

210 Prescott Street, Unit 1 P.O. Box 189 Kemptville, Ontario K0G 1J0 Civil • Geotechnical •

Structural • Environmental •

Hydrogeology •

(613) 860-0923

FAX: (613) 258-0475

## REPORT ON

HYDROGEOLOGICAL STUDY PROPOSED COACH HOUSE 3674 YORK'S CORNERS ROAD OSGOODE WARD CITY OF OTTAWA, ONTARIO

## Submitted to:

Ryan McCarlie 3674 York's Corners Road Metcalfe, Ontario K0A 2P0

**DATE July 8, 2022** 

**DISTRIBUTION** 

1 digital copy1 copyRyan McCarlieKollaard Associates Inc.

220471



210 Prescott Street, Unit 1 P.O. Box 189 Kemptville, Ontario K0G 1J0 Civil • Geotechnical • Structural • Environmental •

Hydrogeology •

(613) 860-0923

FAX: (613) 258-0475

July 8, 2022 220471

Ryan McCarlie 3674 York's Corners Road Metcalfe, Ontario K0A 2P0

RE: HYDROGEOLOGICAL AND TERRAIN STUDY

PROPOSED COACH HOUSE 3674 YORK'S CORNERS ROAD OSGOODE WARD

CITY OF OTTAWA, ONTARIO

Kollaard Associates Inc. was retained by Mr. Ryan McCarlie to undertake a hydrogeological and terrain study for a proposed coach house on York's Corners Road in Metcalfe, Ontario (Key Plan, Figure 1).

It is understood that it is being proposed to construct a coach house on the existing 10 hectares (~25 acres) property. It is the intention of the owner that the existing well is to be shared between the coach house and the existing dwelling. A new sewage system is to be constructed to service the coach house. It is understood that the proposed coach house is located south of the existing house with the proposed sewage system for the coach house located east of the coach house. The attached drawing (Attachment A) is a proposed Coach House Grading Plan, prepared by Kollaard Associates Inc, that shows the location of the proposed coach house, the existing dwelling, septic bed and well and the proposed sewage system location.

Kollaard Associates Inc. carried out a six hour pumping test on the existing well at the site and obtained a water sample that was tested for the subdivision list of parameters to confirm that water quantity and quality are acceptable to service the existing and proposed residential development. Information provided by the client from the sewage system design including test pit and topographic survey were used to establish soil conditions with consideration for sewage system design and the potential for sewage system impacts.

This report consists of an evaluation of the water quality and quantity of the existing well at the subject site, and an assessment of the sewage system impact, to ensure that the water quality and quantity of the existing well is acceptable using the following documents; Ministry of the Environment, Conservation and Parks (MECP) Guideline D-5-5 and the Ontario Drinking Water Standards, Objectives and Guidelines (ODWSOG). Consideration has also been given to the groundwater impact assessment guidelines under MECP D-5-4. The scope of work carried out for this assessment was prepared in consideration of the City of Ottawa document "Terms of Reference Scoped Hydrogeological Study for Coach Houses".

-2-

### **HYDROGEOLOGICAL STUDY**

### **Background**

A bedrock geology map for the site area indicates the bedrock at the site consists of dolostone and sandstone of the Beekmantown Group.

The surficial geology map indicates that the soil at the property consists of till on Paleozoic terrain, and fine-textured glaciomarine deposits.

Two test pits were put down as part of a proposed sewage system design to service the proposed coach house. The test pits were put down by a member of Kollaard Associates Inc. as part of the sewage design for the coach house on June 10, 2022. The test pits encountered about 0.65 metres of soil, consisting of a layer of topsoil (0.30 metres) overlying silty clay, cobbles, and gravel. Probing down to 1 meter revealed more of the same with refusal on a boulder. There was groundwater intrusion into one of the test pits at a depth of 0.50 metres.

The existing well that services the existing dwelling at the site was assessed to determine whether the well is capable of supplying the water demand for the proposed coach house and the existing dwelling. According to the well record, the well is about 18.3 metres deep with 9.1 metres of casing. The pump was installed at about 15 metres below the existing ground surface.

## Area Well Records

A review of five area well records was carried out. The well records are provided (Attachment B). The depths of the wells are indicated to be between 16 and 21 metres, obtaining water from a limestone aquifer. Test pumping rates for the area wells were 37.9 to 113.6 litres per minute. Recommended pumping rates were between 18.9 and 56.8 litres per minute. Overburden was identified as clay, till, sand, and gravel between 4.9 to 16.2 metres in thickness. All area wells had between 4.9 to 16.2 metres of casing below the ground surface.

## **Water Quantity**

A pumping test was carried out on May 31, 2022, at the existing well on the site. The well is a drilled, cased well with about 0.6 metres of casing above the ground surface.

The testing consisted of a 6 hour duration pumping test. During the pumping test, manual water level measurements were made on a regular basis to monitor the drawdown of the water level in the well in response to pumping and water levels were monitored at one minute intervals using a pressure transducer. Groundwater samples were collected from the well after six hours to characterize groundwater quality. Hourly field water quality readings were recorded for the water temperature, pH, and total dissolved solids (conductivity). Turbidity could not be monitored in the field due to equipment malfunction. However, the lab results subsequent to testing indicate that turbidity was measured to be 0.9 NTU. As such, there was no impact caused by the equipment malfunction as turbidity was less than 1 NTU at the time of sampling. After the pump was shut off, the recovery of the water level in the well was measured until 95% recovery of static water level had been achieved or for 24 hours, whichever was less.

The well was pumped for about 360 minutes at a pumping rate of about 30.0 litres per minute. Over the course of the pumping test, the water level in the well dropped some 4.85 metres. At the end of pumping, 93% recovery of the total drawdown in the static water level created during pumping was measured after about 50 minutes. The subsequent day, a final water level reading was obtained

Ryan McCarlie July 8, 2022

manually after some 26 hours and 45 minutes. At that time, the water level recovery was some 96%.

The pumping test drawdown and recovery data and plots for TW1 are provided as Attachment C. The drawdown and recovery data provided were measured with reference to the top of the well casing at the test well location.

The pumping test data for the test well was analyzed using the method of Cooper and Jacob (1946). Although the assumptions on which these equations are based are not strictly met, this method provides a reasonable estimate of the aquifer transmissivity.

Transmissivity was calculated using the following relationship:

$$T = \frac{2.3Q}{4\pi ds}$$

where Q

Q is the pump rate, m<sup>3</sup>/day

ds is the change in drawdown over one time log cycle, m

T is the transmissivity, m<sup>2</sup>/day

Based on the pumping test drawdown and recovery data, the transmissivity of the aquifer is estimated to be between about 39.5 and 22.6 m<sup>2</sup>/day, respectively.

Based on the data obtained during the six hour pumping test, it can be concluded that the well is capable of sustaining a short term yield of at least 30.0 litres per minute. During the course of the 6 hour pumping period, 40.7 percent of the available drawdown in the test well was utilized, based on a pump depth of 15 metres and the initial static water level measured at the time of the pumping test (3.09 metres).

The expected water demand for the site was calculated using the total expected residential occupancy. It is understood that the main (existing) house has four bedrooms and that the proposed coach house will contain two bedrooms. Using Guideline D-5-5, total occupancy will consist of five people in the main house and up to three people in the coach house (assuming number of bedrooms plus one for each dwelling). The peak water demand (obtained from MECP D-5-5) is taken as 3.75 litres per person per minute, equivalent to 30.0 litres per minute. This peak demand rate is assumed to occur for a period of two hours each day. The pump test rate was 30.0 litres per minute carried out for six hours. Based on the above noted information, there is sufficient water quantity available to service the peak water demands at the site.

## **Water Quality**

To determine the water quality of the groundwater supply, groundwater samples were obtained from the well after six hours during the pumping test and prepared/preserved in the field using appropriate techniques and submitted to Eurofins Environmental Testing in Ottawa, Ontario, for the chemical, physical and bacteriological analyses listed in the Ministry of the Environment (MECP) guideline entitled Procedure D-5-5, Technical Guideline for Private Wells: Water Supply Assessment, August 1996. The results of the trace metals, chemical, physical and bacteriological analyses of the water samples obtained from the test well are provided in Attachment D. A summary of the water quality measured in the field are provided as Table I, Water Quality Measurements for Test Well.

-4

The water quality as determined from the results of the analyses is favourable. The water meets all the Ontario Drinking Water Standards, Objectives and Guidelines (ODWSOG) health and aesthetic parameters tested for at the test well except for hardness and strontium. Strontium has a health related proposed MAC and treatment to reduce strontium in drinking water is highly recommended.

### Hardness

The water is considered to be hard by water treatment standards. Water with hardness above 80 to 100 milligrams per litre as CaCO<sub>3</sub> is often softened for domestic use. The hardness at the well was 331 milligrams per litre. According to MECP D-5-5, the ODWO is 500 mg/l. Water softening by conventional sodium ion exchange may introduce relatively high concentrations of sodium into the drinking water, which may contribute a significant percentage to the daily sodium intake for a consumer on a sodium restricted diet. The sodium level of the untreated water is 7 mg/L, which is below the 20 mg/l medical advisory limit and well within the aesthetic objective of 200 mg/L. When sodium levels exceed 20 mg/l, the local Medical Officer of Health should be informed so that the information can be relayed to local physicians. It is expected that water treated using an ion exchange water softener will have sodium levels exceeding 20 mg/L.

### Trace Metals

The results of the trace metals testing indicates that, where present, all trace metals are indicated to be within allowable limits, except for strontium.

## Strontium

Strontium currently has a proposed Maximum Acceptable Concentration (MAC) by Health Canada of 7.0 mg/L. The level of strontium measured in the water supply at this site is 14.8 mg/L, which is above the proposed acceptable limit. The strontium level is of particular concern in the Ottawa area, due to its association as naturally occurring in some sedimentary bedrock, such as limestone and sandstone. The proposed MAC is established based on studies that indicate a potential for adverse effects of strontium for humans. Since the highest sensitivity to adverse bone effects occurs in the first year of life, infants are the most sensitive to strontium toxicity. Strontium may be reduced from water by the use of a whole home ion exchange water softener. Where the preferred treatment is using a water softener and a point of use reverse osmosis filter is not installed in the kitchen for water used for drinking and culinary purposes, it is recommended that untreated water should not be consumed. To reduce sodium from water treated by conventional ion exchange used for drinking and culinary purposes, a point of use reverse osmosis filter is recommended. Additional information regarding strontium, its occurrence and treatment considerations are provided in the attached City of Ottawa document "Strontium in Drinking Water, Questions and Answers for the Public", which is provided as Attachment D along with the laboratory testing results for the water.

### **Groundwater Impact Assessment**

The Ministry of the Environment, Conservation and Parks (MECP) in the MOE Procedure D-5-4 provides guidelines for evaluating "the ability of the lands identified by and restricted to the development to treat sewage effluent to meet acceptable limits". The guideline requires that the representative background nitrate levels in the receiving groundwater be determined. Where background levels are greater than 10 milligrams per litre the ministry indicates development of the site should not be supported unless it can be demonstrated that existing levels of nitrates are the results of historical agricultural practices on the site. In addition, the guideline requires demonstration that the site is not obviously hydrogeologically sensitive such as karstic areas, areas of fractured bedrock exposed at the surface, areas of thin soil cover or areas of highly permeable soils.

-5-

The guideline indicates that the assessment involves a three step process.

Step 1 regards lot size considerations. Where the lot size for each private residence within the development is an average of one hectare or larger and no lot is smaller than 0.8 hectares, and provided the site is not hydrogeologically sensitive, the risk that impact limits may be exceeded by individual systems is considered acceptable.

Step 2 is in regards to septic system isolation considerations. Developments are considered low risk when it can be demonstrated that sewage effluent is hydrogeologically isolated from existing or potential supply aquifers. For this case the most probable groundwater receiver for sewage is to be defined through information obtained through a test pit or test hole program, and the most probable lower hydraulic or physical boundary of the groundwater receiving sewage effluent is to be defined. The guideline indicates hydrogeological information concerning lands up to 500 metres beyond the actual development boundary may be required. When it can be demonstrated that the sewage will not enter supply aquifers the lot density of the proposed development is determined based on the space required to install a suitable septic system at each lot in accordance with the Ontario Building Code.

Step 3 is in regards to contaminant attenuation considerations. For this case, it is required to assess the risk that the on-site sewage systems within the proposed development will cause a concentration of nitrate in groundwater above 10 milligrams per litre at the down gradient boundary of the site.

The existing residential lot occupies an area of about 25 acres (10 hectares). Test pits put down in the proposed sewage system area for the coach house encountered about 1 metre of soil overlying boulders. Surficial geology maps, combined with area wells indicate that the soil thickness is about 4.9 to 16.2 metres in thickness, and is identified as either clay, till, or sand. The City of Ottawa considers any site with less than 2.0 metres of soil cover to be potentially hydrogeologically sensitive. As such, the site is not considered to be potentially hydrogeologically sensitive, based on the test pit information and supporting information from the well record for the site along with surficial geology mapping.

Based on the lot size, which is much greater than 1 hectare, and the lack of thin soils at the site, the potential for sewage impacts are satisfied by Step 1 and no further assessment of sewage impact considerations is required.

### **Results and Recommendations**

The water is considered to be hard by water treatment standards. Water with hardness above 80 to 100 milligrams per litre as  $CaCO_3$  is often softened for domestic use. The hardness at the well is 331 milligrams per litre. Water softening by conventional sodium ion exchange may introduce relatively high concentrations of sodium into the drinking water, which may contribute a significant percentage to the daily sodium intake for a consumer on a sodium restricted diet. Where ion exchange water softeners are used, a separate unsoftened water supply could be used for drinking and culinary purposes. Sodium level is 7 mg/L, which is below the 20 mg/l medical advisory limit and well within the aesthetic objective of 200 mg/L. When sodium levels exceed 20 mg/l, the local Medical Officer of Health should be informed so that the information can be relayed to local physicians.

The level of strontium measured in the water supply at this site is 14.8 mg/L, which is above the proposed health related Maximum Acceptable Concentration (MAC) by Health Canada of 7.0 mg/L.

-6-

The strontium level is of particular concern in the Ottawa area, due to its association as naturally occurring in some sedimentary bedrock, such as limestone and sandstone. The proposed MAC is established based on studies that indicate a potential for adverse effects of strontium for humans, especially infants. Additional information regarding strontium, its occurrence and treatment considerations are provided in the attached City of Ottawa document "Strontium in Drinking Water, Questions and Answers for the Public", which is provided as Attachment D along with the laboratory testing results for the water. Strontium is effectively reduced from water treated by conventional ion exchange. Where unsoftened water is desired for drinking and culinary purposes and/or where consumption of sodium above levels of 20 mg/L cannot be allowed for those persons who must be on a sodium reduced diet for medical purposes, a point of use reverse osmosis filter is recommended in the kitchen. Where the preferred treatment is using a whole home water softener and a reverse osmosis tap is not installed, consumption of untreated water (bypass on water softener in kitchen) is not recommended to avoid intake of high levels of strontium.

Based on the above noted site conditions, Kollaard Associates Inc. considers that the groundwater impact of the proposed development is within the impact limits established by the MECP and the water supply is adequate to provide for the existing dwelling and the proposed coach house.

We trust this letter provides sufficient information for your purposes. If you have any questions concerning this letter, please do not hesitate to contact our office.

Yours truly,

Kollaard Associates Inc.



## Colleen Vermeersch, P. Eng.

Attachments: Table I Summary of Hourly Field Water Quality

Figure 1 Key Plan

Attachment A Proposed Sewage System

Attachment B TW1-Well Record for Site and Area Wells

Attachment C TW1-Pumping Test Data

Attachment D TW1-Laboratory Water Testing Results and Strontium Fact Sheet

May 31, 2022 220471

TABLE I
FIELD WATER QUALITY MEASUREMENTS
FOR TEST WELL 1

Time Since	Temperature	рН	Turbidity	Total	Conductivity	Free
Pumping Test	(°C)		(NTU)	Dissolved	(μS)	Chlorine
Started				Solids		(ppm)
(min)				(ppm)		
60	14.0	7.71	Not read.	336	675	Not read
			Slightly cloudy (likely			
			about 2-5 NTU)			
120	13.6	7.59	Not read.	329	652	-
			Clear (likely less			
			than 2 NTU)			
180	14.0	7.62	Not read.	332	657	Not read
			Clear			
			(likely less than 2			
			NTU)			
240	14.4	7.59	Not read.	323	647	-
			Clear			
			(likely less than 2			
			NTU)			
300	13.8	7.52	Not read.	326	649	-
			Clear			
			(likely less than 2			
			NTU)			
360	12.8	7.55	Not read.	332	665	Not read
			Clear			
			(likely less than 2			
			NTU)			

## FIGURE 1 **KEY PLAN** Approximate Site North **NOT TO SCALE**

220471

July 2022

Project No.\_\_\_\_

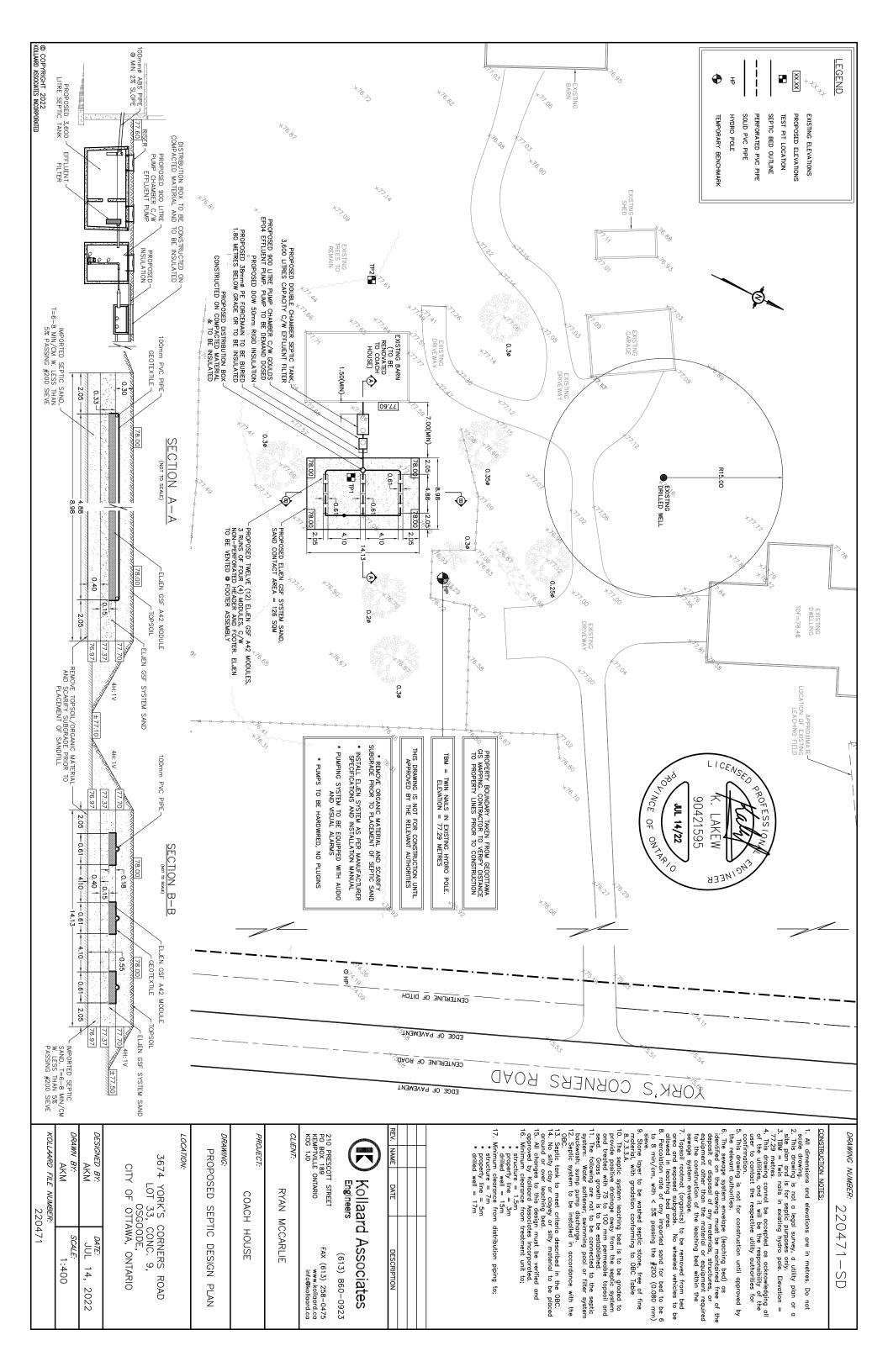
Date \_\_

Kollaard Associates Engineers



## ATTACHMENT A

SEWAGE DESIGN PLAN





ATTACHMENT B

MECP WELL RECORD FOR TEST WELL AND AREA WELL RECORDS

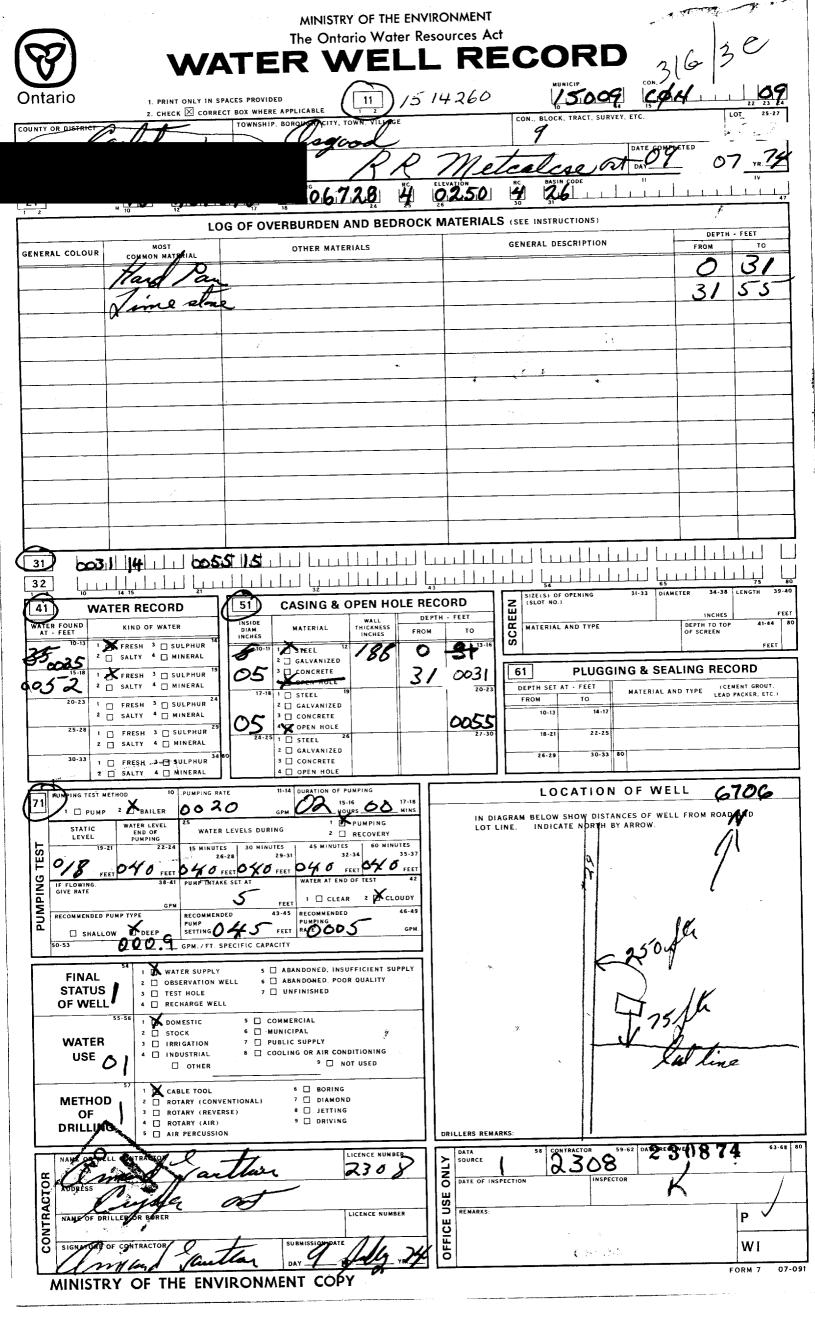
Print only in spaces provided.

Mask correct box with a checkmark, where applicable.

1530211

Municipality	Con.		
15009	CON	1 1 1	09
10 14	15		22 23 24

County or District	-Carleton	Township/Borough/City/Borough/City/Borough/City/Borough/City/Borough/City/Borough/City/Borough/City/Borough/City/Borough/City/Borough/City/Borough/City/Borough/City/Borough/Cit					tract survey	y, etc. Lo	33 25-27
		Address Yorks Cox					Date completed		9 9 9 8 nonth year
21	T 10 12	Northing	1.1.1	RC Eleva	ation RC	Basin Code	ii	iii	iv
1 2	LOG OI	F OVERBURDEN AND BEDF	ROCK MA	TERIALS	(see instructi	ons)			47
General colour	Most common material	Other materials			General	description		From	epth - feet To <b>8</b>
Brown	Hardpan	Stones & hand	pack	soils				0'	28'
Grey	Limestone	Fracture						28'	30'
Grey	Limestone	Med.						30'	60'
								-	
<u> </u>								We us	er en en
									_
					- · · ·				
			k 1	111		.	1 , 1 1 .		, ( , ! 1 )
31   32   32   32   32   33   34   34   34		<u>:                                    </u>							
	ATER RECORD 51	CASING & OPEN HOLI			Sizes of o	pering	31-33 Diameter	34-38 Ler	75 80 igth 39-40
Water found at - feet	Kind of water Inside diam inches	Material Wall thickness inches	From	- feet To	Material a			inches  Depth at to	feet p of screen 30
1 121 1	☐ Fresh 3 ☐ Sulphur 14 ☐ Minerals ☐ Salby STESPS	1 Steel 2 Galvanized 3 Concrete	0.	30'	S				feet
54'	Fresh 3 Sulphur 19 10 NTESTEDS 17-18	4 Open hole 5 Plastic  1 XSteel		20-23	61		IG & SEALII		
20-23   [	☐ Fresh 3 ☐ Sulphur 24 ☐ Minerals ☐ Salty 6 ☐ Gas 6 7	Concrete   188	+2'	30'	Depth set at -	Annular space feet Mat	erial and type (C	☐ Abandon ement grout,	
24 28	☐ Fresh <sup>3</sup> ☐ Sulphur <sup>29</sup> ☐ Salby <sup>4</sup> ☐ Minerals	5 □ Plastic		27-30	3010-13	0 0	Cement		
30-33	☐ Fresh <sup>3</sup> ☐ Sulphur <sup>34</sup> <sup>60</sup> 6 **	2 ☐ Galvanized 3 ☐ Concrete 4 ☐ Open hole	30'	60'	26-29	30-33 80	sacks		
	☐ Saity 6 ☐ Gas	5 Plastic					Early	Cemer	16
71 Pumping test r	Bailer 10 GPN	Duration of pumping  17-18  Hours Mins		In diagran	LO n below show	CATION OI		oad and lo	t line.
Static level	end of pumping 22-24 15 minutes 30 minutes	☐ Pumping 2 ☐ Recovery  45 minutes 60 minutes			orth by arrow.				
8.7 feet If flowing give	23 1 15 minutes 17 . 32 17 . 3	et feet feet	`	M)				ן,	<b>់</b>
If flowing give		Water at end of test <sup>42</sup> et □ Clear □ Cloudy		4				į.	<b>)</b> F
Recommende    Shallow	pump setting	pump rate							_
50-53	lee	et GPM			X ሳ	·	137' — —	(	i i
FINAL STATU	upply 5 🗌 Abandoned, insufficien					Hou	se	•	n e
2 Dobserva 3 D Test hole 4 P Recharg	e 7				301	. •		í	•
WATER USE	55-56	9 ☐ Not used				1			
2 ☐ Stock 3 ☐ Irrigation 4 ☐ Industria	6 ☐ Municipal n 7 ☐ Public supply	□ Other	-		Yo	rks C	orner :	Rđ.	
	CONSTRUCTION 57		-						
¹ □ Cable to ² □ Rotary (	ool 5 🗋 Air percussion (conventional) 6 🗍 Boring	9 Driving 10 Digging						193	129
3 . Rotary (		11 Other						<u>тээ</u>	TC3 "
Name of Well Con		Well Contractor's Licence No.	<b>≥</b> Dat sou		58 Contracctor	n c	59-62 Date rec		1998
Olympi Address	c Drilling Co.Ltd	. 4006	No Dat	e of inspection	141	Inspector	Ų∈	/ T U Z	(770
Box 91 Name of Well Tec	180 Ottawa, Ont. F	Well Technician's Licence No.	Sn     ≿ Rer	narks					
	Renwick	TO-327 Submission date	MINISTRY US				CSS	. ES	0
PAK	Muck (Sec.)	day 22 mo 09 yr 98							) Front Form 9
2 - Mi	INISTER OF ENVIRONMEI	NT & ENERGY COPY							



The Ontario Water Resources Act Ministry VATER WELL RECOF of the Environment 1519805 1500 Ontario 1 PRINT ONLY IN SPACES PROVIDED 2. CHECK X CORRECT BOX WHERE APPLICABLE TOWNSHIP, BOROUGH CITY, TOWN COUNTY OF DISTRICT DATE COMPLETED 23 \_\_\_\_\_ LOG OF OVERBURDEN AND BEDROCK MATERIALS (SEE INSTRUCTIONS) DEPTH . GENERAL DESCRIPTION OTHER MATERIALS TO MOST COMMON MATERIAL GENERAL COLOUR 43 32 CASING & OPEN HOLE RECORD 51 SCREEN 41 WATER RECORD DEPT WATER FOUND AT - FEET KIND OF WATER WALL THICKNESS INCHES MATERIAL AND TYPE FROM то FRESH 3 SULPHUR
2 SALTY 4 MINERAL 1 STEEL
2 GALVANIZED 188 53 PLUGGING & SEALING RECORD 1 FRESH 3 SULPHUR
2 SALTY 4 MINERAL CONCRETE
OPEN HOLE FEET DEPTH SET STEEL
CONTRACTOR MATERIAL AND TYPE 1 | FRESH
2 | SALTY 3 SULPHUR CONCRETE OPEN HOLE FRESH 3 SULPHUR
SALTY 4 MINERAL 1 🗌 STEEL 2 GALVANTZED FRESH 3 SULPHUR
SALTY 4 MINERAL 3 CONCRETE 2 T SALTY F C OPEN HOLI LOCATION OF WELL 3603 2 SAILER 1 D PUMP IN DIAGRAM BELOW SHOW DISTANCES OF WELL FROM ROAD AND LOT LINE INDICATE NORTH BY ARROW. WATER LEVEL WATER LEVELS DURING Z | RECOVERY TEST XN MINUTES 26-21 IF FLOWIN 1 CLEAR RECOMMENDED RECOMMENDED PUMP TYPE RECOMMEND FEET RATE PUMP SETTING Deter ☐ SHALLOW 1 THATER SUPPLY \$ | ABANDONED, INSUFFICIENT SUPPLY FINAL 2 OBSERVATION WELL
3 TEST HOLE . ABANDONED POOR QUALITY **STATUS** 7 UNFINISHED OF WELL 4 🔲 RECHARGE WELL 1 CONFESTIC 5 | COMMERCIAL 6 MUNICIPAL 2 STOCK WATER 7 | PUBLIC SUPPLY ☐ IRRIGATION COOLING OR AIR CONDITIONING
P NOT USED INDUSTRIAL USE OTHER 6 🗆 BORING CABLE TOOL ROTARY (CONVENTIONAL)
ROTARY (REVERSE) **METHOD** 7 DIAMOND OF 9 DRIVING ROTARY (AIR) DRILLING DRILLERS REMARKS LICENCE NUMBER DATA SOURCE ONLY CONTRACTOR 1517 OFFICE USE REMAPK LICENCE NUMBER WDE SIGNATURE OF CONTRACTOR Maur MINISTRY OF THE ENVIRONMENT COPY



Ontario	1. PRINT ONLY IN SE	CT BOX WHERE APPLICABLE	152581	10 14 15	22 23 24
Ottawa ( OWNER (SURNAME FIR	ZONE EASTING	Osgoode  ADDRESS  C/O Chris Vriand C		Osgoode, Ontario	34 IPLETED 48-53
21	10 12	G OF OVERBURDEN AND BEDRO	5 26 CK MATERIALS	30 31	
GENERAL COLOUR	MOST	OTHER MATERIALS	JCK WATERIALS	GENERAL DESCRIPTION	DEPTH - FEET
	COMMON MATERIAL		Doct	-~4	0 10
Brown	Clay Hardpan	Boulders Boulders	Pacl		10 16
Gray Gray	Limestone	Black Layers		ium HArd	16 70
31					
WATER FOUND AT - FEET	TER RECORD  KIND OF WATER  FRESH 3 SULPHUR 14  SALTY 4 MINERALS 6 GAS	INSIDE MATERIAL WALL THICKNESS INCHES  6 10/4: \$\frac{1}{32} \cdot 188	DEPTH - FEET FROM TO	SIZE-SP OF OPENING 31-33 DIA  SIZE-SP OF OPENING 31-33 DIA  MATERIAL AND TYPE  O  O	75 AO METER 34-38 LENGTH 39-40 INCHES FEET OF SCREEN 41-44 30 FEET
20-23 1 2 25-26 1 2 2 30-33 1 2	FRESH 3   SULPHUR   19     SALTY 6   GAS     FRESH 3   SULPHUR   24     SALTY 6   GAS     FRESH 3   SULPHUR   29     SALTY 6   GAS     FRESH 3   SULPHUR   34     FRESH 3   SULPHUR   34     FRESH 3   SULPHUR   34     SALTY 6   GAS	4 DOPEN HOLE 5 DPLASTIC	16 70	26-29 30-33 80	ent (1)  Barly (2)
STATIC LEVEL  19-:  8 FE  OF FLOWING. GIVE RATE  RECOMMENDED F	Z DAILER  WATER LEVEL END OF PUMPING  1 22.24 15 MINUTES 26-3 ET 18 FEET 18 FE 38-61 PUMP INTAKE	30 GPM 1 15-16 17-11 LEVELS DURING 1	IN DIAG	1 206"	
FINAL STATUS OF WELL WATER USE	1  WATER SUPPLY 2  OBSERVATION WE 3  TEST HOLE 4  RECHARGE WELL  55-56 1  DOMESTIC 2  STOCK 3  IRRIGATION 4  OTHER	S ABANDONED. INSUFFICIENT SUPPLY S ABANDONED POOR QUALITY TO UNFINISHED DEWATERING  S COMMERCIAL MUNICIPAL DUBLIC SUPPLY COOLING OR AIR CONDITIONING TO NOT USED	9 4 Li	, (	
METHOD OF CONSTRUCT	3 ROTARY (REVERS		DRILLERS REMARKS	o.c.*4	100109
Capital ADDRESS  Box 490		Ontario K2S 1A6 WELL TECHNICIAN* LICENCE NUMBER T0096	SOURCE  DATE OF INSPECT		V 2 2 1991 ""
Moken	TRY OF THE ENVIR	DAY 21 NO 8 YR 9			CS S. GS FORM NO. 0506 (11/86) FORM

Print only in spaces provided.

Mark correct box with a checkmark, where applicable.

1530554

Municipality	Con.						
15009	CON	1	1 1		0	9	
10 14	15			22	23	24	

County or District		Township/Borough/City/To	own/Village	Con block tract s	urvey, etc. Lot 25-27
10 12 10 14	ro- Cantalana	Address	- 0.41	Date	3 Kuras 9 9
		Northing	RC Elevation RC	Basin Code ii	day month year
21	- T 10	12 17 18	24 25 26 30	31	47
		Other meterials			Depth - feet
General colour	Most common material	Other materials		ral description	From To
Braun	eley	hard pan stan	•		0 16
grey	limestone	rock			16 52
et e					
	***				
<u> </u>					
<u> </u>					
31   , , ,			<u> </u>		
32		<del></del>			<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>
10 1	14 15 21 51 TER RECORD 51	CASING & OPEN HOLE		of opening 31-33 Diam	eter <sup>34–38</sup> Length <sup>39–40</sup>
Water found at - feet	Kind of water Inside	Material thickness	Depth - feet From To  13-16  (Slot N  Materia		inches feet
	Fresh 3 Sulphur 14 Minerals	2 Galvanized 1 5 9	13-16 Materia	al and type	
15-18	☐ Fresh <sup>3</sup> ☐ Sulphur <sup>19</sup>	Concrete  Open hole  Riastic	0 2 8	PLUGGING & SEA	1 feet
20-23 1	☐ Saity 6 ☐ Gas 17 ☐ Fresh 3 ☐ Sulphur 24	-18 1 Steel 19 2 Galvanized	20-23	☐ Annular space	ALING RECORD  Abandonment
2 [	☐ Salty 6 ☐ Gas	Goncrete Goncrete Goncrete Goncrete Goncrete Goncrete	Depth set of From 10-13	at - feet To Material and typ	e (Cement grout, bentonite, etc.)
1 1 1	Fresh & Suprice	5   Plastic	27-30	2 1 gro	J
30-33	□ Fresh <sup>3</sup> □ Sulphur <sup>34</sup> 80 □ Salty 6 □ Gas	3 ☐ Concrete 4 ☐ Open hole	26-29	30-33 80	
		5 Plastic			
71 Pumping test n	Bailer 20	Duration of pumping 17-18 GPM Hours Mins		OCATION OF WELL w distances of well from	m road and lot line
Static level	Water level end of pumping Water levels during	1 Pumping 2 Recovery	Indicate north by arro	w distances of Well (for W.	a road and lot lift.
TEST 10	20 10 10	29-31 32-34 35-37	7N		1.
TECOMMENDED TO THE TECOMMEND TO THE TECO	rate 38-41 Pump intake set at	Water at end of test 42	5-hop		8
Recommended		feet Clear Cloudy  43-45 Recommended 46-49	3-7-0		9
☐ Shallow	Deep pump setting	feet pump rate GPM	Well	المحالم	ニニオ
FINAL STATU	IS OF WELL 54		•	11	1 2
	ippiy 5 Abandoned, insufficion well 6 Abandoned, poor q				ઇ
3 ☐ lest noie 4 ☐ Recharge			Ho	Je	13
WATER USE	ss-se	n Not used			2
2 ☐ Stock 3 ☐ Irrigation	6 ☐ Municipal n 7 ☐ Public supply	10 Dther			
4 🗌 Industria	4	uvinily			
able to	CONSTRUCTION 57 pol 5 Air percussion	9 Driving			•
2 ☐ Rotary (c 3 ☐ Rotary (r 4 【 Rotary (a	conventional) 6 🗌 Boring reverse) 7 🗍 Diamond	10 Digging 11 Other			191652
Name of Well Cont	<i>n</i>	Well Contractor's Licence No.	Data source S8 Contract		JUN 3 0 1999
Address	solmon ont	, , , ,	і ш	Inspector	<u> </u>
Name of Well Tech		Well Technician's Licence No.	Remarks		
Signature of Techn	nician/Contractor	Submission date	Remarks		CSS.ES9
Maure		Submission date  Submission date  Gay mod yr 99	<b>3</b>		0506 (07/94) Front Form 5

2 - MINISTER OF ENVIRONMENT & ENERGY COPY

Print only in spaces provided. 1530555 Mark correct box with a checkmark, where applicable. 11 15009 CON County or District Township/Borough/City/Town/Village Osgoods 3760 LOG OF OVERBURDEN AND BEDROCK MATERIALS (see instructions) Depth - feet General colour Most common material General description From То 29 29 30 **S**5 Sizes of opening (Slot No.) 51 **CASING & OPEN HOLE RECORD** WATER RECORD Depth Water found at - feet Kind of water Material Depth at top of screen 30 Fresh 3 Sulphur 4 Minerals 6 Gas 188 0 32 1 Fresh 3
2 Salty 6 ☐ Sulphur ☐ Minerals ☐ Gas í **PLUGGING & SEALING RECORD** 1 Steel 19 Steel 2 Galvanized 3 Concrete 4 Open hole 5 Plastic Sulphur Minerals
Gas ☐ Abandonment ¹ 🗌 Fresh 2 Salty Material and type (Cement grout, bentonite, etc.) ☐ Sulphur ☐ Minerals ☐ Gas ¹ 🗆 Fresh 31 1 Steel 2
2 Galvanized
3 Concrete
4 Open hole
5 Plastic 2 🗌 Salty 27-30 ☐ Sulphur ☐ Minerals ☐ Gas <sup>1</sup> 🗌 Fresh <sup>2</sup> 🗌 Salty 71 Pumping test method
1 Pump 2 Bailer Duration of pumping Pumping rate **LOCATION OF WELL** GPM In diagram below show distances of well from road and lot line. Indicate north by arrow. Water levels during □ **□**Pumping Static level 19-21 15 minutes 26-28 TIN 5 feet 15 feet 10 to Pump intake set at

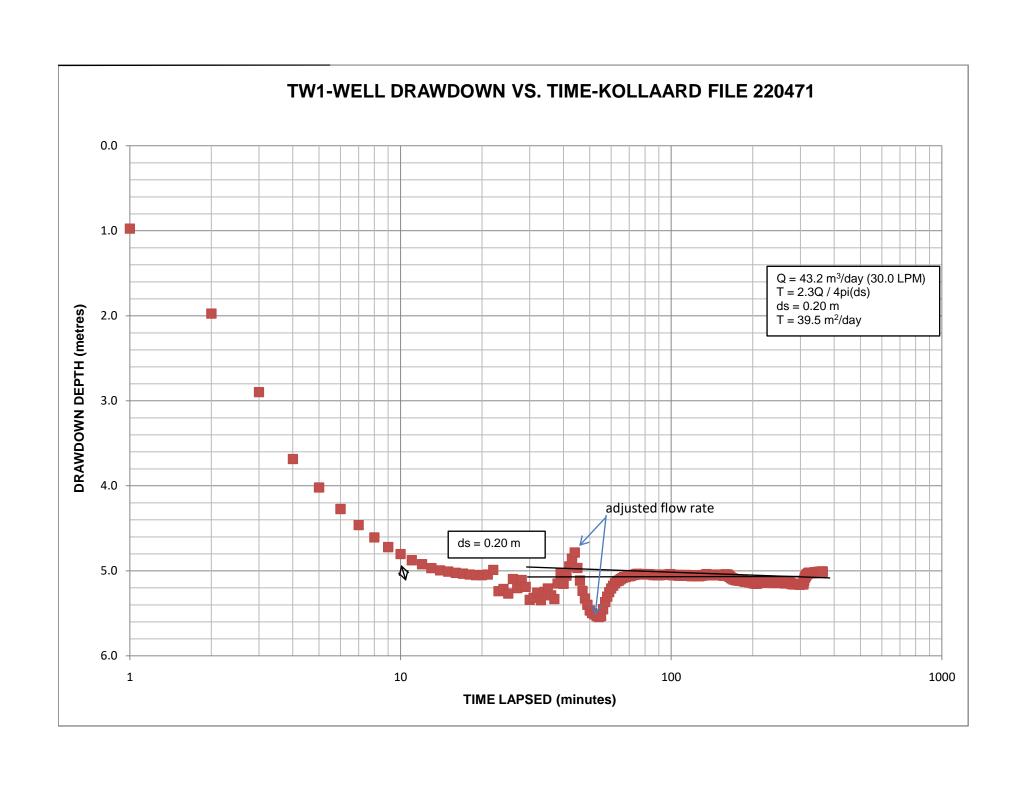
5

Recommended Water at end of test ☐ Clear 2 Km Recommended pump rate ى 2 FINAL STATUS OF WELL Water supply
 Observation well
 Test hole
 Recharge well 8 Dewatering 55-56 WATER USE 1 Domestic 2 Stock 3 Irrigation 9 🗌 Not used 10 🗍 Other METHOD OF CONSTRUCTION ☐ Pable tool 5 ☐ Air percussion ☐ Rotary (conventional) 6 ☐ Boring 7 ☐ Diamond 8 ☐ Hotary (air) 8 ☐ Jetting 9 Driving
10 Digging
11 Other ... Regional 4 Well Contractor's Licence No ONLY JUN 3 0 1999 Date of inspection MINISTRY USE Well Technician's Licence No CSS.ES9 Signature of Technician/Contractor Maure Coye D May 0506 (07/94) Front Form 9

2 - MINISTER OF ENVIRONMENT & ENERGY COPY



## ATTACHMENT C PUMPING TEST DATA



Kollaard File 220471 Pump Rate 30.0 litres/minute

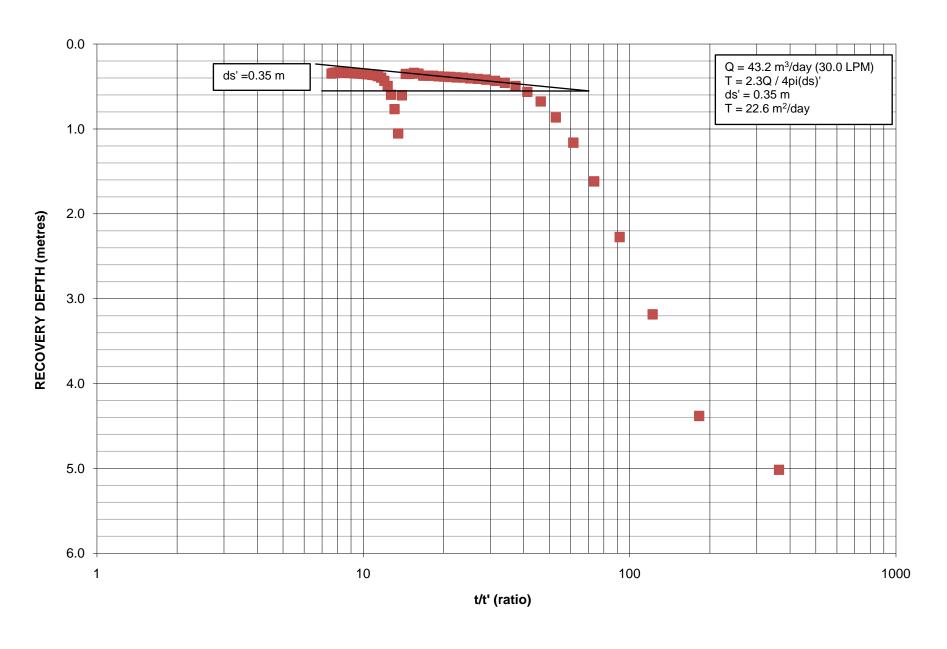
Time Lapsed (minutes)	Abs Pres (kPa)	Temp (°C)	Water Level (m)	Drawdown (m)
0	251.222	9.472	-3.09	0.00
1	241.671	9.472	-4.064	0.97
2	231.874	9.472	-5.063	1.97
3	222.801	9.373	-5.988	2.90
4				3.69
	215.086	9.373	-6.775	3.69 4.02
5	211.802	9.373	-7.11	-
6	209.319	9.373	-7.363	4.27
7	207.464	9.373	-7.552	4.46
8	206.038	9.373	-7.697	4.61
9	204.925	9.373	-7.811	4.72
10	204.127	9.373	-7.892	4.80
11	203.414	9.373	-7.965	4.88
12	202.957	9.373	-8.012	4.92
13	202.501	9.373	-8.058	4.97
14	202.245	9.373	-8.084	4.99
15	202.098	9.275	-8.099	5.01
16	201.956	9.275	-8.114	5.02
17	201.87	9.275	-8.123	5.03
18	201.756	9.275	-8.134	5.04
19	201.730	9.275	-8.14	5.05
20	201.699	9.275	-8.14	5.05
21	201.756	9.275	-8.134	5.04
22	202.298	9.275	-8.079	4.99
23	199.846	9.275	-8.329	5.24
24	200.103	9.275	-8.303	5.21
25	199.561	9.275	-8.358	5.27
26	201.243	9.275	-8.186	5.10
27	200.188	9.275	-8.294	5.20
28	201.129	9.275	-8.198	5.11
29	200.331	9.275	-8.279	5.19
30	198.849	9.275	-8.431	5.34
31	199.077	9.275	-8.407	5.32
32	199.675	9.275	-8.346	5.26
33	198.792	9.275	-8.436	5.35
34	199.761	9.275	-8.338	5.25
35	200.16	9.275	-8.297	5.21
36	199.362	9.275	-8.378	5.29
37	198.934	9.275	-8.422	5.33
38	200.73	9.275	-8.239	5.15
39	201.87	9.275	-8.123	5.03
40	200.701	9.275	-8.242	5.15
41	201.642	9.275	-8.146	5.06
42	202.697	9.275	-8.038	4.95
43	203.609	9.275	-7.945	4.86
44	204.294	9.275	-7.875	4.79
45	202.526	9.275	-8.056	4.97
46	201.072	9.275	-8.204	5.11
47	199.875	9.275	-8.326	5.24
48	198.991	9.275	-8.416	5.33
49	198.279	9.275	-8.489	5.40
50	197.623	9.275	-8.556	5.47
51	197.31	9.275	-8.587	5.50
52	197.168	9.275	-8.602	5.51
53	196.968	9.275	-8.622	5.53
54	196.854	9.275	-8.634	5.54
55	196.968	9.275	-8.622	5.53
56	197.766	9.275	-8.541	5.45
57	198.592	9.275	-8.457	5.37
58	199.219	9.275	-8.393	5.30
59	199.732	9.275	-8.341	5.25
60	200.16	9.275	-8.297	5.21
61	200.16	9.275	-8.265	5.18
62	200.473	9.275		
			-8.236	5.15
63	200.986	9.275	-8.213	5.12
64	201.072	9.275	-8.204	5.11
65	201.214	9.275	-8.189	5.10
66	201.357	9.275	-8.175	5.09
67	201.471	9.275	-8.163	5.07
68	201.471	9.275	-8.163	5.07
69	201.585	9.275	-8.152	5.06
70	201.557	9.275	-8.154	5.06
71	201.614	9.275	-8.149	5.06
72	201.699	9.275	-8.14	5.05
73	201.728	9.275	-8.137	5.05
73 74	201.728	9.275	-8.131	5.03
75 76	201.842	9.275	-8.125	5.04
76	201.785	9.275	-8.131	5.04
77	201.756	9.275	-8.134	5.04
78	201.813	9.275	-8.128	5.04
79	201.813	9.275	-8.128	5.04
80	201.813	9.275	-8.128	5.04
81	201.785	9.275	-8.131	5.04
82	201.785	9.275	-8.131	5.04
83	201.785	9.275	-8.131	5.04
		9.275		
			-8.134	5.04
84	201.756			
	201.756 201.756 201.699	9.275 9.275	-8.134 -8.14	5.04 5.05

07	204 720	0.275	0.427	5.05
87	201.728	9.275	-8.137	5.05
88	201.756	9.275	-8.134	5.04
89	201.671	9.275	-8.143	5.05
90	201.699	9.275	-8.14	5.05
91	201.699	9.275	-8.14	5.05
92	201.728	9.275	-8.137	5.05
93	201.728	9.275	-8.137	5.05
94	201.756	9.275	-8.134	5.04
95	201.730	9.275	-8.137	5.05
96	201.728	9.275	-8.137	5.05
97	201.756	9.275	-8.134	5.04
98	201.728	9.275	-8.137	5.05
99	201.813	9.275	-8.128	5.04
100	201.756	9.275	-8.134	5.04
101	201.699	9.275	-8.14	5.05
102	201.699	9.275	-8.14	5.05
103	201.671	9.275	-8.143	5.05
104	201.728	9.275	-8.137	5.05
105	201.699	9.275	-8.14	5.05
106	201.642	9.275	-8.146	5.06
107	201.642			5.06
		9.275	-8.146	
108	201.671	9.275	-8.143	5.05
109	201.671	9.275	-8.143	5.05
110	201.642	9.275	-8.146	5.06
111	201.642	9.275	-8.146	5.06
112	201.671	9.275	-8.143	5.05
113	201.728	9.275	-8.137	5.05
114	201.642	9.275	-8.146	5.06
115	201.614	9.275	-8.149	5.06
116	201.671	9.275	-8.143	5.05
117	201.671	9.275	-8.143	5.05
117	201.671	9.275	-8.149	5.06
119	201.557	9.275	-8.154	5.06
120	201.614	9.275	-8.149	5.06
121	201.671	9.275	-8.143	5.05
122	201.642	9.275	-8.146	5.06
123	201.642	9.275	-8.146	5.06
124	201.585	9.275	-8.152	5.06
125	201.671	9.275	-8.143	5.05
126	201.614	9.275	-8.149	5.06
127	201.557	9.275	-8.154	5.06
128	201.671	9.275	-8.143	5.05
129	201.642	9.275	-8.146	5.06
130	201.642	9.275	-8.146	5.06
131	201.699	9.275	-8.14	5.05
132	201.699	9.275	-8.14	5.05
133		9.275	-8.14	5.05
	201.699			
134	201.671	9.275	-8.143	5.05
135	201.813	9.275	-8.128	5.04
136	201.728	9.275	-8.137	5.05
137	201.728	9.275	-8.137	5.05
138	201.699	9.275	-8.14	5.05
139	201.728	9.275	-8.137	5.05
140	201.699	9.275	-8.14	5.05
141	201.699	9.275	-8.14	5.05
142	201.728	9.275	-8.137	5.05
143	201.756	9.275	-8.134	5.04
144	201.728	9.275	-8.137	5.05
145	201.671	9.275	-8.143	5.05
146	201.671	9.275	-8.14	5.05
-	201.671	9.275		
147			-8.143	5.05
148	201.699	9.275	-8.14	5.05
149	201.728	9.275	-8.137	5.05
150	201.671	9.275	-8.143	5.05
151	201.699	9.275	-8.14	5.05
152	201.756	9.275	-8.134	5.04
153	201.728	9.275	-8.137	5.05
154	201.699	9.275	-8.14	5.05
155	201.671	9.275	-8.143	5.05
156	201.614	9.275	-8.149	5.06
157	201.699	9.275	-8.14	5.05
158	201.756	9.275	-8.134	5.04
159	201.785	9.275	-8.131	5.04
160	201.671	9.275	-8.143	5.05
161	201.699	9.275	-8.14	5.05
	201.756			5.04
162 163	201.756	9.275	-8.134 -8.146	5.04
163		9.275		
164	201.5	9.275	-8.16	5.07
165	201.5	9.275	-8.16	5.07
166	201.414	9.275	-8.169	5.08
167	201.328	9.275	-8.178	5.09
168	201.328	9.275	-8.178	5.09
169	201.3	9.275	-8.181	5.09
170	201.186	9.275	-8.192	5.10
171	201.214	9.275	-8.189	5.10
172	201.157	9.275	-8.195	5.11
173	201.129	9.275	-8.198	5.11
174	201.1	9.275	-8.201	5.11
175	201.1	9.275	-8.201	5.11
176	201.1	9.275	-8.201	5.11
177	201.072	9.275	-8.204	5.11
178	201.072	9.275	-8.204	5.11
179	201.072	9.275	-8.204	5.12
1/9	201.043	9.275	-8.20/	5.12

180	201.043	9.275	-8.207	5.12
181	201.072	9.275	-8.204	5.11
182	201.043	9.275	-8.207	5.12
183	201.072	9.275	-8.204	5.11
184	201.015	9.275	-8.21	5.12
185	201.043	9.275	-8.207	5.12
186	200.986	9.275	-8.213	5.12
187	200.929	9.275	-8.218	5.13
188	200.958	9.275	-8.216	5.13
189	200.958	9.275	-8.216	5.13
190	200.929	9.275	-8.218	5.13
191	200.929	9.275	-8.218	5.13
192	200.958	9.275	-8.216	5.13
193	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
194	200.901	9.275	-8.221	5.13
195	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
196	200.901	9.275	-8.221	5.13
197	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
198	200.844	9.275	-8.227	5.14
199	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
200	200.787	9.275	-8.233	5.14
201	200.758	9.275	-8.236	5.15
202	200.758	9.275	-8.236	5.15
				5.15
203	200.758	9.275	-8.236	
204	200.758	9.275	-8.236	5.15
205	200.701	9.275	-8.242	5.15
206	200.73	9.275	-8.239	5.15
207	200.701	9.275	-8.242	5.15
208	200.758	9.275	-8.236	5.15
209	200.787	9.275	-8.233	5.14
210	200.787	9.275	-8.233	5.14
211	200.787	9.275	-8.227	5.14
212	200.844	9.275	-8.227	5.14
213	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
214	200.844	9.275	-8.227	5.14
215	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
216	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
217	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
218	200.844	9.275	-8.227	5.14
219	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
220	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
221	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
222	200.901	9.275	-8.221	5.13
223	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
224	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
225	200.901	9.275	-8.221	5.13
226	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
227	200.844	9.275	-8.227	5.14
228	200.815	9.275	-8.23	5.14
229	200.844	9.275	-8.227	5.14
230	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
231	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
232	200.844	9.275	-8.227	5.14
233	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
234	200.844	9.275	-8.227	5.14
235	200.844	9.275	-8.227	5.14
236	200.787	9.275	-8.233	5.14
				-
237	200.815	9.275	-8.23	5.14
238	200.844	9.275	-8.227	5.14
239	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
240	200.901	9.275	-8.221	5.13
241	200.844	9.275	-8.227	5.14
242	200.844	9.275	-8.227	5.14
243	200.844	9.275	-8.227	5.14
244	200.815	9.275	-8.23	5.14
245	200.787	9.275	-8.233	5.14
246	200.815	9.275	-8.23	5.14
247	200.815	9.275	-8.23	5.14
248	200.844	9.275	-8.227	5.14
249	200.844	9.275	-8.227	5.14
250	200.901	9.275	-8.221	5.13
251	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
252	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
253	200.901	9.275	-8.221	5.13
254	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
255	200.815	9.275	-8.23	5.14
256	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
257	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
258	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
259	200.844	9.275	-8.227	5.14
260	200.787	9.275	-8.233	5.14
261	200.815	9.275	-8.23	5.14
262	200.815	9.275	-8.23	5.14
263	200.73	9.275	-8.239	5.15
264	200.815	9.275	-8.23	5.14
265	200.815	9.275	-8.23	5.14
266	200.787	9.275	-8.233	5.14
267	200.787	9.275	-8.233	5.14
				5.14
268	200.787	9.275	-8.233	
269	200.872	9.275	-8.224	5.13
270	200.815	9.275	-8.23	5.14
271	200.815	9.275	-8.23	5.14
272	200.787	9.275	-8.233	5.14

273	200.844	9.275	-8.227	5.14
274	200.758	9.275	-8.236	5.15
275	200.787	9.275	-8.233	5.14
276	200.787	9.275	-8.233	5.14
277	200.701	9.275	-8.242	5.15
	200.673			
278		9.275	-8.245	5.16
279	200.673	9.275	-8.245	5.16
280	200.673	9.275	-8.245	5.16
281	200.673	9.275	-8.245	5.16
282	200.644	9.275	-8.248	5.16
283	200.673	9.275	-8.245	5.16
284	200.644	9.275	-8.248	5.16
285	200.616	9.275	-8.25	5.16
286	200.673	9.275	-8.245	5.16
287	200.616	9.275	-8.25	5.16
288	200.673	9.275	-8.245	5.16
289	200.644	9.275	-8.248	5.16
290	200.673	9.275	-8.245	5.16
291	200.644	9.275	-8.248	5.16
292	200.644	9.275	-8.248	5.16
293	200.673	9.275	-8.245	5.16
294	200.644	9.275	-8.248	5.16
295	200.673	9.275	-8.245	5.16
296	200.701	9.275	-8.242	5.15
297	200.644	9.275	-8.248	5.16
298	200.587	9.275	-8.253	5.16
299	200.616	9.275	-8.25	5.16
300	200.673	9.275	-8.245	5.16
301	200.644	9.275	-8.248	5.16
302			-8.248	
	200.644	9.275		5.16
303	200.701	9.275	-8.242	5.15
304	200.673	9.275	-8.245	5.16
305	200.616	9.275	-8.25	5.16
306	200.673	9.275	-8.245	5.16
307	200.644	9.275	-8.248	5.16
308	200.616	9.275	-8.25	5.16
309	200.929	9.275	-8.218	5.13
310	201.129	9.275	-8.198	5.11
311				-
	201.357	9.275	-8.175	5.09
312	201.414	9.275	-8.169	5.08
313	201.528	9.275	-8.157	5.07
314	201.585	9.275	-8.152	5.06
315	201.671	9.275	-8.143	5.05
316	201.756	9.275	-8.134	5.04
317	201.756	9.275	-8.134	5.04
318	201.813	9.275	-8.128	5.04
319	201.842	9.275	-8.125	5.04
320	201.87	9.275	-8.123	5.03
321	201.899	9.275	-8.12	5.03
322	201.956	9.275	-8.114	5.02
323	201.956	9.275	-8.114	5.02
324	201.956	9.275	-8.114	5.02
325	201.956	9.275	-8.114	5.02
326	201.984	9.275	-8.111	5.02
327	201.956	9.275	-8.114	5.02
328	201.927	9.275	-8.117	5.03
329	201.956	9.275	-8.114	5.02
330	201.956	9.275	-8.114	5.02
331	201.956	9.275	-8.114	5.02
332	201.956	9.275	-8.114	5.02
333	201.927	9.275	-8.117	5.03
334	201.984	9.275	-8.111	5.02
335	201.956	9.275	-8.114	5.02
336	201.956	9.275	-8.114	5.02
337	202.013	9.275	-8.108	5.02
338	201.984	9.275	-8.111	5.02
339	201.927	9.275	-8.117	5.03
340	202.013	9.275	-8.108	5.02
341	201.984	9.275	-8.111	5.02
342	202.013	9.275		
			-8.108	5.02
343	202.013	9.275	-8.108	5.02
344	201.984	9.275	-8.111	5.02
345	202.013	9.275	-8.108	5.02
346	202.041	9.275	-8.105	5.02
347	202.013	9.275	-8.108	5.02
348	202.07	9.275	-8.102	5.01
349	202.041	9.275	-8.105	5.02
350	202.041	9.275	-8.105	5.02
351	202.013	9.275	-8.108	5.02
352	202.041	9.275	-8.105	5.02
353	202.041	9.275	-8.105	5.02
354	202.07	9.275	-8.102	5.01
355	202.07	9.275	-8.102	5.01
356	202.041	9.275	-8.105	5.02
357	202.041	9.275	-8.105	5.02
358	202.098	9.275	-8.099	5.01
359	202.013	9.275	-8.108	5.02
360	202.07	9.275	-8.102	5.01
361	202.07	9.275	-8.102	5.01
362	202.127	9.275	-8.096	5.01
363	202.07	9.275	-8.102	5.01

## TW1- WELL RECOVERY VS. TIME - KOLLAARD FILE 220471



## Kollaard File 220471

## **RECOVERY DATA TW-1**

t'	t / t'	Abs Pres	Temp	Water Level	Drawdown	Recovery
		(kPa)	(°C)	(m)	(m)	(%)
1	364	202.041	9.275	-8.105	5.02	0%
2	182.5	208.259	9.275	-7.471	4.38	13%
3	122.0	219.996	9.275	-6.274	3.18	36%
4	91.8	228.918	9.275	-5.364	2.27	55%
5	73.6	235.358	9.275	-4.708	1.62	68%
6	61.5	239.827	9.275	-4.252	1.16	77%
7	52.9	242.751	9.275	-3.954	0.86	83%
8	46.4	244.586	9.275	-3.767	0.68	86%
9	41.3	245.704	9.275	-3.653	0.56	89%
10	37.3	246.363	9.275	-3.585	0.50	90%
11	34.0	246.736	9.275	-3.547	0.46	91%
12	31.3	246.966	9.275	-3.524	0.43	91%
13	28.9	247.109	9.275	-3.509	0.42	92%
14	26.9	247.195	9.275	-3.501	0.41	92%
15	25.2	247.253	9.275	-3.495	0.41	92%
16	23.7	247.339	9.275	-3.486	0.40	92%
17	22.4	247.367	9.275	-3.483	0.39	92%
18	21.2	247.425	9.275	-3.477	0.39	92%
19	20.1	247.453	9.275	-3.474	0.38	92%
20	19.2	247.482	9.275	-3.471	0.38	92%
21	18.3	247.568	9.275	-3.463	0.37	93%
22	17.5	247.568	9.275	-3.463	0.37	93%
23	16.8	247.568	9.275	-3.463	0.37	93%
24	16.1	247.798	9.275	-3.439	0.35	93%
25	15.5	247.884	9.275	-3.43	0.34	93%
26	15.0	247.769	9.275	-3.442	0.35	93%
27	14.4	247.769	9.275	-3.442	0.35	93%
28	14.0	245.302	9.275	-3.694	0.60	88%
29	13.5	240.888	9.275	-4.144	1.05	79%
30	13.1	243.697	9.275	-3.857	0.77	85%
31	12.7	245.36	9.275	-3.688	0.60	88%
32	12.3	246.363	9.275	-3.585	0.50	90%
33	12.0	246.966	9.275	-3.524	0.43	91%
34	11.7	247.339	9.275	-3.486	0.40	92%
35	11.4	247.511	9.275	-3.468	0.38	92%
36	11.1	247.626	9.275	-3.457	0.37	93%
37	10.8	247.654	9.275	-3.454	0.36	93%
38	10.6	247.712	9.275	-3.448	0.36	93%
39	10.3	247.74	9.275	-3.445	0.36	93%
40	10.1	247.769	9.275	-3.442	0.35	93%
41	9.9	247.798	9.275	-3.439	0.35	93%
42	9.6	247.798	9.275	-3.439	0.35	93%
43	9.4	247.798	9.275	-3.436	0.35	93%
43 44	9.4	247.855	9.275	-3.433	0.34	93%
44 45	9.3	247.833	9.275	-3.43	0.34	93%
45 46	8.9	247.884	9.275	-3.43	0.34	93%

47	8.7	247.912	9.275	-3.428	0.34	93%
48	8.6	247.912	9.275	-3.428	0.34	93%
49	8.4	247.912	9.275	-3.428	0.34	93%
50	8.3	247.912	9.275	-3.428	0.34	93%
51	8.1	247.97	9.275	-3.422	0.33	93%
52	8.0	247.941	9.275	-3.425	0.34	93%
53	7.8	247.912	9.275	-3.428	0.34	93%
54	7.7	247.884	9.275	-3.43	0.34	93%
55	7.6	247.798	9.275	-3.439	0.35	93%
1605		manual		-3.27	0.18	96%



## ATTACHMENT D

WATER QUALITY TEST RESULTS AND STRONTIUM FACT SHEET



## Certificate of Analysis

## **Environment Testing**

210 Prescott St., Box 189 Kollaard Associates Inc. Client:

Kemptville, ON K0G 1J0

Ms. Colleen Vermeersch Attention:

Kollaard Associates Inc.

Invoice to:

Report Number: Date Submitted: Date Reported: Project: COC #:

Page 1 of 9

2022-06-02 2022-06-09

220471 891327

1978299

## Dear Colleen Vermeersch:

Please find attached the analytical results for your samples. If you have any questions regarding this report, please do not hesitate to call (613-727-5692)

Report Comments:

Emma-

2022.06.09 Ferguson Dawn

13:40:45 -04'00'

APPROVAL:

Emma-Dawn Ferguson, Chemist

All analysis is completed at Eurofins Environment Testing Canada Inc. (Ottawa, Ontario) unless otherwise indicated.

Eurofins Environment Testing Canada Inc. (Ottawa, Ontario) is accredited by CALA, Canadian Association for Laboratory Accreditation to ISO/IEC 17025 for tests which appear on the scope of accreditation. The scope is available at: http://www.cala.ca/scopes/2602.pdf.

Eurofins Environment Testing Canada Inc. (Ottawa, Ontario) is licensed by the Ontario Ministry of the Environment, Conservation, and Parks (MECP) for specific tests in drinking water (license #2318). A copy of the license is available upon request.

Eurofins Environment Testing Canada Inc. (Ottawa, Ontario) is accredited by the Ontario Ministry of Agriculture, Food, and Rural Affairs for specific tests in agricultural soils.

Please note: Field data, where presented on the report, has been provided by the client and is presented for informational purposes only. Guideline values listed on this report are provided for ease of use (informational purposes) only. Eurofins recommends consulting the official provincial or federal guideline as required. Unless otherwise stated, measurement uncertainty is not taken into account when determining guideline or regulatory exceedances.





210 Prescott St., Box 189 Kollaard Associates Inc. Client:

Kemptville, ON K0G 1J0

Ms. Colleen Vermeersch Attention: PO#:

Kollaard Associates Inc. Invoice to:

1978299 Date Submitted: Date Reported: Report Number:

2022-06-02 2022-06-09 220471 891327 Project: COC #:

1628646 Water	TW1-6hr		6	0.57	<0.10	<0.10	87	257	<2	610	7.88	<0.001	<0.01	396	6.0	331*	0.98	<0.0001	<0.01	<0.001	0.25	0.04	<0.0005	65	<0.0001	<0.0002	<0.001
Lab I.D. Sample Matrix Sample Type	Sample I.D.	Guideline	AO 250	MAC 1.5	MAC 1.0	MAC 10.0	AO 500	06 30-500			6.5-8.5		AO 0.05	AO 500	AO 5	OG 80-100			06 0.1	IMAC 0.01	IMAC 5.0	MAC 1.0			MAC 0.005		MAC 0.05
		Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	TCU	nS/cm		mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	NTO	mg/L		mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
		MRL	-	0.10	0.10	0.10	-	2	2	2	1.00	0.001	0.01	-	0.1	-	0.01	0.0001	0.01	0.001	0.01	0.01	0.0005	_	0.0001	0.0002	0.001
		Analyte	ō	Ш	N-NO2	N-NO3	SO4	Alkalinity as CaCO3	Colour (True)	Conductivity	Hd	Phenols	S2-	TDS (COND - CALC)	Turbidity	Hardness as CaCO3	lon Balance	Ag	AI	As	В	Ba	Be	Ca	Cd	Co	Ç
		Group	Anions					General Chemistry								Hardness	Indices/Calc	Metals									

## Guideline = ODWSOG

## \* = Guideline Exceedence

Results relate only to the parameters tested on the samples submitted. Methods references and/or additional QA/QC information available on request.

MRL = Method Reporting Limit, AO = Aesthetic Objective, OG = Operational Guideline, MAC = Maximum Acceptable Concentration, IMAC = Interim Maximum Acceptable Concentration, STD = Standard, PWQO = Provincial Water Quality Guideline, IPWQO = Interim Provincial Water Quality Objective, TDR = Typical Desired Range



# Certificate of Analysis

# **Environment Testing**

210 Prescott St., Box 189 Kollaard Associates Inc. Client:

Kemptville, ON

Ms. Colleen Vermeersch Attention: PO#:

K0G 1J0

Kollaard Associates Inc. Invoice to:

1978299 2022-06-02 2022-06-09 220471 Report Number:

891327

Date Reported:	Project:	# 000
	Date Reported:	Date Reported: Project:

1628646 Water	2022-05-31 TW1-6hr		<0.001	0.04	<0.0001	7	41	<0.01	<0.005	7	<0.005	<0.001	<0.0005	<0.001	14.8	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	0.03	0.208	0.663	<1.0	2.5
Lab I.D. Sample Matrix	Sample Type Sampling Date Sample I.D.	Guideline	AO 1	AO 0.3	MAC 0.001			AO 0.05		AO 200		MAC 0.010	IMAC 0.006	MAC 0.05			MAC 0.02		AO 5				AO 5
		Units	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L	mg/L
		MRL	0.001	0.03	0.0001	~	~	0.01	0.005	~	0.005	0.001	0.0005	0.001	0.001	0.0001	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.010	0.100	_	0.5
		Analyte	Cu	Fe	Hg	ス	Mg	Mn	Mo	Na	.Z	Pb	Sb	Se	Sr	Ī	ח	>	Zn	N-NH3	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	Tannin & Lignin	DOC
		Group	Metals																	Nutrients		Subcontract	Subcontract-Inorg

## Guideline = ODWSOG

## \* = Guideline Exceedence





210 Prescott St., Box 189 Kollaard Associates Inc. Kemptville, ON Client:

Ms. Colleen Vermeersch

K0G 1J0

Attention: PO#:

Kollaard Associates Inc. Invoice to:

1978299 Date Submitted: Date Reported: Report Number:

2022-06-02 2022-06-09 220471

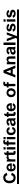
891327 Project: COC #:

## QC Summary

Ā	Analyte	Blank	QC % Rec	QC Limits
Run No 423035 Method C SM2130B	Analysis/Extraction Date 2022-06-02	22-06-02 Analyst	lyst NF	
Turbidity		<0.1 NTU	100	70-130
Run No 423052 Method EPA 200.8	Analysis/Extraction Date 2022-06-02	22-06-02 Analyst	lyst SD	
Silver		<0.0001 mg/L	104	80-120
Aluminum		<0.01 mg/L	103	80-120
Arsenic		<0.001 mg/L	103	80-120
Boron (total)		<0.01 mg/L	108	80-120
Barium		<0.01 mg/L	107	80-120
Beryllium		<0.0005 mg/L	103	80-120
Cadmium		<0.0001 mg/L	103	80-120
Cobalt		<0.0002 mg/L	110	80-120
Chromium Total		<0.001 mg/L	115	80-120
Copper		<0.001 mg/L	116	80-120
Iron		<0.03 mg/L	107	80-120
Mercury		<0.0001 mg/L	66	80-120
Manganese		<0.01 mg/L	105	80-120

## Guideline = ODWSOG

MRL = Method Reporting Limit, AO = Aesthetic Objective, OG = Operational Guideline, MAC = Maximum Acceptable Concentration, IMAC = Interim Maximum Acceptable Concentration, STD = Standard, PWQO = Provincial Water Quality Guideline, IPWQO = Interim Provincial Water Quality Objective, TDR = Typical Desired Range





210 Prescott St., Box 189 Kollaard Associates Inc. Kemptville, ON Client:

K0G 1J0

Ms. Colleen Vermeersch

Attention: PO#:

Kollaard Associates Inc. Invoice to:

1978299 Date Submitted: Date Reported: Report Number:

2022-06-02 2022-06-09 220471

891327 Project: COC #:

## QC Summary

Analyte	Blank	QC % Rec	QC Limits
Molybdenum	<0.005 mg/L	105	80-120
Nickel	<0.005 mg/L	114	80-120
Геар	<0.001 mg/L	117	80-120
Antimony	<0.0005 mg/L	82	80-120
Selenium	<0.001 mg/L	66	80-120
Strontium	<0.001 mg/L	104	80-120
Thallium	<0.0001 mg/L	115	80-120
Uranium	<0.001 mg/L	102	80-120
Vanadium	<0.001 mg/L	110	80-120
Zinc	<0.01 mg/L	108	80-120
Run No 423081 Analysis/Extraction Date 2022-06-03 Method C SM2120C		Analyst AsA	
Colour (True)	<2 TCU	104	80-120
Run No 423100 Analysis/Extraction Date 2022-06-06 Method SM 4110		Analyst AaN	
Chloride	<1 mg/L	100	90-110
N-NO2	<0.10 mg/L	103	90-110
N-NO3	<0.10 mg/L	105	90-110

## Guideline = ODWSOG





210 Prescott St., Box 189 Kollaard Associates Inc. Client:

Kemptville, ON K0G 1J0

Ms. Colleen Vermeersch

Attention: PO#:

Kollaard Associates Inc. Invoice to:

1978299 Date Submitted: Date Reported: Report Number:

2022-06-02 2022-06-09 220471 Project: COC #:

891327

## QC Summary

Analyte	Blank		QC % Rec	QC Limits
Run No 423155 Analysis/Extraction Date 2022-06-03 Method EPA 351.2		Analyst S	SKH	
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	0.101 mg/L		106	70-130
Run No 423177 Analysis/Extraction Date 2022-06-06 Method C SM4500-S2-D		Analyst A	AsA	
S2-	<0.01 mg/L		108	80-120
Run No 423185 Analysis/Extraction Date 2022-06-06 Method EPA 350.1		Analyst M	M	
N-NH3	<0.010 mg/L		93	80-120
Run No 423197 Analysis/Extraction Date 2022-06-06 Method M SM3120B-3500C		Analyst Z	S Z	
Calcium	<1 mg/L		106	90-110
Potassium	<1 mg/L		107	87-113
Magnesium	<1 mg/L		100	76-124
Sodium	<1 mg/L		112	82-118
Run No 423198 Analysis/Extraction Date 2022-06-06 Method SM5530D/EPA420.2		Analyst IP	0	
Phenols	<0.001 mg/L		103	50-120

## Guideline = ODWSOG





210 Prescott St., Box 189 Kollaard Associates Inc. Kemptville, ON Client:

Ms. Colleen Vermeersch

K0G 1J0

Kollaard Associates Inc. Invoice to: Attention: PO#:

1978299 Date Submitted: Date Reported: Report Number:

2022-06-02 2022-06-09 220471

891327 Project: COC #:

## QC Summary

Analyte	Blank		QC % Rec	QC Limits
Run No 423221 Analysis/Extraction Date 2022-06-07 Method SM 4110		Analyst	AaN	
SO4	<5 mg/L		105	90-110
Run No         423249         Analysis/Extraction Date         2022-06-06           Method         SM2320,2510,4500H/F		Analyst	AsA	
Alkalinity (CaCO3)	<5 mg/L		100	90-110
Conductivity	<5 uS/cm		66	90-110
Ľ.	<0.10 mg/L		100	90-110
Hd			66	90-110
Run No 423281 Analysis/Extraction Date 2022-06-07 Method C SM2340B		Analyst	AET	
Hardness as CaCO3				
Ion Balance				
TDS (COND - CALC)				
Run No 423385 Analysis/Extraction Date 2022-06-07 Method SUBCONTRACT-A		Analyst	AET	
Tannin & Lignin	<1.0 mg/L		103	
Run No 423455 Analysis/Extraction Date 2022-06-08 Method SUBCONTRACT-CA-INORG		Analyst	AET	

## Guideline = ODWSOG

MRL = Method Reporting Limit, AO = Aesthetic Objective, OG = Operational Guideline, MAC = Maximum Acceptable Concentration, IMAC = Interim Maximum Acceptable Concentration, STD = Standard, PWQO = Provincial Water Quality Guideline, IPWQO = Interim Provincial Water Quality Objective, TDR = Typical Desired Range





210 Prescott St., Box 189 Kollaard Associates Inc. Client:

Kemptville, ON

K0G 1J0

Ms. Colleen Vermeersch Attention: PO#:

Kollaard Associates Inc. Invoice to:

1978299 Date Submitted: Date Reported: Report Number:

2022-06-02 2022-06-09 220471 891327 Project: COC #:

## QC Summary

Analyte	Blank	QC % Rec	QC Limits
DOC			



## Certificate of Analysis

# **Environment Testing**

Kollaard Associates Inc. Client:

210 Prescott St., Box 189

2022-06-02 2022-06-09 1978299

Date Submitted: Date Reported: Report Number:

220471 891327

Project: COC #:

Kemptville, ON

K0G 1J0

Ms. Colleen Vermeersch Attention:

PO#:

Kollaard Associates Inc. Invoice to:

# Sample Comment Summary

SO4 MRL elevated due to matrix interference (dilution was done). Sample ID: 1628646 TW1-6hr

Guideline = ODWSOG

\* = Guideline Exceedence

Results relate only to the parameters tested on the samples submitted. Methods references and/or additional QA/QC information available on request.

MRL = Method Reporting Limit, AO = Aesthetic Objective, OG = Operational Guideline, MAC = Maximum Acceptable Concentration, IMAC = Interim Maximum Acceptable Concentration, STD = Standard, PWQO = Provincial Water Quality Guideline, IPWQO = Interim Provincial Water Quality Objective, TDR = Typical Desired Range



## Certificate of Analysis

## **Environment Testing**

Kollaard Associates Inc. Client:

210 Prescott St., Box 189 Kemptville, ON

Ms. Colleen Vermeersch Attention:

Kollaard Associates Inc. Invoice to:

Page 1 of 2

2022-06-02 2022-06-06 1978303 220471 891327 Report Number: Date Submitted: Date Reported: Project: COC #:

## Dear Colleen Vermeersch:

Please find attached the analytical results for your samples. If you have any questions regarding this report, please do not hesitate to call (613-727-5692)

Report Comments:

10:05:07 -04'00' Emma-Dawn 2022.06.06 Ferguson

APPROVAL:

Emma-Dawn Ferguson, Chemist

All analysis is completed at Eurofins Environment Testing Canada Inc. (Ottawa, Ontario) unless otherwise indicated.

Eurofins Environment Testing Canada Inc. (Ottawa, Ontario) is accredited by CALA, Canadian Association for Laboratory Accreditation to ISO/IEC 17025 for tests which appear on the scope of accreditation. The scope is available at: http://www.cala.ca/scopes/2602.pdf.

Eurofins Environment Testing Canada Inc. (Ottawa, Ontario) is licensed by the Ontario Ministry of the Environment, Conservation, and Parks (MECP) for specific tests in drinking water (license #2318). A copy of the license is available upon request.

Eurofins Environment Testing Canada Inc. (Ottawa, Ontario) is accredited by the Ontario Ministry of Agriculture, Food, and Rural Affairs for specific tests in agricultural soils.

Please note: Field data, where presented on the report, has been provided by the client and is presented for informational purposes only. Guideline values listed on this report are provided for ease of use (informational purposes) only. Eurofins recommends consulting the official provincial or federal guideline as required. Unless otherwise stated, measurement uncertainty is not taken into account when determining guideline or regulatory exceedances.



2022-06-02 2022-06-06

220471 891327

Report Number: Date Submitted: Date Reported: Project: COC #:

1978303



## **Environment Testing**

Kollaard Associates Inc. Client: 210 Prescott St., Box 189 Kemptville, ON

Ms. Colleen Vermeersch Attention:

K0G 1J0

Kollaard Associates Inc. Invoice to:

PO#:

1628660 Water 2022-05-31 TW1-6hr		0	15	0
Lab I.D. Sample Matrix Sample Type Sampling Date Sample I.D.	Guideline	MAC 0		MAC 0
	MRL Units	ct/100mL	ct/1mL	ct/100mL
	MRL	0	0	0
	Analyte	Escherichia Coli	Heterotrophic Plate Count	Total Coliforms
	Group	Microbiology		

Guideline = ODWSOG

\* = Guideline Exceedence

Results relate only to the parameters tested on the samples submitted. **Analytical Method: AMBCOLM1**additional QA/QC information available on request.

MRL = Method Reporting Limit, AO = Aesthetic Objective, OG = Operational Guideline, MAC = Maximum Acceptable Concentration, IMAC = Interim Maximum Acceptable Concentration, STD = Standard, PWQO = Provincial Water Quality Guideline, IPWQO = Interim Provincial Water Quality Objective, TDR = Typical Desired Range



## Information in this document provided by Public Health Ontario 04/06/2022

## STRONTIUM IN DRINKING WATER

## Questions and Answers for the Public

### WHAT IS STRONTIUM?

Strontium is a naturally occurring element that can be found nearly everywhere in the environment in small amounts. Air, dust, soil, foods, and drinking water can all contain traces of strontium. We are all exposed to some strontium; however, eating or drinking small amounts of strontium is not harmful. There is a radioactive form of strontium that does not occur in nature and is usually associated with nuclear power plants or nuclear weapons testing which is not discussed here.

Strontium is a naturally occurring element that is widely distributed in the environment and has been identified in many different minerals. Natural strontium is not radioactive and exists as a mixture of four stable isotopes (84Sr, 86Sr, 87Sr, 88Sr). Radioactive isotopes of strontium can be formed in nuclear reactors or during the explosion of nuclear weapons (90Sr) while other radioactive isotopes (89Sr) are made for use in medical imaging. 1,2

Strontium is the 15<sup>th</sup> most abundant element in the earth's crust, found at a concentration of approximately 0.04% and is present in sea water at a concentration of 0.0008% (or 8 mg/L). In its pure form, strontium is a hard white coloured metal; however, it is rarely found in its pure form in the earth's crust. Strontium dissolved in water is a result of water coming into contact (running through and/or over) rocks and/or soil containing strontium. Strontium readily reacts with water and oxygen and is often found as strontium carbonate (SrCO<sub>3</sub>) and strontium sulphate (SrSO<sub>4</sub>) in minerals but may also exist in other compounds such as strontium phosphate [Sr<sub>3</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>].<sup>1,2</sup>

### **HOW CAN STRONTIUM GET INTO MY WELL WATER?**

Some types of rock are rich in strontium. If there is water in this type of rock then the strontium will dissolve and move from the rock into the water. If a well draws water from strontium rich rock, the water will most likely contain higher than average levels of strontium. The amount of strontium within bedrock can vary so that some parts may be rich in strontium while others are not.

People may be exposed to low levels of strontium through eating food, drinking water, breathing air or ingesting small amounts of soil and dust containing strontium. Food and drinking water represent the main sources of exposure to strontium; however, the contribution from these sources can be highly variable.<sup>1,2</sup>

The concentration of strontium in Canadian drinking water can vary greatly, depending on the anthropogenic activities and/or geological formations situated near the drinking water source. Drinking water from groundwater typically has a higher strontium concentration than drinking water sourced from surface water (lakes and rivers). A survey of strontium concentrations in drinking water measured in various location across Canada (from lakes, rivers and groundwater) found mean (185  $\mu$ g/L), median (115  $\mu$ g/L) and 75th percentile (250  $\mu$ g/L) strontium concentrations in raw drinking water (n= 124; 41

samples from lakes, 48 from rivers, 35 from wells). Dietary exposure to strontium among Canadian adults and young children (6 months to 4 years) were estimated to range from 19.1 - 26.7 (µg/kg bw/day) and 64.9 - 69.6 (µg/kg bw/day), respectively. Grains, dairy products and leafy vegetables contribute the greatest percentage of dietary strontium to humans.

### **CAN STRONTIUM AFFECT MY HEALTH?**

No health related effects from exposure to strontium have been observed at levels typically found in an average diet and the surrounding environment. Strontium is very similar to calcium and can, under certain conditions, replace calcium in the bone. Infants and young children with calcium and/or vitamin D deprived diets who ingest too much strontium can develop a strontium-related bone condition, called strontium rickets. Strontium rickets is a bone disorder that may weaken or soften bones, stunt growth or cause bone deformities. Individuals who do not get enough calcium and/or vitamin D are more susceptible to the effects of strontium.

Strontium has been shown to have both beneficial and adverse effects to the bone of animals and humans. Multiple clinical trials have observed that supplementation with strontium salts (strontium ranelate – a prescription drug approved in 2004 for use in the European Union for treating osteoporosis in the elderly but its use was later restricted) of 680 - 1,360 mg strontium per day resulted in improved bone density in osteoporotic patients.<sup>2</sup>

The adverse effects of strontium on bone formation are related to its chemical similarity to calcium.<sup>1,2</sup> Because strontium is similar to calcium in terms of its chemical properties, shared metabolic pathways, and interactions with similar cellular and molecular components of the organism, strontium can replace calcium in bones, potentially causing rickets – a bone disorder that can weaken or soften bones, stunt growth, or cause bones deformities.<sup>2,3</sup> The young are particularly susceptible to the effects of strontium due to the inability to discriminate between strontium and calcium during specific periods of bone formation and growth.<sup>1</sup>

The Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR) indicated that there are '...no harmful effects of stable strontium in humans at the levels typically found in the environment'; however, effects on bone can occur when children are both exposed to high concentrations (doses were not specified) of strontium while also experiencing calcium and vitamin D deficiencies. Although many animal studies (involving laboratory mice and rats) have observed bone abnormalities (rickets with reduce bone mineralization and osteoid accumulation) following exposure to high doses of strontium (through food, drinking water or supplements), only a few epidemiological studies have documented the effects of environmental exposure to strontium on humans. Health Canada summarized a study by Özgür et al. (1996) that reported a possible link between high strontium exposures and rickets in Turkish children aged 6-60 months (n=2,140) living in an area with elevated concentrations of strontium in soil (> 350 ppm) and where nutrition was based primarily on grain cereals. 2,4

The toxic effects of strontium on bone formation may be reduced in the presence of elevated calcium in drinking water or through adequate levels of calcium in the diet. Sufficient levels of calcium and vitamin D in the body can lower the amount of strontium incorporated into bones, decreasing the likelihood of adverse effects of strontium on the bones of children with adequate calcium and vitamin D status.<sup>2</sup>

### ARE THERE STANDARDS FOR STRONTIUM IN DRINKING WATER?

There are currently no Ontario standards for strontium in drinking water. There are no national standards for strontium in the United States, Europe or Australia. The World Health Organization also has not set a standard for strontium.

Health Canada recently developed a drinking water guideline for strontium. The maximum acceptable concentration (MAC) for strontium in drinking water is 7,000  $\mu$ g/L (or 7 mg/L) to protect infants (identified as the most sensitive age group) from strontium-related adverse effects on bone formation. The MAC for strontium was developed using toxicity information from a study that investigated the effects of strontium on bones in young rats that were supplemented with strontium through their drinking water.

The United States Environmental Protection Agency (US EPA) does not currently have a federal drinking water standard for strontium; however, the US EPA reports a lifetime health advisory level (HAL) of 4,000 μg/L (or 4 mg/L).³ HALs are established for 1 day, 10 days, and life-time exposure periods and can be defined as 'an estimate of acceptable drinking water levels for a chemical substance based on health effects information. HALs are not a legally enforceable Federal standard, but serve as a technical guidance to assist Federal, State, and local officials.⁵ The lifetime HAL for strontium was based on a study in young rats where high strontium in the diet caused weakened bones. The dose at which no strontium related effects occur was taken from this study. This dose, the No-Observed-Adverse-Effect-Level (or NOAEL), was then reduced by a factor of 300 times, to be cautious when applying the study results to people, resulting in an oral reference dose (RfD) of 0.6 mg/kg/day.⁶ Assuming a body weight of 70 kg, a daily drinking water rate of 2 L/day and a 20% source allocation factor, a lifetime HAL of 4mg/L of strontium was derived.⁵

The Health Canada Drinking Water Guidelines provide a maximum acceptable concentration (MAC) for strontium of 7,000 µg/L (of 7 mg/L). The Health Canada MAC was derived to protect infants (identified as the most sensitive age group) from strontium-related adverse effects on bone formation (i.e., decreased bone mineralization) using toxicity information from Marie et al. (1985) who investigated the effects of strontium on bone mineralization rates in young weaning male rats supplemented with strontium (via drinking water) over a 9 week period. From this study, a No-Observed-Adverse-Effect-Level (NOAEL) of 425,000 (µg/kg body weight/day) for the reduction in bone mineralization was identified. A 300-fold total uncertainty factor (10 for interspecies variability, 10 for intraspecies variability including sensitivities in pregnant women and adolescents, and 3 for database deficiencies) was applied to the NOAEL, resulting in a tolerable daily intake (TDI) for strontium of 1,417 (µg/kg body weight/day). Applying a drinking water source allocation factor of 0.5, an average body weight (of 7 kg) and a drinking water rate (of 0.75 L/day) for infants (age 0 to 6 months) to the TDI (of 1,417 µg/kg body weight/day), a MAC for strontium of 7,000 µg/L was developed.

## HOW DO I KNOW HOW MUCH STRONTIUM IS IN MY WELL WATER?

Water containing strontium will not taste, smell, or look different. If your water comes from a well, especially where the water has been running through strontium rich rock, it may contain a high level of strontium. In this case, testing the water for strontium will tell you how much is present.

Have your well water tested by an accredited laboratory to find out how much uranium, if any, is in your well water. A list of laboratories licensed to perform drinking water tests in Ontario is available at:

https://www.ontario.ca/page/list-licensed-laboratories. The laboratory will provide you with a sample bottle and instructions on how to take a sample.

### WHAT SHOULD I DO IF STRONTIUM IS FOUND IN MY WELL WATER?

You are responsible for ensuring your well water is safe to drink.

If you live in a region with high strontium, you can obtain professional advice about ways to reduce strontium in your drinking water. There are forms of water treatment that are effective in reducing strontium levels in water. A water treatment professional should be consulted before you decide on what type of treatment may be suitable for your water supply. You can also use an alternative source of drinking water including bottled water or water from a public system.

Strontium exposure through skin contact or inhalation of vapours while showering or bathing does not pose a health risk. If drinking water contains high levels of strontium, there are methods to remove it.<sup>3</sup>

At a municipal scale, chemical precipitation, ion exchange, nanofiltration (NF) and reverse osmosis (RO) are potential available treatment technologies for total strontium reduction. <sup>2,3,7,8</sup> Other strategies for reducing exposure to strontium include blending and interconnecting with another water system or switching to a new source. On an individual residential basis, NF, RO or treatment devices using ion exchange would be effective at removing strontium. <sup>2,3,7,8</sup> While organizations that like NSF have not certified technology for this purpose, the treatment technologies discussed here have demonstrated effectiveness and testing the treated water for strontium will demonstrate how effective it is for a given design and source water matrix. In addition to testing, metrics like conductivity could be used after calibration on a given system design on a specific source water matrix to indicate effectiveness of any ion reducing technologies, like RO and NF. It is noted that reverse osmosis systems should be installed only at the point of use as treated water maybe corrosive to pluming components. <sup>2,3</sup>

## References for Strontium

- Agency for Toxic Substances Disease Registry (ATSDR) 2004. Toxicological Profile for Strontium: Strontium. Division of Toxicology and Human Health Services; April 2004. Available from: <u>STRONTIUM (cdc.gov)</u>
- 2. Health Canada 2019a. Guidelines for Canadian Drinking Water Quality Guideline Technical Document: Strontium. May, 2019. Available from: <u>Guidelines for Canadian Drinking Water Quality:</u> <u>Guideline technical document Strontium (canada.ca)</u>
- 3. Health Canada 2019b. Water Talk Strontium in drinking water. Available from: Water Talk Strontium in drinking water Canada.ca
- 4. Ozgur, S., Sumer, H. and Kocoglu, G. (1996). Rickets and soil strontium. Arch. Dis. Child., 75(6): 524–526. Cited In: Health Canada (2019a).
- United States Environmental Protection Agency (US EPA) 2018. 2018 Edition of the Drinking Water Standards and Health Advisories Tables. EPA 822-F-18-001. March 2018. Available from: 2018 Edition of the Drinking Water Standards and Health Advisories Tables (EPA 822-F-18-001)

- 6. United States Environmental Protection Agency (US EPA) 1992. Integrated Risk Information System (IRIS). Chemical Assessment Summary. Strontium; CASRN 7440-24-6. Available from: <a href="Strontium">Strontium</a> (CASRN 7440-24-6) | IRIS | US EPA
- 7. Wadekar SS, Vidic RD. (2018). Insights into the rejection of barium and strontium by nanofiltration membrane from experimental and modeling analysis. J Membr Sci. Oct 15;564:742–52.
- 8. Cai Y-H, Yang XJ, Schäfer AI. (2020). Removal of Naturally Occurring Strontium by Nanofiltration/Reverse Osmosis from Groundwater. Membranes. Oct 30;10(11):321.