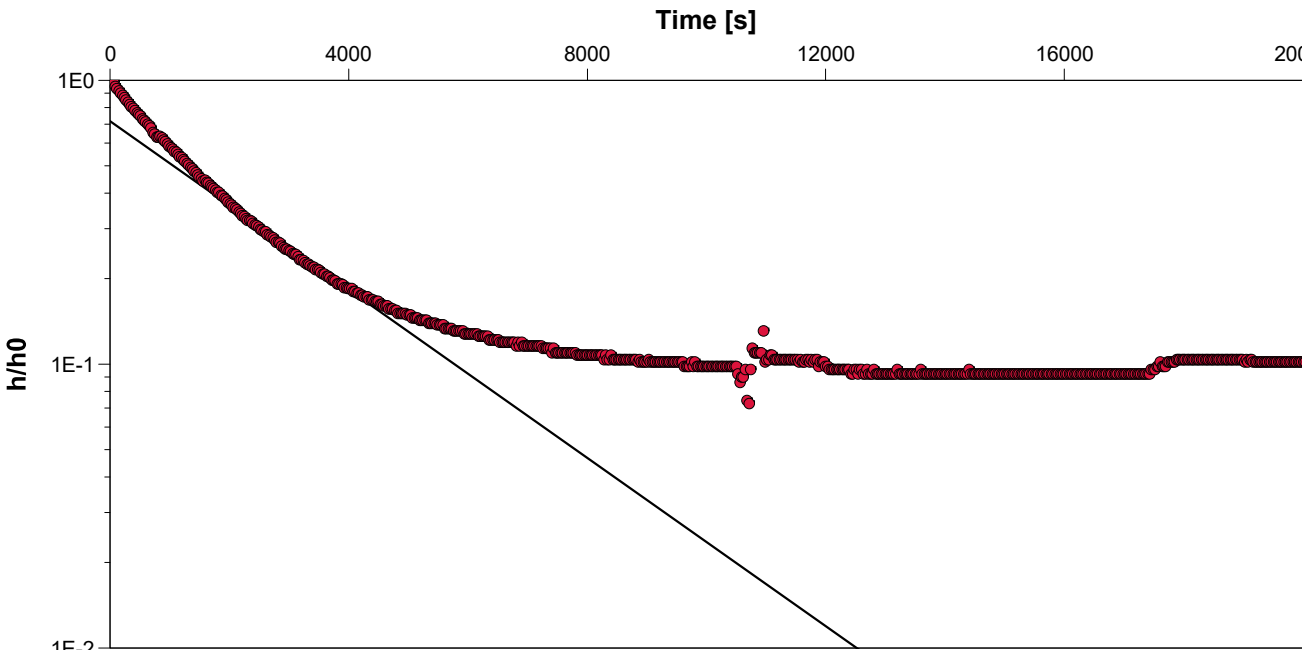
Single Well Hydraulic Test Results


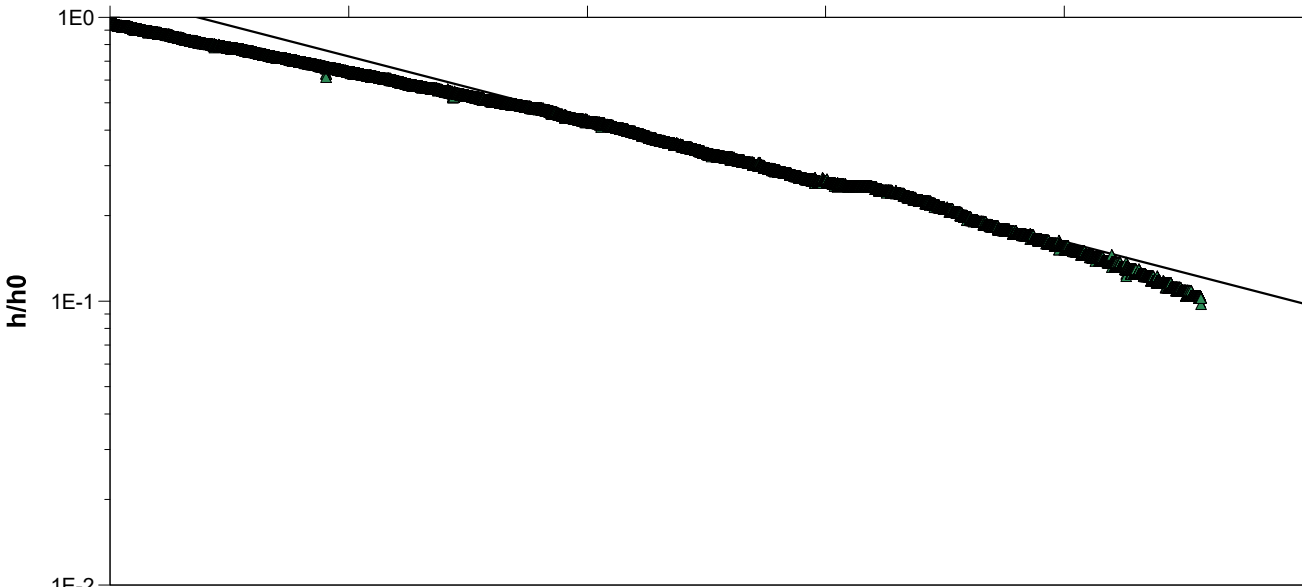
		Slug Test Analysis Report	
		Project: Hydrogeological Assessment	
		Number: 17281-002	
		Client: Cassidy EW Construction Consultant Ltd.	
Location: 1386 & 1394 Greely Lane		Slug Test: BH105 - Slug Test 1	Test Well: BH105-23
Test Conducted by: MC		Test Date: 4/19/2024	
Analysis Performed by: NA		Hvorslev	Analysis Date: 7/11/2024
Aquifer Thickness: 2.62 m			
<div><p>Time [s]</p></div>			
Calculation using Hvorslev			
Observation Well	Hydraulic Conductivity [m/s]		
BH105-23	6.35 × 10 ⁻⁹		

		Slug Test Analysis Report	
		Project: Hydrogeological Assessment	
		Number: 17281-002	
		Client: Cassidy EW Construction Consultant Ltd.	
Location: 1386 & 1394 Greely Lane		Slug Test: BH105 - Slug Test 2	Test Well: BH105-23
Test Conducted by: MC		Test Date: 4/19/2024	
Analysis Performed by: NA		Hvorslev	Analysis Date: 7/11/2024
Aquifer Thickness: 2.62 m			
<div><p>Time [s]</p></div>			
Calculation using Hvorslev			
Observation Well	Hydraulic Conductivity [m/s]		
BH105-23	3.38×10^{-9}		

		Slug Test Analysis Report	
		Project: Hydrogeological Assessment	
		Number: 17281-002	
		Client: Cassidy EW Construction Consultant Ltd.	
Location: 1386 & 1394 Greely Lane		Slug Test: BH106 - Slug Test 1	Test Well: BH106-23
Test Conducted by: MC		Test Date: 4/19/2024	
Analysis Performed by: NA		Hvorslev	Analysis Date: 7/11/2024
Aquifer Thickness: 2.46 m			
<div><p>Time [s]</p></div>			
Calculation using Hvorslev			
Observation Well	Hydraulic Conductivity [m/s]		
BH106-23	2.22×10^{-7}		

		Slug Test Analysis Report	
		Project: Hydrogeological Assessment	
		Number: 17281-002	
		Client: Cassidy EW Construction Consultant Ltd.	
Location: 1386 & 1394 Greely Lane		Slug Test: BH106 - Slug Test 2	Test Well: BH106-23
Test Conducted by: MC		Test Date: 4/19/2024	
Analysis Performed by: NA		Hvorslev	Analysis Date: 7/11/2024
Aquifer Thickness: 2.46 m			
<div><p>Time [s]</p></div>			
Calculation using Hvorslev			
Observation Well	Hydraulic Conductivity [m/s]		
BH106-23	1.90×10^{-7}		

		Slug Test Analysis Report	
		Project: Hydrogeological Assessment	
		Number: 17281-002	
		Client: Cassidy EW Construction Consultant Ltd.	
Location: 1386 & 1394 Greely Lane		Slug Test: BH106 - Slug Test 3	Test Well: BH106-23
Test Conducted by: MC		Test Date: 4/19/2024	
Analysis Performed by: NA		Hvorslev	Analysis Date: 7/11/2024
Aquifer Thickness: 2.46 m			
<div><p>Time [s]</p></div>			
Calculation using Hvorslev			
Observation Well	Hydraulic Conductivity [m/s]		
BH106-23	2.07×10^{-7}		

		Slug Test Analysis Report	
		Project: Hydrogeological Assessment	
		Number: 17281-002	
		Client: Cassidy EW Construction Consultant Ltd.	
Location: 1386 & 1394 Greely Lane		Slug Test: BH107 - Slug Test 1	Test Well: BH107-23
Test Conducted by: MC		Test Date: 4/19/2024	
Analysis Performed by: NA		Hvorslev	Analysis Date: 7/11/2024
Aquifer Thickness: 2.89 m			
<div><p>Time [s]</p></div>			
Calculation using Hvorslev			
Observation Well	Hydraulic Conductivity [m/s]		
BH107-23	1.90×10^{-9}		



Appendix G

Dewatering Calculations



DEWATERING CALCULATIONS - CONSTRUCTION PHASE

Modified Dupuit-Forchheimer Equation: unconfined flow into a linear excavation.
Calculations assume no flow boundary at aquifer base

Excavation Area		Initial Depth to Groundwater	Target Depth to Groundwater	Depth to Base of Aquifer*	Unit Length of Trench (a)	Width of Trench (b)	Hydraulic Conductivity (K)	Drawdown (s)	R	r _w = b/2	R _o	ln(R _o /r _w)	L = R _o /2	H	h = H-s	Q _{ends}	Q _{trench}	Q _{total}		
		mbgs	mbgs	mbgs	m	m	m/s	m	m	m	m	-	m	m	m	m ³ /s	m ³ /s	m ³ /s	L/s	L/d
Elongated Trench @ 50 m Increments	Minimum K	0.30	2.50	3.60	50	2	1.90E-09	2.20	0.29	1.00	1.29	0.25	0.64	3.30	1.10	0.000000	0.000001	0.000002	0.002	143
	Maximum K	0.30	2.50	3.60	50	2	2.06E-07	2.20	2.99	1.00	3.99	1.39	2.00	3.30	1.10	0.000005	0.000050	0.000054	0.05	4,702
	Geometric mean K	0.30	2.50	3.60	50	2	1.22E-08	2.20	0.73	1.00	1.73	0.55	0.86	3.30	1.10	0.000001	0.000007	0.000008	0.01	648

s = target drawdown (initial - target depth to groundwater) (m)
R_o = radius of influence of construction dewatering/pumping, from center of excavation (m)
L = distance to line source (m)
r_s = equivalent single well radius (m)
H = Initial hydraulic head in aquifer (m)
h = hydraulic head at radius of well (m)
Q = construction dewatering rate (m³/s)
*For base of aquifer, use target depth to groundwater plus 50% of target drawdown (s), unless specific geological conditions dictate otherwise.
For practical use, R is presented as zone of influence for reporting purposes, with the distance defined from edge of excavation.

Figure 6.8 Approximate analysis of long, narrow systems.

$$Q = \frac{\pi K(H^2 - h^2)}{\ln R_o/r_s} + 2 \left[\frac{xK(H^2 - h^2)}{2L} \right] \quad (6.10b)$$

x = unit length of trench

R = 3000*s*sqrt(K)
Source: Kyrieleis, W. and Sichardt, W. "Grundwasserabsenkung bei Fundierungsarbeiten" Springer, Berlin, 1930

R_o = R, if R >> r_s (R >> rs when R/r_s > 100)
else, R_o = R + r_s

Source: Cashman and Preene. "Groundwater Lowering in Construction." (2013)

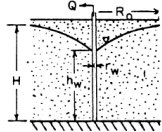
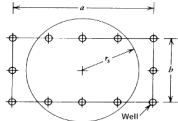
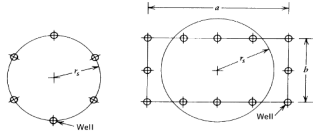


DEWATERING CALCULATIONS - OPERATIONAL PHASE

Modified Dupuit-Forchheimer Equation: unconfined flow into a rectangular excavation.
Calculations assume no flow boundary at aquifer base

Excavation Area		Initial Depth to Groundwater	Target Depth to Groundwater	Depth to Base of Aquifer*	Excavation Length (a)	Excavation Width (b)	Hydraulic Conductivity (K)	Drawdown (s)	R	$r_w = \sqrt{(ab/\pi)}$	R _o	ln(R _o /r _w)	H	h _w = H-s	Q _{total}		
		mbgs	mbgs	mbgs	m	m	m/s	m	m	m	m	-	m	m	m ³ /s	L/s	L/d
Rectangular excavation with dimensions axb	Minimum K	0.30	1.50	3.60	23	55	1.9E-09	1.20	0.16	20.07	20.22	0.01	3.30	2.10	0.000005	0.005	429
	Maximum K	0.30	1.50	3.60	23	55	2.1E-07	1.20	1.63	20.07	21.70	0.08	3.30	2.10	0.000054	0.05	4,628
Geometric mean K		0.30	1.50	3.60	23	55	1.2E-08	1.20	0.40	20.07	20.46	0.02	3.30	2.10	0.000013	0.01	1,093

s = target drawdown (initial - target depth to groundwater) (m)
R_o = radius of influence of construction dewatering/pumping, from center of excavation (m)
r_s = equivalent single well radius (m)
H = Initial hydraulic head in aquifer (m)
h = hydraulic head at radius of well (m)
Q = construction dewatering rate (m³/s)
*For base of aquifer, use target depth to groundwater plus 50% of target drawdown (s), unless specific geological conditions dictate otherwise.
For practical use, R is presented as zone of influence for reporting purposes, with the distance defined from edge of excavation.



Radial flow, water table aquifier

$$r_s = \sqrt{\frac{ab}{\pi}}$$

Source: Powers, J. Patrick, et al. "Construction dewatering and groundwater control." (2007)

$$Q_w = \frac{\pi K(H^2 - h_w^2)}{\ln R_o / r_w}$$

(from Table 6.1, pg 67)

*Use r_w = r_s for rectangular excavations

R = 3000*s*sqrt(K)

Source: Kyrieleis, W. and Sichardt, W. "Grundwasserabsenkung bei Fundierungsarbeiten" Springer, Berlin, 1930

R_o = R, if R >> r_s (R >> r_s when R/r_s > 100)
else, R_o = R + r_s

Source: Cashman and Preene. "Groundwater Lowering in Construction." (2013)



Appendix H

Water Balance Calculations and Nitrate Assessment

THORNTHWAITE-TYPE MONTHLY WATER-BALANCE MODEL													
modified from Dingman 2015: Box 6-8 (pg 299) using ET model of Hamon (1963)													
		Input Data					Computed Values						
											Surplus 397 mm/yr		
Weather Station Location:	Greely, ON					Latitude:		45.3 degree					
Solar Declination (degree)	-20.6	-12.6	-1.5	10.0	19.0	23.1	21.0	13.4	2.6	-9.0	-18.5	-23.0	
DayLength (hr)*	9.0	10.3	11.8	13.4	14.7	15.4	15.0	13.9	12.4	10.8	9.4	8.6	
Available Water Storage Capacity		0.21 m/m			Root Depth		460 mm		SOILmax		96.6 mm		
MONTHLY WATER BALANCE DATA													
Temperatures in C, water-balance terms in mm.													
Month:	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	Year
=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====
TEMPERATURE (T)	-10.3	-8.1	-2.3	6.3	13.3	18.5	21.0	19.8	15.0	8.0	1.5	-6.2	944
PRECIPITATION (P)	65.4	54.3	64.4	74.5	80.3	92.8	91.9	85.5	90.1	86.1	81.9	76.4	
RAIN	25.0	18.7	31.1	63.0	80.1	92.8	91.9	85.5	90.1	82.2	64.5	33.5	
SNOW	40	36	33	12	0	0	0	0	0	4	17	43	
MELT FACTOR (F)	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.25	0.00	185
PACK	96	132	165	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	56	
MELT	0	0	0	177	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	
INPUT (W)	25	19	31	240	80	93	92	86	90	86	69	34	
POTENTIAL ET (PET)	0	0	0	41	73	101	118	101	65	38	21	0	557
NET INPUT (ΔW)	25	19	31	199	8	-8	-26	-16	25	48	48	34	
SOIL MOISTURE (SOIL)	97	97	97	97	97	89	68	58	82	97	97	97	
ΔSOIL	0	0	0	0	0	-8	-21	-10	25	14	0	0	
ET	0	0	0	41	73	100	113	96	65	38	21	0	547
SURPLUS=W-ET-DSOIL	25	19	31	199	8	0	0	0	0	34	48	34	
Notes:													
Precipitation, Rain, Temperature, and Latitude are inputted parameters													
SOILmax = available water storage capacity * root depth													
m = month													
D = Day length (hrs) =2*cos ⁻¹ (-tan(Latitude)*tan(Declination))/0.2618 [calculation is in radians]													
SNOW _m = P _m -RAIN _m													
F _m = 0 if T _m <= 0°C; F _m = 0.167*T _m if 0°C<T _m <6°C; F _m = 1 if T _m >=6°C													
PACK _m = (1-F _m)*(SNOW _m +PACK _{m-1})													
MELT = F _m *(SNOW _m +PACK _{m-1})													
W _m = RAIN _m +MELT _m													
PET = 0 if T _m <0; otherwise PET = 2.98*0.611*exp(17.3*T _m /(T _m +237)))/(T _m +237.2)*Number of days in month [Hamon ET model (1963)]													
ΔW _m = W _m -PET _m													
SOIL = min{[ΔW _m +SOIL _{m-1}], SOILmax}, if ΔW _m >0; otherwise SOIL = SOIL _{m-1} * exp(ΔW/SOILmax)													
ΔSOIL = SOIL _{m-1} -SOIL _m													
ET = PET if W _m > PET; otherwise, ET=W _m -ΔSOIL													



Pre- and Post-Development
Water Balance Calculations
1386 and 1394 Greely Lane, Ottawa, ON

1 Climate Information

Precipitation	944 mm/yr
Actual Evapotranspiration	547 mm/yr
Water Surplus	397 mm/yr

2 Infiltration Rates

Table 2 Approach - Infiltration factors	
Topography: Flat	0.3
Soil Type: Silty Loam	0.2
Cover: Cultivated land	0.1
Total Infiltration Factor	0.6

Infiltration (Water Surplus * Infiltration Factor)	238 mm/yr
Run-off (Water Surplus - Infiltration)	159 mm/yr

Table 3 Approach - Typical Recharge Rates

Coarse Sand and Gravel	>250	mm/yr
Fine to medium sand	200-250	mm/yr
Silty sand to sandy silt	150-200	mm/yr
Silt	125-150	mm/yr
Clayey Silt	100- 125	mm/yr
Clay	<100	mm/yr

Site development area is underlain predominantly by Silty Sand to Clayey Silt
Based on the above, the recharge rate is typically 125-150 mm/yr

3 Pre-Development Property Statistics

	ha	m ²
Total Paved Area	0.08	811
Total Roof Area	0.04	365
Total Landscape Area	0.35	3,502
Total	0.47	4,678

4 Post-Development Property Statistics

	ha	m ²
Total Paved Area	0.22	2,246
Total Roof Area	0.13	1,261
Total Landscape Area	0.12	1,171
Total	0.47	4,678

5 Pre-Development Water Balance

Land Use		Area (m²)	Precipitation (m³)	Evapotranspiration (m³)	Infiltration (m³)	Run-off (m³)
Impervious Areas	Paved Area	811	766	77	-	689
	Roof Area	365	345	34	-	310
Pervious Areas	Landscape Area	3,502	3,306	1,916	834	556
Totals		4,678	4,416	2,027	834	1,555

Assuming no infiltration occurring in paved and roof areas, and 10% of precipitation to be evaporated from paved and roof areas.

6 Post-Development Water Balance

Land Use		Area (m²)	Precipitation (m³)	Evapotranspiration (m³)	Infiltration (m³)	Run-off (m³)
Impervious Areas	Paved Area	2,246	2,120	212	-	1,908
	Roof Area	1,261	1,190	119	-	1,071
Pervious Areas	Landscape Area	1,171	1,105	641	279	186
Totals		4,678	4,416	972	279	3,166

Assuming no infiltration occurring in paved and roof areas, and 10% of precipitation to be evaporated from paved and roof areas.

7 Comparision of Pre- and Post -Development

	Precipitation (m³)	Evapotranspiration (m³)	Infiltration (m³)	Run-off (m³)
Pre-Development	4,416	2,027	834	1,555
Post-Development	4,416	972	279	3,166
Change in Volume	-	-	1,055	-
Change in %	-	-	52	-

8 Requirement for Infiltration of Roof Run-off

Volume of Pre-Development Infiltration (m³/yr)	834
Volume of Post-Development Infiltration (m³/yr)	279
Deficit from Pre to Post Development Infiltration (m³/yr)	555
Percentage of Roof Runoff required to match the pre-development infiltration (%)	52