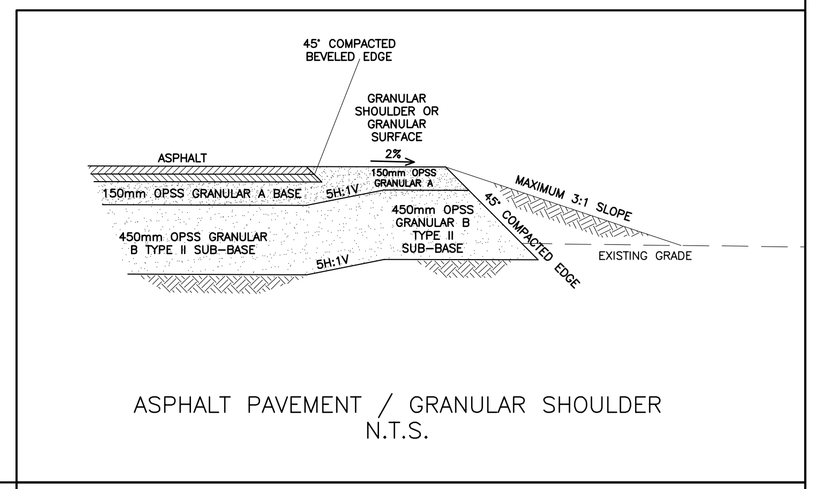
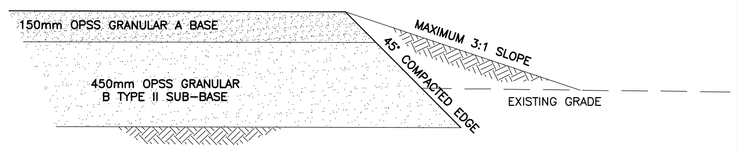
PLAN #17928

APPROVED
By Adam Brown at 11:01 am, Aug 19, 2019

ADAM BROWN
MANAGER, DEVELOPMENT REVIEW - RURAL
PLANNING, INFRASTRUCTURE & ECONOMIC
DEVEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT, CITY OF OTTAWA



ASPHALT PAVEMENT / GRANULAR SHOULDER
N.T.S.



GRANULAR SURFACE
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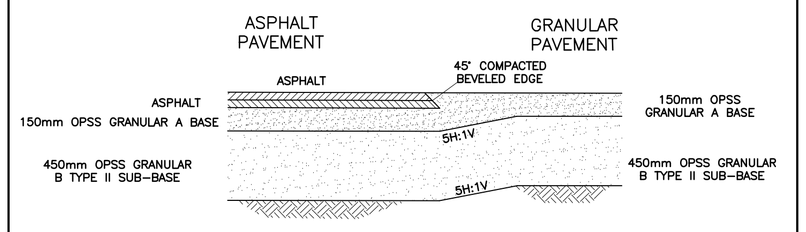
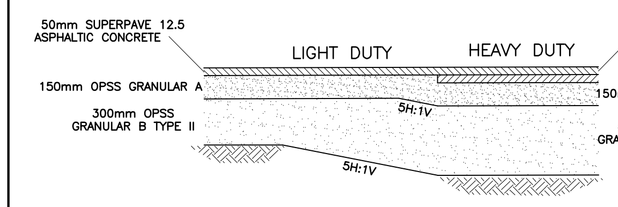


ASPHALT / GRANULAR PAVEMENT



PAVEMENT STRUCTURE
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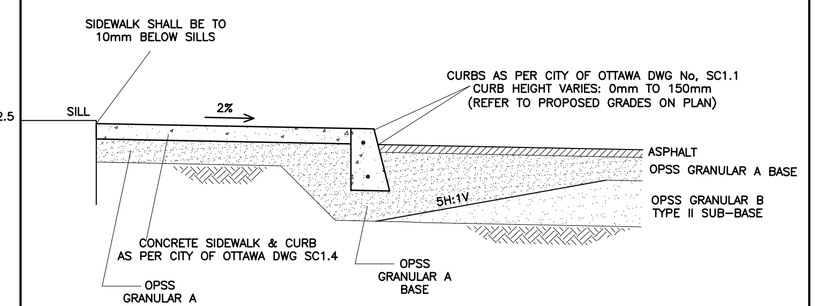

CONCRETE SIDEWALK / CURB
N.T.S.

1. GENERAL

1.1 USE BAR SCALE TO CONFIRM ACTUAL PLOT SCALE. EXISTING AND NEW ELEVATIONS AND INVERTS SHOWN ARE GEODETIC AND ARE IN METERS. ALL PIPE DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
1.2 UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED "ENGINEER" REFERS TO D. B. GRAY ENGINEERING INC.
1.3 EXISTING ELEVATIONS AND LOCATIONS, INVERTS AND SIZES OF EXISTING SERVICES & UTILITIES ARE NOT NECESSARILY SHOWN ON PLAN AND THOSE SHOWN ARE DERIVED FROM AVAILABLE INFORMATION AND MUST BE CONFIRMED ON SITE BEFORE COMMENCING CONSTRUCTION. REPORT ANY DIFFERENCES TO ENGINEER. UNDERGROUND LOCATES SHALL BE CONDUCTED PRIOR TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF ANY EXCAVATION.
1.4 BOUNDARY INFORMATION SHOWN HEREON IS BASED ON PLANS 4R–8132, 4R–8158 AND 5R–13558. THE TOPOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION WAS DERIVED FROM TOPOGRAPHICAL PLANS BY STANTEC GEOMATICS LTD. DATED APRIL AND DECEMBER 2010.
1.5 REFER TO ARCHITECTURAL AND LANDSCAPE SITE PLANS FOR EXACT LOCATIONS OF BUILDINGS, PAVED AREAS, SIDEWALKS, PLANTERS ETC.
1.6 REFERENCE THE LATEST REVISION AND ALL ADDENDUMS OF THE GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION BY GEMTEC CONSULTING ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS LIMITED. AS PER THE GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION THE SUBJECT SITE IS SUBJECT TO GRADE RAISE RESTRICTIONS AND LIGHTWEIGHT FILL SUCH AS EXPANDED POLYSTYRENE (EPS) MAY BE REQUIRED. THE FOLLOWING SHALL CONFORM TO THE GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER: SITE PREPARATION (INCLUDING BUILDING SUB–GRADE; PAVEMENT SUB–GRADE AND GRANUAL SURFACE SUB–GRADE); FILL MATERIALS; GRADE RAISES; EXCAVATION AND BACKFILLING SHALL CONFORM TO THE GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER.
1.7 DRAWINGS ARE TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH SERVICING BRIEF & STORM WATER MANAGEMENT REPORT NO. 18029 PREPARED BY D. B. GRAY ENGINEERING INC.
1.8 REINSTATE ADJACENT PROPERTIES TO PRE–CONSTRUCTION CONDITIONS.
1.9 REINSTATE CITY PROPERTIES TO CITY STANDARDS AND TO CITY OF OTTAWA'S SATISFACTION.
1.10 ALL RELEVANT WORK SHALL BE DONE IN ACCORDANCE WITH CURRENT CITY STANDARDS AND SPECIFICATIONS.
1.11 ONTARIO PROVINCIAL STANDARDS & SPECIFICATIONS WILL APPLY WHERE NO CITY STANDARDS ARE AVAILABLE.

2. EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL PLAN

2.1 THE EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL PLAN IS A "LIVING DOCUMENT" AND SHALL BE REVISED IN THE EVENT THE SPECIFIED CONTROL MEASURES ARE NOT SUFFICIENT. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL IMPLEMENT BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES TO PROVIDE PROTECTION OF THE AREA DRAINAGE SYSTEM AND THE RECEIVING WATER COURSE DURING CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES. THIS INCLUDES LIMITING THE AMOUNT OF EXPOSED SOIL, USING SEDIMENT CAPTURE FILTER SOCK INSERTS IN CATCH BASINS AND MANHOLES AND INSTALLING SILT FENCES AND OTHER EFFECTIVE SEDIMENT TRAPS. THE CONTRACTOR ACKNOWLEDGES THAT FAILURE TO IMPLEMENT APPROPRIATE EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL MEASURES MAY BE SUBJECT TO PENALTIES IMPOSED BY ANY APPLICABLE REGULATORY AGENCY. SPECIFICALLY THE CONTRACTOR SHALL INSTALL THE FOLLOWING CONTROL MEASURES AND INSPECT, MAINTAIN AND REMOVE THE CONTROL MEASURES AS PER NOTES 2.2 TO 2.5.
2.2 INSTALL A SILT FENCE BARRIER AROUND STOCKPILED SEDIMENT OR SOIL PRIOR TO COMMENCEMENT OF CONSTRUCTION INSTALL A SILT FENCE BARRIER AS SHOWN ON PLANS. INSPECT ALL SILT FENCES AT THE END OF EACH DAY AND AFTER EACH RAINFALL. REMOVE SEDIMENT DEPOSITS WHEN THE LEVEL OF DEPOSITS REACHES ONE THIRD THE HEIGHT OF THE FENCE. IMMEDIATELY REPAIR OR REPLACE ANY DAMAGED SECTIONS OF FENCE. DO NOT REMOVE ANY SILT FENCES IN ANY PHASE UNTIL CONSTRUCTION IS COMPLETE. AFTER THE REMOVAL OF A SILT FENCE IMMEDIATELY GRADE, PREPARE SURFACE AND SOD.
2.3 CONTROL AND LIMIT VEHICLE ACCESS TO AND AROUND THE CONSTRUCTION SITE TO MINIMIZE THE DISTURBANCE OF SOIL AND VEGETATION. PRIOR TO COMMENCEMENT OF CONSTRUCTION INSTALL AT ALL POINTS OF EGRESS TO PUBLIC ROADS GEOTEXTILE FABRIC MUD MATS (TERRAFIX GEOSYNTHETICS INC. OR APPROVED EQUAL). MUD MATS SHALL BE THE FULL WIDTH OF THE EGRESS POINT AND AT LEAST 20m IN LENGTH. MATERIAL DEPOSITED ON PUBLIC ROAD SHALL BE REMOVED AT THE END OF EACH DAY BY SWEEPING AND SHOVELING OR VACUUMING AND DISPOSING SEDIMENT IN A CONTROLLED AREA. DO NOT SWEEP OR HOSE MATERIAL INTO ANY STORMWATER CONVEYANCE SYSTEM. MUD MATS SHALL BE WASHED AS REQUIRED TO PREVENT MATERIAL FROM BEING TRACKED ONTO THE PUBLIC ROAD. DO NOT REMOVE MUD MATS UNTIL CONSTRUCTION IS COMPLETE. IN ADDITION, IF REQUIRED TO PREVENT MATERIAL FROM BEING TRACKED ONTO THE PUBLIC ROAD, WASH VEHICLE TIRES AT THE EGRESS POINT.
2.4 PRIOR TO COMMENCEMENT OF CONSTRUCTION INSTALL STRAW BALE FLOW CHECK DAMS AS INDICATED ON DRAWINGS. INSPECT ALL STRAW BALE FLOW CHECK DAMS AT THE END OF EACH DAY AND AFTER EVERY RAINFALL. REMOVE SEDIMENT DEPOSITS WHEN THE LEVEL OF DEPOSITS REACHES ONE THIRD THE HEIGHT OF THE DAM. IMMEDIATELY REPAIR OR REPLACE ANY DAMAGED BALES. STRAW BALES SHALL BE EMBEDDED INTO SOIL A MINIMUM 150MM AND SHALL BE SECURELY ANCHORED BY TWO STAKES. THE FIRST STAKE IN EACH BALE SHALL BE DRIVEN TOWARDS THE PREVIOUSLY LAID BALE TO FORCE THE BALES TOGETHER. DO NOT REMOVE ANY STRAW BALES CONSTRUCTION IS COMPLETE.
2.4 CONSTRUCTION IS CONSIDERED COMPLETE WHEN THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS HAVE BEEN MET:
a. ALL STRUCTURES HAVE BEEN BUILT.
b. ALL HARD SURFACES HAVE BEEN CONSTRUCTED.
c. ALL PROPOSED GRASSED AREAS ARE EITHER SODDED OR HAVE A FULL COVERAGE OF WELL ESTABLISHED TURF AND HAVE HAD A MINIMUM OF ONE FULL GROWING SEASON (MAY 15TH TO SEPTEMBER 15TH).
d. THERE ARE NO AREAS OF EXPOSED EARTH.
e. ALL STOCKPILED MATERIALS HAVE BEEN REMOVED.
2.5 REMOVE EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL MEASURES WHEN CONSTRUCTION IS COMPLETE.

3. GRADING & DRAINAGE

3.1 NEW GRADES TO MATCH EXISTING AT PROPERTY LINE. NO EXCESS DRAINAGE WILL BE DIRECTED TOWARDS THE ADJACENT PROPERTIES DURING AND AFTER CONSTRUCTION. THERE WILL BE NO ALTERATION TO EXISTING GRADE AND DRAINAGE PATTERNS ON PROPERTY LINE.
3.2 ALL AREAS SHALL BE GRADED TO ENSURE ADEQUATE DRAINAGE AWAY FROM BUILDINGS TO CATCH BASINS, SWALES, DITCHES AND OTHER APPROVED DISPOSAL AREAS. GRADING SHALL BE GRADUAL BETWEEN FINISHED SPOT ELEVATIONS SHOWN ON DRAWINGS TO PREVENT PONDING (OTHER THAN PONDING REQUIRED FOR STORMWATER MANAGEMENT).
3.3 CULVERTS SHALL BE HDPE TO CITY OF OTTAWA STANDARDS AND SPECIFICATIONS AND TO OPSS 1840 AND CSA B182.8 OR 182.6. MINIMUM 320 kPa STIFFNESS AT 5% DEFLECTION. JOINTS SHALL BE SOIL–TIGHT OR BETTER. BOSS 2000 OR APPROVED EQUAL.
3.4 RIP RAP; PLACE RIP–RAP 300mm THICK AS INDICATED. USE QUARRIED STONE 200mm TO 300mm IN DIAMETER. AREA TO BE RIP RAPPED SHALL BE EXCAVATED AND FINE GRADED TO A UNIFORM AND EVEN SURFACE TO PROVIDE ADEQUATE FOUNDATION. FILL AND THOROUGHLY COMPACT DEPRESSIONS. WHERE RIP RAP IS TO BE PLACED ON SLOPES, EXCAVATE TRENCH AT TOE OF SLOPE. PLACE GEOTEXTILE FABRIC ON PREPARED SURFACE. PLACE RIP RAP ON FABRIC CAREFULLY, TO AVOID PUNCTURING FABRIC. PLACE RIP RAP IN A SET AND STABLE MANNER. ROCK SHALL BE PLACED, STARTING AT THE LOWER END OF THE SLOPE. THE LARGEST ROCKS OBTAINABLE SHALL BE USED AND PLACED IN THE BOTTOM COURSES AND FOR USE AS HEADERS THROUGH SUBSEQUENT COURSES. THEY SHALL BE LAID CLOSELY AND SUCH THAT THEY WILL PROVIDE A REASONABLE SEMBLANCE OF COURSES. FILL VOIDS WITH ROCK SPALLS OR COBBLES. FINNISH SURFACE EVEN, FREE OF LARGE OPENINGS AND NEAT IN APPEARANCE.
3.5 GEOTEXTILE FABRIC: TO OPSS 1860. WOVEN SYNTHETIC FIBRE FABRIC SHALL BE USED IN SILT FENCE BARRIER. NON–WOVEN SYNTHETIC FIBRE FABRIC 1.75mm THICK, 200g/sq.m. SHALL BE USED FOR MATERIAL SEPARATION. GEOTEXTILE (FILTER) FABRIC SHALL BE FREE OF TEARS AND RESISTANT TO DETERIORATION BY ULTRA VIOLET AND HEAT EXPOSURE. PLACE GEOTEXTILE MATERIAL BY UNROLLING ONTO GRADED SURFACE, SMOOTH AND FREE OF TENSION STRESS, FOLDS, WRINKLES AND CREASES. PLACE GEOTEXTILE MATERIAL ON SLOPING SURFACES IN ONE CONTINUOUS LENGTH FROM TOE OF SLOPE TO UPPER EXTENT OF GEOTEXTILE. OVERLAP EACH SUCCESSIVE STRIP OF GEOTEXTILE 600mm OVER PREVIOUSLY LAID STRIP IN DIRECTION OF FLOW. ALTERNATIVELY THE FABRIC MAY BE LAPPED A MINIMUM OF 300mm AND PINNED TOGETHER. PROTECT INSTALLED GEOTEXTILE MATERIAL FROM DISPLACEMENT, DAMAGE OR DETERIORATION BEFORE, DURING AND AFTER PLACEMENT OF MATERIAL LAYERS AFTER INSTALLATION, COVER WITH OVERLYING LAYER WITHIN 4 HOURS OF PLACEMENT. DURING DELIVERY AND STORAGE, PROTECT GEOTEXTILES FROM DIRECT SUNLIGHT, ULTRAVIOLET RAYS, EXCESSIVE HEAT, MUD, DIRT, DUST, DEBRIS AND RODENTS. VEHICULAR TRAFFIC NOT PERMITTED DIRECTLY ON GEOTEXTILE. AVOID PUNCTURING GEOTEXTILE. REPLACE DAMAGED OR DETERIORATED GEOTEXTILE.

4. SITE SERVICES

4.1 PROVIDE A MINIMUM 2.4 m COVER OVER WATER LINE. WHERE THE MINIMUM COVER IS NOT POSSIBLE INSULATE AS PER CITY OF OTTAWA DWG. No. W22. WATER LINE SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED OF A SINGLE RUN OF PIPE WITH NO JOINTS FITTINGS BETWEEN THE WELL AND THE INSIDE FACE OF THE BUILDING.
4.2 SEWER MATERIAL SHALL BE PVC SDR–28 FOR AND SHALL CONFORM TO CSA B182.2 AND SHALL HAVE BELL AND SPIGOT JOINTS WITH RUBBER GASKETS. PROVIDE A MINIMUM 1.8 m COVER OVER SEWERS. WHERE THE MINIMUM COVER IS NOT POSSIBLE INSULATE AS INDICATED AND AS PER DETAIL. INSULATE FORCEMAIN AS INDICATED AND AS PER DETAIL.
4.3 THE INLET CONTROL DEVICES (LOCATED IN THE INLET OF THREE CULVERTS SHALL BE PLUG STYLE WITH A ROUND ORIFICE (WITH THE ORIFICE LOCATED AT THE BOTTOM OF THE PLUG) MANUFACTURED BY PEDRO PLASTICS (OR APPROVED EQUAL BY IPEX) AND SIZED BY THE MANUFACTURER FOR A DISCHARGE RATE AS INDICATED ON PLAN. PRIOR TO INSTALLATION SUBMIT SHOP DRAWING TO ENGINEER FOR APPROVAL.
4.4 ROOF DRAINS SHALL BE FLOW CONTROL TYPE EACH INSTALLED WITH A WEIR EACH WITH THE NUMBER OF PARABOLIC SLOTS AS INDICATED ON THE ROOF PLAN. EACH SLOT SHALL RELEASE 5 USGPM/INCH. WATTS ROOF DRAIN WITH WATTS ACCUTROL WEIR OR EQUAL. SCUPPERS SHALL BE INSTALLED SO THAT THE MAXIMUM DEPTH OF WATER ON THE ROOF CANNOT EXCEED 145mm. SCUPPERS SHALL BE A MINIMUM 600mm WIDTH. REFER TO ARCHITECTS PLAN FOR EXACT LOCATION AND DETAILS.
4.5 THE EXISTING WELL SHALL BE ABANDONED AND DECOMMISSIONED IN ACCORDANCE WITH MINISTRY OF THE ENVIRONMENT & CLIMATE CHANGE (MOECC) REGULATION 903 BY A LICENSED WELL CONTRACTOR.
4.6 THE WATER WELL SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED BY A LICENSED WELL CONTRACTOR. THE WELL SHALL BE A DRILLED WELL AND CONSTRUCTED WITH A WATERTIGHT STEEL WELL CASING AT LEAST 6m IN LENGTH BELOW GROUND AND A MINIMUM 400mm ABOVE THE SURFACE. THE HOLE FOR THE WELL SHALL BE AT LEAST 76mm WIDER THAN THE WELL CASING TO A MINIMUM DEPTH OF 6m AND THE ANNULAR SPACE SHALL BE COMPLETELY SEALED WITH BENTONITE OR OTHER SUITABLE SEALANT. ALL CONNECTIONS (WATERLINE AND ELECTRICAL)THROUGH THE WELL CASING SHALL BE WATERTIGHT. ENSURE THAT THE AREA AROUND THE WELL IS GRADED SUCH THAT SURFACE DRAINAGE WILL NOT POND IN THE VICINITY OF THE WELL. THE WELL SHALL BE CHLORINATED.
4.6 CLASS 4 SEWAGE SYSTEM:
THE PROPOSED CLASS 4 SEWAGE SYSTEM SHALL CONSIST OF A SEPTIC TANK; MINIMUM 3000 L DOSING RESERVOIR; TWO ECOFLO BIOFILTERS (ONE STB–730P GRAVITY UNIT AND ONE STB–730PR PUMPED UNIT); AND TYPE "A" DISPERSAL BED AND SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE ONTARIO BUILDING CODE (OBC). THE SEWAGE SYSTEM SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED BY A REGISTERED SEWAGE SYSTEM INSTALLER. THE ECOFLO BIOFILTER SYSTEM AND PUMPING STATION SHALL BE INSTALLED, MAINTAINED AND SERVICED BY MANUFACTURER TRAINED AND AUTHORIZED AGENTS OR EMPLOYEES. THE DOSING TANK SHALL BE COMPLETE WITH EFFLUENT PUMPS, A DUPLEX PUMP PLUMBING, ELECTRICAL PACKAGE FOR A TIME DOSE APPLICATION, PIPE, FITTINGS, UNION/BALLVALVE/CHECKVALVE, ELECTRICAL GROMMETS AND IFS DUPLEXING PANEL. THE SEPTIC TANK SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF CSA B66 AND THE OBC AND SHALL BE FITTED WITH AN EFFLUENT FILTER THAT SCREENS OUT PARTICLES LARGER THAN 3.2mm AND AS RECOMMENDED BY THE MANUFACTURER. HANDLE AND INSTALL SEPTIC TANK USING METHODS APPROVED BY THE TANK MANUFACTURER AND AS FOLLOWS (IN THE EVENT OF A CONFLICT, THE METHOD APPROVED BY THE MANUFACTURER SHALL BE USED):
A. PLACE TANK PLUMB AND TRUE TO ALIGNMENT AND GRADE.
B. TOP OF TANK SHALL BE A MINIMUM 600mm AND A MAXIMUM 1200mm BELOW FINISHED GRADE OR AS PER MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS. INSTALL MANUFACTURER SUPPLIED PRE–CAST CONCRETE ACCESS RISERS TO EXTEND ACCESS AS PER MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS.
C. SET TANK ON MINIMUM 150mm OF GRANULAR A COMPACTED TO 100% CORRECTED MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY OR AS DIRECTED BY MANUFACTURER.
D. PLACE GRANULAR BACKFILL MATERIALS IN A UNIFORM LAYERS TO COMPACTED THICKNESS OF 150mm, COMPACT TO 95% CORRECTED MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY. BUILD A 3H:1V FROST TAPER WITHIN THE UPPER 1.2m.
E. PLACE LAYERS SIMULTANEOUSLY ON BOTH SIDES OF INSTALLED WORK TO EQUALIZE LOADING.
F. ANCHOR TANK TO PREVENT UPLIFT FROM HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES USING A METHOD APPROVED BY TANK MANUFACTURER.
G. MAKE JOINTS WATERTIGHT BETWEEN TANK AND PIPE.
4.7 WATER SUPPLY FOR FIRE FIGHTING STORAGE TANKS, CHUTE WITH FIRE FITTINGS AND DRAW PIPES AS PER LOCAL FIRE DEPARTMENT STANDARDS. MAKE JOINTS WATERTIGHT BETWEEN TANK AND PIPE. ANCHOR TANKS TO PREVENT UPLIFT FROM HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES USING A METHOD APPROVED BY TANK MANUFACTURER. HANDLE AND INSTALL FIRE STORAGE TANKS USING METHODS APPROVED BY THE TANK MANUFACTURER AND AS FOLLOWS (IN THE EVENT OF A CONFLICT, THE METHOD APPROVED BY THE MANUFACTURER SHALL BE USED):
A. PLACE TANK PLUMB AND TRUE TO ALIGNMENT AND GRADE.
B. TOP OF TANK SHALL BE A MINIMUM 1200mm BELOW GRADE. PLACE 50mm TYPE SM STYROFOAM INSULATION OVER TOP OF TANK AND AROUND SIDES OF CHUTE.
C. SET TANK ON MINIMUM 150mm OF OPSS GRANULAR A COMPACTED TO 100% CORRECTED MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY OR AS DIRECTED BY MANUFACTURER. RE–CYCLED GRANULAR MATERIALS ARE NOT PERMITTED.
D. PLACE GRANULAR BACKFILL MATERIALS IN A UNIFORM LAYERS TO COMPACTED THICKNESS OF 150MM, COMPACT TO 95% CORRECTED MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY.
E. PLACE LAYERS SIMULTANEOUSLY ON BOTH SIDES OF INSTALLED WORK TO EQUALIZE LOADING.
F. MAKE JOINTS WATERTIGHT.

5. CONSTRUCTION:

5.1 PRIOR TO COMMENCING WORK:
A. OBTAIN AND PAY FOR ALL NECESSARY PERMITS AND APPROVALS FROM THE AUTHORITIES.
B. SIZE, DEPTH AND LOCATION OF EXISTING SERVICES, UTILITIES AND STRUCTURES AS INDICATED ON THE DRAWINGS ARE FOR GUIDANCE ONLY. ALL EXISTING SERVICES, UTILITIES AND STRUCTURES ARE NOT NECESSARILY SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS. COMPLETENESS AND ACCURACY ARE NOT GUARANTEED. NOTIFY ALL APPLICABLE OWNERS, UTILITY COMPANIES AND AUTHORITIES HAVING JURISDICTION OF PROPOSED WORK AND LOCATE AND CLEARLY IDENTIFY ALL EXISTING SERVICES, UTILITIES AND STRUCTURES ON AND ADJACENT TO THE SITE. UNDERGROUND LOCATES (INCLUDING ONTARIO ONE CALL: 1–800–400–2255) SHALL BE CONDUCTED PRIOR TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF ANY EXCAVATION. CONFIRM LOCATIONS OF BURIED SERVICES AND UTILITIES BY CAREFUL TEST EXCAVATIONS AND REPORT ANY DIFFERENCES TO THE ENGINEER.
C. COORDINATE AND SCHEDULE WORK WITH THE AUTHORITIES AND OTHER TRADES.
D. SCHEDULE WORK TO PROVIDE THE MINIMUM DISRUPTION TO SERVICES.
5.2 MAINTAIN AND PROTECT FROM DAMAGE, SERVICES, UTILITIES AND STRUCTURES ENCOUNTERED.
5.3 PROTECT EXISTING BUILDINGS, TREES AND OTHER PLANTS, LAWNS, FENCING, SERVICE POLES, WIRES, PAVEMENT, SURVEY BENCH MARKS AND MONUMENTS AND OTHER SURFACE FEATURES FROM DAMAGE WHILE WORK IS IN PROGRESS. DO NOT DISTURB SOIL WITHIN BRANCH SPREAD OF TREES OR SHRUBS THAT ARE TO REMAIN.
5.4 PROVIDE TRAFFIC CONTROL AND SAFETY MEASURES INCLUDING ANY NECESSARY PERSONNEL AND THE SUPPLY, INSTALLATION, REMOVAL AND REPLACEMENT OF ALL NECESSARY SIGNAGE AND BARRIERS, AS REQUIRED BY THE AUTHORITIES. IF APPLICABLE, PROVIDE TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT PLAN AS PER CITY OF OTTAWA REQUIREMENTS.
5.5 REMOVE OBSTRUCTIONS, ICE AND SNOW, FROM SURFACES TO BE EXCAVATED.
5.6 CUT PAVEMENT AND / OR SIDEWALK NEATLY ALONG LIMITS OF PROPOSED EXCAVATION IN ORDER THAT SURFACE MAY BREAK EVENLY AND CLEANLY.
5.7 COORDINATE AND PAY FOR GEOTECHNICAL INSPECTIONS OF FILL, SUB–GRADE, PIPE BEDDING AND SURROUND MATERIAL, BACKFILL, SUB–BASE, BASE AND ASPHALT TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE GEOTECHNICAL CONSULTANT. SUBMIT COMPACTION REPORTS TO ENGINEER.
5.8 PRIOR TO COMMENCEMENT OF TOPSOIL STRIPPING REMOVE FROM SITE ALL EXPOSED BOULDERS, DEBRIS AND LIVE AND DEAD PLANT MATERIAL (EXCEPT TREES AND OTHER VEGETATION TO REMAIN). STRIP TOPSOIL FROM THE ENTIRE SITE. STOCKPILE TOPSOIL ON SITE AS DIRECTED BY CONSULTANT. DO NOT MIX TOPSOIL WITH SUBSOIL. CUT AND FILL AS NECESSARY TO ACHIEVE THE REQUIRED SUB–GRADE ELEVATION. DISPOSE OF SURPLUS AND UNSUITABLE EXCAVATED MATERIAL OFF SITE. FILL MATERIAL AND THE PLACEMENT AND COMPACTION OF THE FILL MATERIAL AS PER THE GEOTECHNICAL REPORT AND TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE GEOTECHNICAL CONSULTANT. STOCKPILE GRANULAR AND FILL MATERIALS IN MANNER TO PREVENT SEGREGATION AND PROTECT FROM CONTAMINATION.
5.9 EXCAVATION, TRENCHING & BACKFILL:
A. SHORE AND BRACE EXCAVATIONS, PROTECT SLOPES AND BANKS AND PERFORM ALL WORK IN ACCORDANCE WITH OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY ACT AND OTHER AUTHORITIES HAVING JURISDICTION.
B. KEEP EXCAVATIONS FREE OF WATER WHILE WORK IS IN PROGRESS. PROTECT OPEN EXCAVATIONS AGAINST FLOODING AND DAMAGE DUE TO SURFACE RUN–OFF.
C. EXCAVATION MUST NOT INTERFERE WITH BEARING CAPACITY OF ADJACENT FOUNDATIONS.
D. DO NOT OBSTRUCT FLOW OF SURFACE DRAINAGE OR NATURAL WATERCOURSES.
E. EXCAVATE TO LINES, GRADES, ELEVATIONS AND DIMENSIONS SHOWN.
F. EARTH BOTTOMS OF EXCAVATIONS TO BE UNDISTURBED SOIL, LEVEL, FREE FROM LOOSE, SOFT OR ORGANIC MATTER.
G. ALL STRUCTURES WITHIN PAVED AREAS SHALL HAVE 4:1 FROST TAPERS FROM FROST LINE TO SUB–GRADE.
H. CORRECT OVER–EXCAVATION WITH GRANULAR A COMPACTED TO NOT LESS THAN 95% OF CORRECTED MAXIMUM DRY DENSITY.
I. SUB–GRADE AND AREAS TO BE BACKFILLED TO BE FREE FROM DEBRIS, SNOW, ICE, WATER AND FROZEN GROUND.
J. DO NOT USE BACKFILL MATERIAL WHICH IS FROZEN OR CONTAINS ICE, SNOW OR DEBRIS.
K. BEDDING AND SURROUND MATERIAL FOR SEWERS SHALL BE OPSS GRANULAR A. BEDDING AND SURROUND MATERIAL FOR WATERMAIN AND WATER SERVICE CONNECTIONS SHALL BE OPSS GRANULAR A OR OPSS GRANULAR M. RE–CYLCLED GRANULAR MATERIALS ARE NOT PERMITTED.
L. DO NOT USE BEDDING, SURROUND OR BACKFILL MATERIAL WHICH IS FROZEN OR CONTAINS ICE, SNOW OR DEBRIS.
M. PIPE BEDDING SHALL BE 150mm THICK. SHAPE BED TRUE TO GRADE AND TO PROVIDE CONTINUOUS, UNIFORM BEARING SURFACE FOR PIPE.
N. PLACE SURROUND MATERIAL AROUND PIPES TO FULL WIDTH OF TRENCH AND TO 300mm ABOVE PIPES.
O. PLACE BEDDING AND SURROUND MATERIAL IN UNIFORM LAYERS NOT EXCEEDING 150mm COMPACTED THICKNESS. PLACE FILL AND BACKFILL MATERIAL IN UNIFORM LAYERS NOT EXCEEDING 300mm COMPACTED THICKNESS.
P. COMPACT EACH LAYER TO 95% OF CORRECTED DRY DENSITY BEFORE PLACING SUCCEEDING LAYER.
Q. DO NOT BACKFILL AROUND OR OVER CAST–IN–PLACE CONCRETE WITHIN 24 HOURS AFTER PLACING OF CONCRETE.
R. BACKFILL MATERIALS WITHIN 1.8m OF PROPOSED GRADE SHALL MATCH THE MATERIALS EXPOSED ON THE TRENCH WALLS. BACKFILL BELOW 1.8m OF THE PROPOSED CAN CONSIST OF EITHER ACCEPTABLE NATIVE MATERIAL; ROCK; OR IMPORTED GRANULAR MATERIAL CONFORMING TO OPSS GRANULAR B TYPE I OR II. ANY ORGANIC SOILS OR TOPSOIL, IF ENCOUNTERED, SHALL BE REMOVED FROM THE EXCAVATION. IF ROCK IS USED AS BACKFILL IT SHALL BE WELL SHATTERED AND GRADED AND 200mm OR SMALLER IN DIAMETER. TO PREVENT INGRESS OF FINE MATERIAL INTO VOIDS IN THE ROCK FILL, THE UPPER SURFACE OF THE ROCK FILL SHALL BE COVERED WITH 150mm LAYER OF COMPACTED, WELL GRADED CRUSHED STONE PLACED ON GEOTEXTILE FABRIC.
COMPACTED, WELL GRADED CRUSHED STONE PLACED ON GEOTEXTILE FABRIC.
5.10 PIPES:
A. HANDLE PIPE USING METHODS APPROVED BY MANUFACTURER.
B. LAY, CUT AND JOIN PIPES IN ACCORDANCE WITH MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS.
C. USE ONLY FITTINGS AS RECOMMENDED BY PIPE MANUFACTURER.
D. LAY PIPES ON PREPARED BED, TRUE TO LINE AND GRADE AND ENSURE BARREL OF EACH PIPE IS IN CONTACT WITH SHAPED BED THROUGHOUT ITS FULL LENGTH, FREE OF SAGS OR HIGH POINTS.
E. DO NOT EXCEED MAXIMUM JOINT DEFLECTION RECOMMENDED BY PIPE MANUFACTURER.
F. WHENEVER WORK IS SUSPENDED, INSTALL REMOVABLE WATERTIGHT BULKHEAD AT OPEN END OF LAST PIPE LAID TO PREVENT ENTRY OF FOREIGN MATERIALS.
G. WHEN STOPPAGE OF WORK OCCURS, BLOCK PIPES TO PREVENT CREEP DURING DOWN TIME. MAKE WATERTIGHT CONNECTIONS TO MANHOLES.
H. JOINTS SHALL BE STRUCTURALLY SOUND AND WATERTIGHT.
I. REPAIR OR REPLACE PIPE, PIPE JOINT OR BEDDING FOUND DEFECTIVE.
5.11 SEWERS:
A. CONSTRUCT SEWER TRENCHES AS PER CITY DWG S6 & S7.
B. RIGID STRUCTURES, INSTALL PIPE JOINTS NOT MORE THAN 1.2m FROM SIDE OF STRUCTURE.
C. MAINTAIN EXISTING SEWAGE FLOWS DURING CONSTRUCTION.
5.12 REINSTATE PAVEMENTS DISTURBED BY EXCAVATION TO THICKNESS, STRUCTURE AND ELEVATION WHICH EXISTED BEFORE EXCAVATION.
5.13 CLEAN AND REINSTATE AREAS AFFECTED BY THE WORK.

6. PAVEMENT

6.1 PAVEMENT STRUCTURE:

GRANULAR SURFACE:
150mm OPSS GRANULAR A BASE, OVER
450mm OPSS GRANULAR B TYPE II SUB–BASE, OVER
GEOTEXTILE SEPARATION (OPSS 1860 CLASS II WOVEN)

LIGHT DUTY PAVEMENT:
50mm SUPERPAVE 12.5 TRAFFIC LEVEL B, PG65–34, ASPHALTIC CONCRETE, OVER
150mm OPSS GRANULAR A BASE, OVER
300mm OPSS GRANULAR B TYPE II SUB–BASE, OVER
GEOTEXTILE SEPARATION (OPSS 1860 CLASS II WOVEN)

HEAVY DUTY PAVEMENT:
45mm SUPERPAVE 12.5 TRAFFIC LEVEL D, PG65–34, ASPHALTIC CONCRETE, OVER
45mm SUPERPAVE 12.5 TRAFFIC LEVEL D, PG65–34, ASPHALTIC CONCRETE, OVER
150mm OPSS GRANULAR A BASE, OVER
450mm OPSS GRANULAR B TYPE II (100mm MINUS CRUSHED STONE) SUB–BASE, OVER
GEOTEXTILE SEPARATION (OPSS 1860 CLASS II WOVEN)

RE–CYCLED GRANULAR MATERIALS ARE NOT PERMITTED.
PAVEMENT SUB–GRADE PREPARATION AND CONSTRUCTION OF THE PAVEMENT STRUCTURE SHALL CONFORM TO THE GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER.
6.2 REMOVE ALL MATERIALS TO THE SUB–GRADE LEVEL. REMOVE ORGANIC OR UNSUITABLE MATERIAL FROM SUB–GRADE WHERE ENCOUNTERED TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER. SUB–GRADE TO BE FREE FROM DEBRIS, SNOW, ICE