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Civil • Geotechnical •
Structural • Environmental •
Hydrogeology •

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REPORT ON

**HYDROGEOLOGICAL INVESTIGATION
9460 MITCH OWENS ROAD,
5606, 5630 & 5592 BOUNDARY ROAD
CITY OF OTTAWA
ONTARIO**

Submitted to:

Touchstone Contracting & Engineering Ltd.
PO Box 115
Manotick, Ontario K4M 1B3

DATE May 7, 2019

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Touchstone Contracting & Engineering Ltd.
PO Box 115
Manotick, Ontario K4M 1B3

Attention: Mr. David Kurosky

RE: ADDITIONAL HYDROGEOLOGICAL INVESTIGATION
PROPOSED LIGHT INDUSTRIAL WAREHOUSE
9460 MITCH OWENS ROAD, 5606, 5630, 5592 BOUNDARY ROAD
CITY OF OTTAWA, ONTARIO

Dear Sir:

This letter presents the results of additional evaluation of the water quality and quantity for the well that will supply water for the above noted proposed light industrial development at 9460 Mitch Owens Road in the City of Ottawa, Ontario (see Key Plan, Figure 1). The additional hydrogeological investigation consisted of updating water quality and quantity information that was originally prepared in November 2010 by Houle Chevrier Engineering Ltd. entitled "Well Evaluation Report, Mitch Owens and Boundary Road, Ottawa, Ontario". The original report was updated in a letter dated December 21, 2018 by GEMTEC Consulting Engineers and Scientists Ltd. The City of Ottawa provided review comments on April 4, 2019.

It is understood that the proposed light industrial development is to consist of a warehouse and office building.

A Ministry of the Environment Well Record for the subject well (TW1), provided by the well driller, is provided as Attachment A. The well that was tested for this update is the same well that was subject of the previous 2010 report and subsequent update by GEMTEC in December 2018. The well location is as shown on the well record map (central to west portion of the site).

A previous six hour pumping test was carried out at the well, TW1, in 2010. The results indicated that a pumping rate of 14 litres per minute was sustained for 6 hours and was monitored until about 90 percent recovery had occurred. Water samples were tested for the subdivision list of parameters. The soils were also investigated with regards to terrain analysis and sewage construction requirements.

The scope of field work that was carried out for this updated hydrogeological investigation consisted of the following:

- shock chlorination of the well and subsequent flushing;
- a 6.5 hour duration pumping test with recovery monitoring was carried out;
- one water sample was obtained and tested for MOE subdivision list of parameters.



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The updated information is provided below and additional discussion with regards to water treatment is provided to address the City of Ottawa review comments.

Groundwater Supply Evaluation

Water Demand

The water demand is calculated using the information from the sewage system design. The sewage design flows were provided by the client indicating a daily sewage design flow of 5609 litres per day. The water use at the site is based on an office space, and a transport transfer facility consisting of numerous loading bays where goods will be unloaded and redistributed. Staff consists of dock workers, truck drivers and office staff. There will be showers and washrooms to service the staff. The water use at the site is only for domestic uses (sinks, showers, toilets). There is no industrial use of water proposed for the site. The sewage system design flow represents a maximum use or peak day.

The peak water demand was calculated based on a typical eight hour operation schedule as follows:

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Peak hourly water demand} &= 5609 \text{ litres} / 1 \text{ day} \times 1 \text{ day} / 8 \text{ hours} \\ &= 701.1 \text{ litres} / \text{hour} \\ &= 11.7 \text{ litres/min}\end{aligned}$$

Water Quantity

The well was pumped for a total of 390 minutes (6.5 hours) at a pumping rate of about 14.2 litres per minute in order to obtain approximately 5540 litres of water, which is approximately equal to the sewage system daily design flow. Over the course of the pumping test, the water level in the well dropped some 5.55 metres. At the end of the pumping test, about 12 hours were required for 95 percent recovery of the total drawdown in the static water level created during pumping.

Based on the pumping rate used for the well (14.2 litres/minute), it is considered that the well yield can meet the expected water demand based on the sewage system design flow, without the need for storage. However, it is considered that the well should be supplied with a flow restrictor to limit water pumping to the rate used for the pumping test to prevent overpumping. If instantaneous peak water demand is expected to be higher than 14.2 litres/minute, then a water storage reservoir should be installed. Water demand must not exceed the sewage design flow of ~5610 litres per day.

The pumping test drawdown and recovery data and plots for TW1 are provided as Attachment A. The drawdown and recovery data provided were measured with reference to the top of the well casing at the test well location.

The pumping test data for the test well was analyzed using the method of Cooper and Jacob (1946). Although the assumptions on which these equations are based are not strictly met, this method provides a reasonable estimate of the aquifer transmissivity.

Transmissivity was calculated using the following relationship:

$$T = \frac{2.3Q}{4\pi ds}$$



where Q is the pump rate, m^3/day

ds is the change in drawdown over one time log cycle, m

T is the transmissivity, m^2/day

Based on the pumping test drawdown data the transmissivity of the aquifer is estimated to be about $2.0 \text{ m}^2/\text{day}$. Based on the recovery data the aquifer transmissivity is estimated to be about $1.9 \text{ m}^2/\text{day}$.

Water Quality

The water quality was previously addressed in the GEMTEC December 2018 report. The additional water quality results that were obtained by Kollaard Associates Inc. confirmed the water quality findings. The GEMTEC report indicated that colour, hydrogen sulphide, turbidity (lab based measurement) and pH were above their aesthetic objectives. The current testing results indicated that all of these parameters were within the acceptable limits.

The current testing resulted in the following aesthetic exceedances, which also exceeded during the 2010 water sampling and testing, as summarized in the Table below.

Parameter	Concentration/Level	ODWSOG Aesthetic Objective (AO)	Maximum Treatability Limit (MCCRT)
Chlorides	286 mg/l	250 mg/l	250 mg/l
Sulphates	589 mg/l	500 mg/l	500 mg/l
Total Dissolved Solids	1850 mg/l	500 mg/l	NA
Sodium	387 mg/l	200 mg/l	200 mg/l
Iron	0.50 mg/l	0.3 mg/l	10 mg/l
Hardness	269 mg/l	500 mg/l	NA

Discussion of Water Quality

Total Dissolved Solids

The total dissolved solids (TDS) were measured at 1850 milligrams per litre after ~ six hours of pumping, above the ODWS of 500 milligrams per litre. The Ryznar Stability Index (RSI) and Langelier Saturation Index (LSI) were calculated for the sample obtained and gave an RSI value of ~7.1, and LSI of ~0.5, respectively, indicating that the calcium carbonate formation in the water probably does not lead to a protective corrosion inhibitor film. The LSI is above zero but not by much, which indicates that there is only borderline scale potential. The effect of elevated TDS levels on drinking water depends on the individual components, which are principally chlorides, sulphates, calcium, magnesium and bicarbonates. Depending on which parameters are elevated, TDS exceedances can include hardness, taste, mineral deposition or corrosion. In this case, the water samples had higher levels of chlorides, sodium and sulphates. In this case, the effect of elevated TDS is considered to be the potential for corrosion, due to sulphates and chlorides. All of the above noted parameters may be removed by reverse osmosis. However reverse osmosis systems require high water pressure, are relatively costly and increase water demand. They are typically only used to treat water used for drinking and consumption. The water supply for the site is for an industrial user, for sinks, toilets and showers for employees. The site is not for domestic uses



(i.e. no cooking or human consumption). Therefore, there are no concerns with making the water palatable for human consumption.

Chlorides

The chloride levels at the well are 286 mg/l (and up to 314 mg/l from previous report). At levels above the AO, chloride has a detectable salty taste. The treatability limit for chlorides pertains to the water palatability. In this case, the water is not for domestic use nor intended for human consumption, so treatment to reduce chloride is not required for that purpose.

Sodium

The sodium level is 387 mg/l, which is above the aesthetic objective and the medical advisory limit of 20 mg/l. The ODWSOG states that "*the local Medical Officer of Health should be notified when the sodium concentration exceeds 20 mg/l so that this information may be communicated to local physicians for their use with patients on sodium restricted diets.*"

In this case, the water is not for domestic use nor intended for human consumption, so treatment to reduce sodium is not required for that purpose.

Hardness

The hardness level was measured to be 269 mg/l. Normally, water is treated through the use of a water softener to reduce hardness. In this case, the hardness provides some potential for scale formation which can reduce the corrosive potential of the water supply. It is strongly recommended that no water treatment to reduce hardness should be used for the water supply (see recommended water treatment below).

Iron

The iron level at TW1 after ~six hours of pumping is 0.50 milligrams per litre, which exceeds the ODWS aesthetic objective of 0.3 milligrams per litre. No treatment to reduce iron is recommended for this site.

Sulphates

The sulphate level is at 589 mg/l, which is above the aesthetic objective and MCCRT of 500 mg/l. The source of the sulphates is considered to be naturally occurring mineral salts in the bedrock at the site. According to Health Canada, sulphate is one of the least toxic anions. Water containing 1000 mg/l (as magnesium sulphate) acts as a purgative, but concentration below that level is physiologically harmless to the general population. The aesthetic objective is set at 500 mg/l due to taste. Sulphate can interfere with disinfection through chlorine in the distribution system. The presence of sulphate salts in the water could also increase corrosion of metal pipes. Health Canada recommends that health authorities be notified of sources of drinking water that contain sulphate concentrations in excess of 500 mg/l.

The ODWSOG indicates that sulphate consumption at levels above 500 mg/l may result in diarrhea or stomach upset, but the body adapts if exposed routinely. For this industrial site, human consumption of the water is not intended, so sulphate reduction is not proposed for this purpose.

It should be noted that the Ontario Well Regulation 903 Well Abandonment 21 (4) states that a well that produces mineralized water must be abandoned. Mineralized water is defined as greater than 6000 mg/l TDS OR greater than 500 mg/l chlorides OR greater than 500 mg/l as sulphate. However, 21 (10) states that subsection (4) does not apply if the well owner has written consent of the Director (O. Reg 372/07, s. 20).



Another exception to the abandonment requirement is applies for a well that is used for agriculture AND is not used as a source of human consumption.

In this case, based on the above noted information, the following considerations are made with respect to the presence of sulphates above the MCCRT:

- sulphate level is much less than the 1000 mg/l identified by Health Canada as being of concern for the general population and is only of concern for aesthetic purposes
- the subject well is for use at a dry industrial property to run toilets, sinks and showers and is not intended for either residential or human consumption
- there are exceptions applied within the well regulation for cases where the water is not used as a source of human consumption
- mitigative measures are proposed to reduce the potential for corrosion in the water supply due to sulphates as part of the Water Treatment Recommendations

Water Treatment Recommendations

In this case, the effect of elevated TDS, chlorides and sulphates is considered to be the potential for corrosion, due to sulphates and chlorides. All of the above noted parameters may be removed by reverse osmosis. However reverse osmosis systems require high water pressure, are relatively costly and increase water demand. They are typically only used to treat water used for drinking and consumption. The water supply for the site is for an industrial user, for sinks, toilets and showers for employees. The site is not for domestic uses (i.e. no cooking or human consumption). Therefore, there are no concerns with making the water palatable for human consumption. The provision of drinking water for the site can be made through supplying potable bottled water.

The presence of TDS, sulphates and chlorides in the water supply indicates that the water may be corrosive. Corrosive water can cause dissolution of metal pipes, solders and plumbing fixtures which can release metals (such as lead, copper and other metals) into the water causing aesthetic and health-related issues if consumed. The RSI and LSI indicate only mild corrosion, however, slight changes in temperature, pH or water quality may increase the corrosive potential. The following is proposed to mitigate the impacts of corrosion on the water supply and plumbing:

- approved plastic PVC, CPVC or Cross-Linked polyethylene (PEX) pipe and fittings for water supply and plumbing pipes and fittings, which shall be CSA approved for water supply usage.
- Installation of stainless steel fixtures (especially the interior parts that are directly exposed to the water).
- It is strongly recommended that none of the following water treatment systems are installed, without consultation with a qualified water treatment professional, as they can cause the treated water to be more corrosive: water softener, aeration devices for iron, sulphur or odour removal, increased hot water temperatures, chlorination

Drinking Water Options

There are two options to provide water for drinking at the site. One is a point of use reverse osmosis system which could supply a single faucet in the staff area that would be labelled for this purpose. The second option is the provision of bottled water through a water dispenser (water cooler).

All other faucets within the building should be labelled "Not intended for human consumption".



Wellhead Protection

The supply well is located southwest of the proposed building, while the location of the proposed septic system is within the northeast portion of the site, with sufficient separation distance between them. The well casing was observed to extend at least 400 millimetres above grade. If required after finished grading, the top of the well casing shall be extended to ensure that it is at least 400 millimetres above the finished grade at the well location.

Additionally, the ground surface shall be graded such that it is the highest point on the ground surface within 3 metres radially from the exterior of the well casing and shall ensure that water does not collect or pond near the well head. The well record indicates that the well was properly grouted and cased to a depth of about 6.7 metres below the existing ground surface. It is recommended that the current well cap be replaced with a properly vented, vermin proof well cap and that a lock is provided on the well to prevent unlawful access. The site plan indicates that the well is to be provided with bollards to prevent physical damage. With these measures in place, it is considered that an adequate amount of wellhead protection is going to be in place to protect the water supply for the proposed light industrial use of the property. The well location is also appropriate for access in case of repairs and well maintenance.

Recommendations for wellhead protection include ensuring that potential contaminant sources are at least 15 metres and preferably at least 30 metres or more from the well. Possible contaminant sources include; chemical storage, garage and related chemicals, such as antifreeze, gasoline, oils, vehicle/boat/equipment storage, sewer lines, septic systems, animal enclosures, manure or compost piles. If liquid chemicals, such as antifreeze, oil and gasoline/diesel, and their waste products, are to be stored at the site, they should be done in containers approved for that purpose. The container(s) should be labelled with their contents. Secondary containment should be installed around all bulk liquid chemical or waste storage containers, to collect and contain leaks and spills from the tank and all connections.

Recommendations for well maintenance include; inspect wellhead annually to ensure that the casing is structurally sound, verify well cap is sealed and that surface water is not pooling around wellhead.

Based on the results of this evaluation it is considered that the well in question should supply water of adequate quantity and quality for the proposed development with suitable mitigative measures and wellhead protection as indicated above.

We trust this letter provides sufficient information for your purposes. If you have any questions concerning this letter, please do not hesitate to contact our office.



Yours truly,

Kollaard Associates Inc.

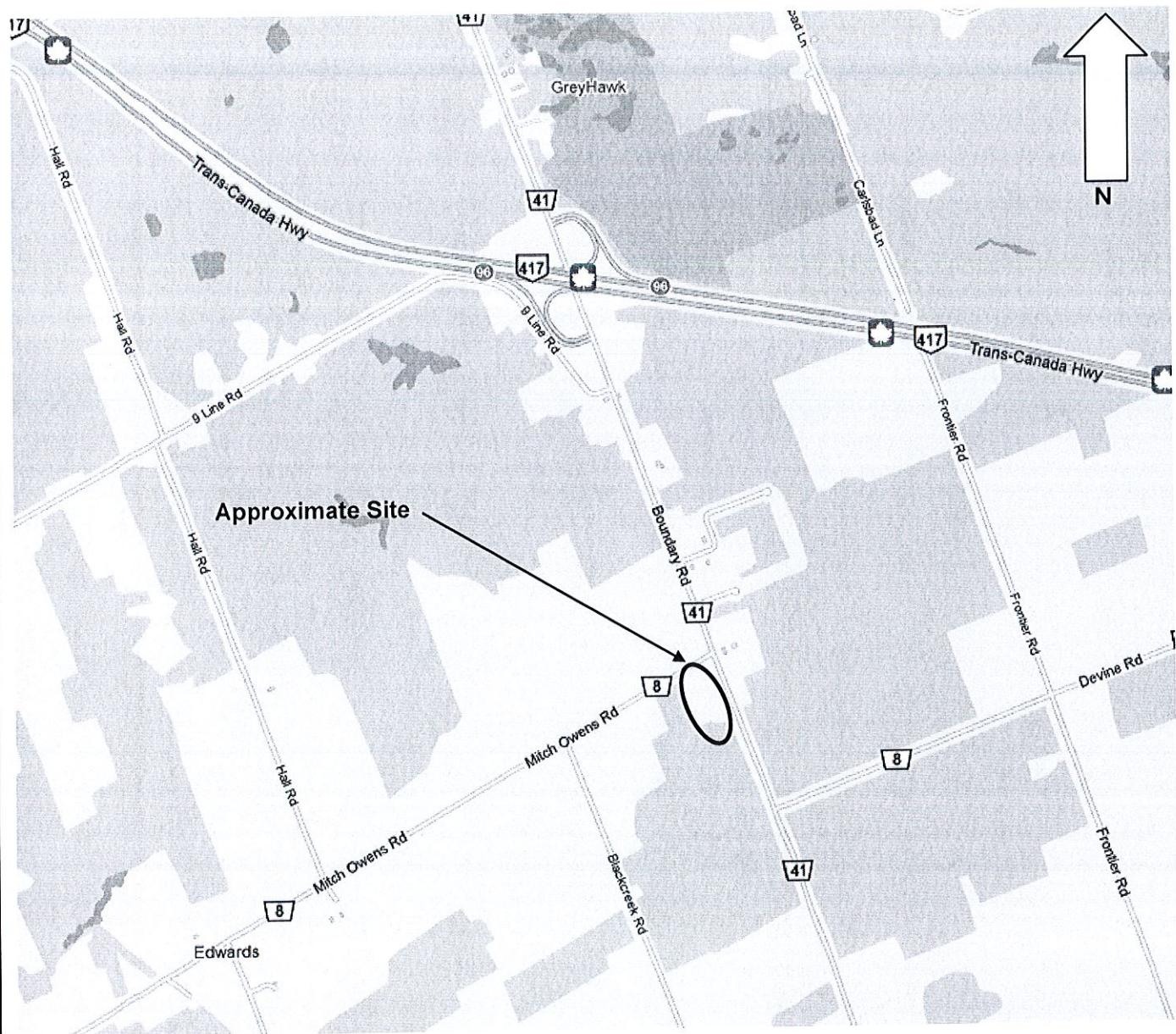


Colleen Vermeersch, P. Eng.

Attachments: Figure 1 - Key Plan
 Attachment A - Well Record
 Attachment B - Pumping Test Data
 Attachment C - Well Water Laboratory Test Results

KEY PLAN

FIGURE 1



NOT TO SCALE



Kollaard Associates
Engineers

Project No. 190298

Date April 2019



Touchstone Contracting & Engineering Ltd.
May 7, 2019

Additional Hydrogeological Investigation
9460 Mitch Owens Road, Ottawa, Ontario
190298

ATTACHMENT A

MOE WELL RECORD FOR TW1



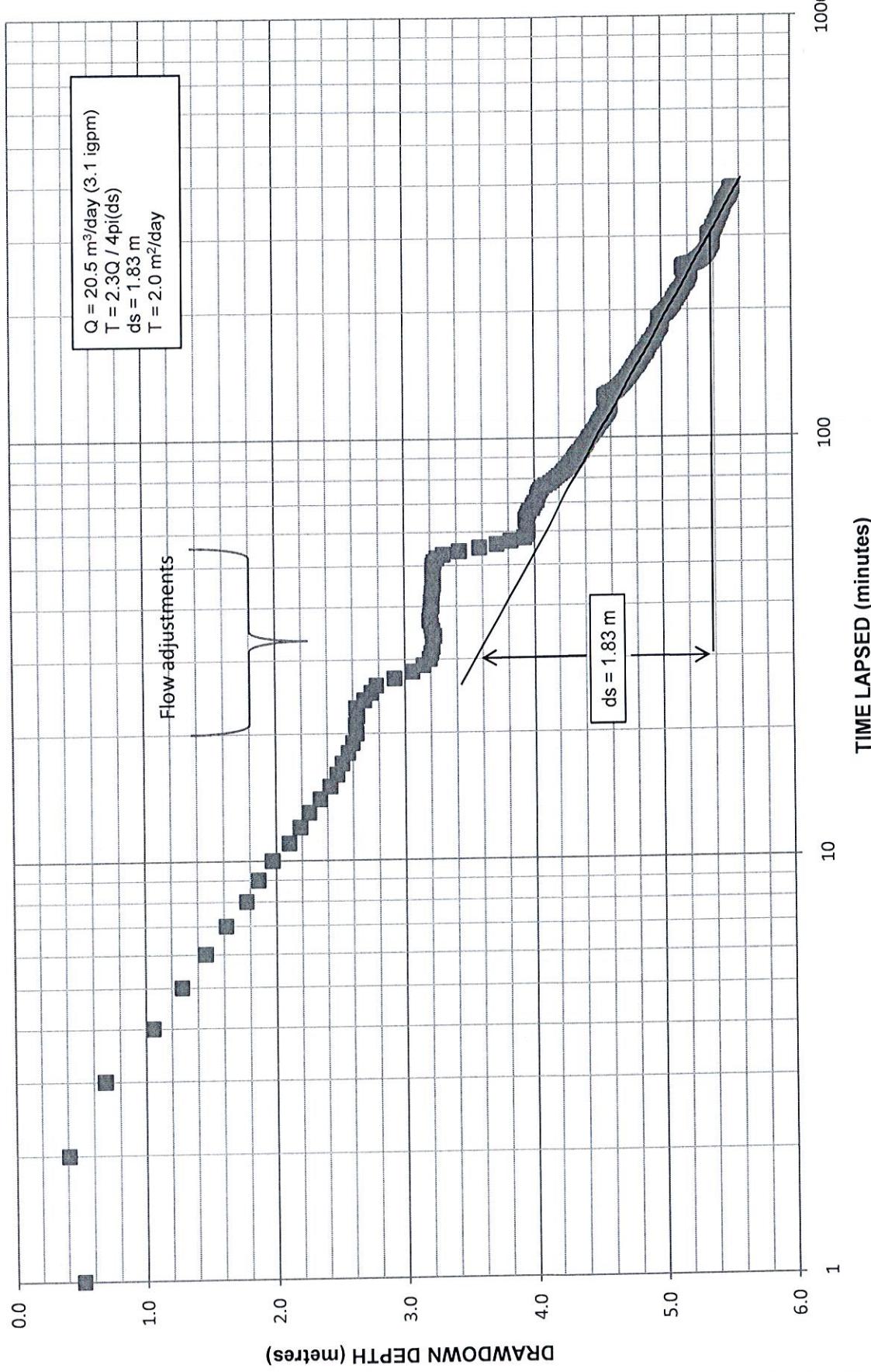
Touchstone Contracting & Engineering Ltd.
May 7, 2019

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ATTACHMENT B

PUMPING TEST DATA FOR TW1

TW1-WELL DRAWDOWN VS. TIME-KOLLAARD FILE 190298



DRAWDOWN DATA TW-1

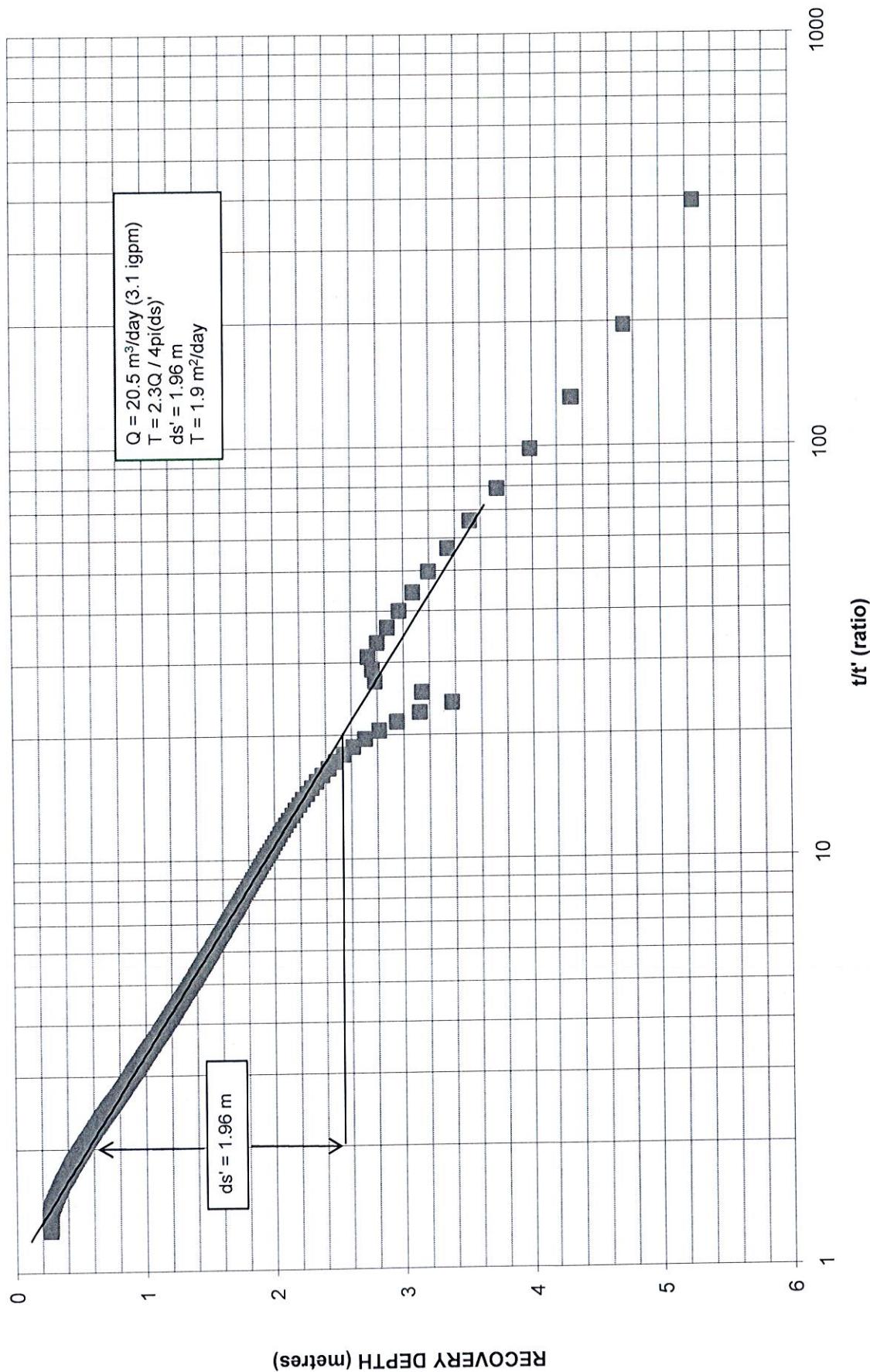
Time Lapsed (minutes)	Abs Pres (kPa)	Temp (°C)	Water Level (m)	Drawdown (m)
0	336.094	8.481	-3.477	-
1	331.069	8.481	-3.99	0.513
2	332.139	8.481	-3.881	0.404
3	329.374	8.481	-4.163	0.686
4	325.718	8.481	-4.535	1.058
5	323.579	8.481	-4.754	1.277
6	321.796	8.481	-4.935	1.458
7	320.251	8.481	-5.093	1.616
8	318.707	8.481	-5.25	1.773
9	317.786	8.481	-5.344	1.867
10	316.747	8.481	-5.45	1.973
11	315.47	8.481	-5.58	2.103
12	314.638	8.481	-5.665	2.188
13	313.955	8.481	-5.735	2.258
14	313.124	8.481	-5.82	2.343
15	312.352	8.481	-5.898	2.421
16	311.818	8.481	-5.953	2.476
17	311.432	8.481	-5.992	2.515
18	310.987	8.481	-6.038	2.561
19	310.63	8.481	-6.074	2.597
20	310.333	8.481	-6.104	2.627
21	310.393	8.481	-6.098	2.621
22	310.274	8.481	-6.11	2.633
23	310.363	8.481	-6.101	2.624
24	309.74	8.481	-6.165	2.688
25	309.206	8.481	-6.219	2.742
26	308.82	8.481	-6.259	2.782
27	307.455	8.481	-6.398	2.921
28	306.09	8.481	-6.537	3.06
29	305.259	8.481	-6.622	3.145
30	304.784	8.481	-6.67	3.193
31	304.665	8.481	-6.682	3.205
32	304.547	8.481	-6.694	3.217
33	304.547	8.481	-6.694	3.217
34	304.428	8.481	-6.706	3.229
35	304.576	8.481	-6.691	3.214
36	304.665	8.481	-6.682	3.205
37	304.784	8.481	-6.67	3.193
38	304.725	8.481	-6.676	3.199
39	304.695	8.481	-6.679	3.202
40	304.606	8.481	-6.688	3.211
41	304.665	8.481	-6.682	3.205
42	304.606	8.481	-6.688	3.211
43	304.576	8.481	-6.691	3.214
44	304.547	8.481	-6.694	3.217
45	304.487	8.481	-6.7	3.223
46	304.517	8.481	-6.697	3.22
47	304.547	8.481	-6.694	3.217
48	304.487	8.481	-6.7	3.223
49	304.547	8.481	-6.694	3.217
50	304.517	8.481	-6.697	3.22
51	304.428	8.481	-6.706	3.229
52	304.22	8.481	-6.728	3.251
53	303.746	8.481	-6.776	3.299
54	302.529	8.481	-6.9	3.423
55	301.016	8.481	-7.054	3.577
56	299.711	8.481	-7.187	3.71
57	298.673	8.481	-7.293	3.816
58	297.635	8.481	-7.399	3.922
59	297.457	8.481	-7.417	3.94
60	297.369	8.481	-7.426	3.949
61	297.457	8.481	-7.417	3.94
62	297.457	8.481	-7.417	3.94
63	297.517	8.481	-7.411	3.934
64	297.546	8.481	-7.408	3.931
65	297.457	8.481	-7.417	3.94
66	297.369	8.481	-7.426	3.949
67	297.28	8.481	-7.435	3.958
68	297.042	8.481	-7.46	3.983
69	296.983	8.481	-7.466	3.989
70	296.864	8.481	-7.478	4.001
71	296.687	8.481	-7.496	4.019
72	296.687	8.481	-7.496	4.019
73	296.622	8.382	-7.502	4.025
74	296.568	8.481	-7.508	4.031
75	296.449	8.481	-7.52	4.043
76	296.331	8.481	-7.532	4.055
77	296.034	8.481	-7.562	4.085
78	295.678	8.481	-7.599	4.122
79	295.412	8.481	-7.626	4.149
80	295.204	8.481	-7.647	4.17
81	294.996	8.481	-7.668	4.191
82	294.73	8.481	-7.695	4.218
83	294.581	8.481	-7.71	4.233
84	294.404	8.481	-7.729	4.252
85	294.166	8.481	-7.753	4.276
86	294.077	8.481	-7.762	4.285
87	293.9	8.481	-7.78	4.303
88	293.751	8.481	-7.795	4.318
89	293.662	8.481	-7.804	4.327
90	293.573	8.481	-7.813	4.336
91	293.425	8.481	-7.828	4.351
92	293.336	8.481	-7.837	4.36
93	293.158	8.481	-7.856	4.379

94	293.099	8.481	-7.862	4.385
95	293.04	8.481	-7.868	4.391
96	292.892	8.481	-7.883	4.406
97	292.803	8.481	-7.892	4.415
98	292.714	8.481	-7.901	4.424
99	292.684	8.481	-7.904	4.427
100	292.566	8.481	-7.916	4.439
101	292.417	8.481	-7.931	4.454
102	292.358	8.481	-7.937	4.46
103	292.269	8.481	-7.946	4.469
104	292.121	8.481	-7.961	4.484
105	292.032	8.481	-7.97	4.493
106	291.973	8.481	-7.976	4.499
107	291.913	8.481	-7.983	4.506
108	291.854	8.481	-7.989	4.512
109	291.701	8.382	-8.004	4.527
110	291.676	8.481	-8.007	4.53
111	291.528	8.481	-8.022	4.545
112	291.469	8.481	-8.028	4.551
113	291.38	8.481	-8.037	4.56
114	291.291	8.481	-8.046	4.569
115	291.232	8.481	-8.052	4.575
116	291.143	8.481	-8.061	4.584
117	291.113	8.481	-8.064	4.587
118	291.054	8.481	-8.07	4.593
119	291.024	8.481	-8.073	4.596
120	291.024	8.481	-8.073	4.596
121	291.143	8.481	-8.061	4.584
122	291.261	8.481	-8.049	4.572
123	291.261	8.481	-8.049	4.572
124	291.38	8.481	-8.037	4.56
125	291.35	8.481	-8.04	4.563
126	291.172	8.481	-8.058	4.581
127	290.995	8.481	-8.076	4.599
128	290.758	8.481	-8.1	4.623
129	290.609	8.481	-8.116	4.639
130	290.461	8.481	-8.131	4.654
131	290.372	8.481	-8.14	4.663
132	290.254	8.481	-8.152	4.675
133	290.165	8.481	-8.161	4.684
134	290.046	8.481	-8.173	4.696
135	289.957	8.481	-8.182	4.705
136	289.839	8.481	-8.194	4.717
137	289.779	8.481	-8.2	4.723
138	289.75	8.481	-8.203	4.726
139	289.602	8.481	-8.218	4.741
140	289.513	8.481	-8.227	4.75
141	289.513	8.481	-8.227	4.75
142	289.394	8.481	-8.239	4.762
143	289.335	8.481	-8.245	4.768
144	289.276	8.481	-8.251	4.774
145	289.216	8.481	-8.258	4.781
146	289.187	8.481	-8.261	4.784
147	289.098	8.481	-8.27	4.793
148	288.95	8.481	-8.285	4.808
149	288.95	8.481	-8.285	4.808
150	288.861	8.481	-8.294	4.817
151	288.831	8.481	-8.297	4.82
152	288.772	8.481	-8.303	4.826
153	288.742	8.481	-8.306	4.829
154	288.683	8.481	-8.312	4.835
155	288.594	8.481	-8.321	4.844
156	288.505	8.481	-8.33	4.853
157	288.505	8.481	-8.33	4.853
158	288.446	8.481	-8.336	4.859
159	288.327	8.481	-8.348	4.871
160	288.238	8.481	-8.357	4.88
161	288.268	8.481	-8.354	4.877
162	288.15	8.481	-8.366	4.889
163	288.15	8.481	-8.366	4.889
164	288.12	8.481	-8.369	4.892
165	288.031	8.481	-8.378	4.901
166	288.001	8.481	-8.381	4.904
167	288.001	8.481	-8.381	4.904
168	287.853	8.481	-8.397	4.92
169	287.794	8.481	-8.403	4.926
170	287.764	8.481	-8.406	4.929
171	287.705	8.481	-8.412	4.935
172	287.646	8.481	-8.418	4.941
173	287.675	8.481	-8.415	4.938
174	287.616	8.481	-8.421	4.944
175	287.498	8.481	-8.433	4.956
176	287.468	8.481	-8.436	4.959
177	287.438	8.481	-8.439	4.962
178	287.409	8.481	-8.442	4.965
179	287.379	8.481	-8.445	4.968
180	287.29	8.481	-8.454	4.977
181	287.231	8.481	-8.46	4.983
182	287.231	8.481	-8.46	4.983
183	287.142	8.481	-8.469	4.992
184	287.113	8.481	-8.472	4.995
185	287.083	8.481	-8.475	4.998
186	287.083	8.481	-8.475	4.998
187	287.142	8.481	-8.469	4.992
188	287.083	8.481	-8.475	4.998
189	287.053	8.481	-8.478	5.001
190	287.32	8.481	-8.451	4.974
191	287.35	8.481	-8.448	4.971
192	287.201	8.481	-8.463	4.986

193	287.113	8.481	-8.472	4.995
194	287.053	8.481	-8.478	5.001
195	286.994	8.481	-8.484	5.007
196	286.905	8.481	-8.493	5.016
197	286.757	8.481	-8.508	5.031
198	286.757	8.481	-8.508	5.031
199	286.668	8.481	-8.517	5.04
200	286.609	8.481	-8.523	5.046
201	286.52	8.481	-8.532	5.055
202	286.52	8.481	-8.532	5.055
203	286.461	8.481	-8.538	5.061
204	286.401	8.481	-8.545	5.068
205	286.372	8.481	-8.548	5.071
206	286.283	8.481	-8.557	5.08
207	286.224	8.481	-8.563	5.086
208	286.194	8.481	-8.566	5.089
209	286.164	8.481	-8.569	5.092
210	286.164	8.481	-8.569	5.092
211	286.164	8.481	-8.569	5.092
212	286.075	8.481	-8.578	5.101
213	285.957	8.481	-8.59	5.113
214	285.987	8.481	-8.587	5.11
215	285.987	8.481	-8.587	5.11
216	285.898	8.481	-8.596	5.119
217	285.809	8.481	-8.605	5.128
218	285.809	8.481	-8.605	5.128
219	285.838	8.481	-8.602	5.125
220	285.661	8.481	-8.62	5.143
221	285.72	8.481	-8.614	5.137
222	285.661	8.481	-8.62	5.143
223	285.601	8.481	-8.626	5.149
224	285.513	8.481	-8.635	5.158
225	285.513	8.481	-8.635	5.158
226	285.483	8.481	-8.638	5.161
227	285.453	8.481	-8.641	5.164
228	285.424	8.481	-8.644	5.167
229	285.424	8.481	-8.644	5.167
230	285.394	8.481	-8.647	5.17
231	285.276	8.481	-8.659	5.182
232	285.246	8.481	-8.662	5.185
233	285.187	8.481	-8.668	5.191
234	285.157	8.481	-8.671	5.194
235	285.098	8.481	-8.677	5.2
236	285.039	8.481	-8.683	5.206
237	285.098	8.481	-8.677	5.2
238	285.068	8.481	-8.681	5.204
239	285.004	8.382	-8.687	5.21
240	285.009	8.481	-8.687	5.21
241	285.009	8.481	-8.687	5.21
242	284.92	8.481	-8.696	5.219
243	284.92	8.481	-8.696	5.219
244	284.979	8.481	-8.69	5.213
245	284.861	8.481	-8.702	5.225
246	284.979	8.481	-8.69	5.213
247	285.187	8.481	-8.668	5.191
248	285.127	8.481	-8.675	5.198
249	285.276	8.481	-8.659	5.182
250	285.394	8.481	-8.647	5.17
251	285.513	8.481	-8.635	5.158
252	285.448	8.382	-8.642	5.165
253	285.453	8.481	-8.641	5.164
254	285.424	8.481	-8.644	5.167
255	285.335	8.481	-8.653	5.176
256	285.127	8.481	-8.675	5.198
257	284.861	8.481	-8.702	5.225
258	284.653	8.481	-8.723	5.246
259	284.505	8.481	-8.738	5.261
260	284.387	8.481	-8.75	5.273
261	284.328	8.481	-8.756	5.279
262	284.268	8.481	-8.762	5.285
263	284.15	8.481	-8.774	5.297
264	284.091	8.481	-8.78	5.303
265	284.061	8.481	-8.783	5.306
266	284.002	8.481	-8.789	5.312
267	283.942	8.481	-8.795	5.318
268	283.883	8.481	-8.801	5.324
269	283.824	8.481	-8.807	5.33
270	283.765	8.481	-8.813	5.336
271	283.706	8.481	-8.819	5.342
272	283.706	8.481	-8.819	5.342
273	283.646	8.481	-8.826	5.349
274	283.646	8.481	-8.826	5.349
275	283.617	8.481	-8.828	5.351
276	283.557	8.481	-8.835	5.358
277	283.498	8.481	-8.841	5.364
278	283.498	8.481	-8.841	5.364
279	283.469	8.481	-8.844	5.367
280	283.469	8.481	-8.844	5.367
281	283.498	8.481	-8.841	5.364
282	283.439	8.481	-8.847	5.37
283	283.35	8.481	-8.856	5.379
284	283.35	8.481	-8.856	5.379
285	283.35	8.481	-8.856	5.379
286	283.291	8.481	-8.862	5.385
287	283.261	8.481	-8.865	5.388
288	283.232	8.481	-8.868	5.391
289	283.202	8.481	-8.871	5.394
290	283.261	8.481	-8.865	5.388
291	283.261	8.481	-8.865	5.388

292	283.291	8.481	-8.862	5.385
293	283.232	8.481	-8.868	5.391
294	283.172	8.481	-8.874	5.397
295	283.261	8.481	-8.865	5.388
296	283.261	8.481	-8.865	5.388
297	283.291	8.481	-8.862	5.385
298	283.261	8.481	-8.865	5.388
299	283.261	8.481	-8.865	5.388
300	283.528	8.481	-8.838	5.361
301	283.469	8.481	-8.844	5.367
302	283.409	8.481	-8.85	5.373
303	283.38	8.481	-8.853	5.376
304	283.261	8.481	-8.865	5.388
305	283.202	8.481	-8.871	5.394
306	283.202	8.481	-8.871	5.394
307	283.202	8.481	-8.871	5.394
308	283.143	8.481	-8.877	5.4
309	283.113	8.481	-8.88	5.403
310	283.172	8.481	-8.874	5.397
311	283.138	8.382	-8.877	5.4
312	283.083	8.481	-8.883	5.406
313	283.172	8.481	-8.874	5.397
314	283.024	8.481	-8.889	5.412
315	283.024	8.481	-8.889	5.412
316	282.965	8.481	-8.895	5.418
317	282.935	8.481	-8.898	5.421
318	282.965	8.481	-8.895	5.418
319	282.995	8.481	-8.892	5.415
320	282.906	8.481	-8.901	5.424
321	282.906	8.481	-8.901	5.424
322	282.93	8.382	-8.899	5.422
323	282.906	8.481	-8.901	5.424
324	282.817	8.481	-8.91	5.433
325	282.817	8.481	-8.91	5.433
326	282.817	8.481	-8.91	5.433
327	282.758	8.481	-8.916	5.439
328	282.817	8.481	-8.91	5.433
329	282.787	8.481	-8.913	5.436
330	282.698	8.481	-8.922	5.445
331	282.758	8.481	-8.916	5.439
332	282.758	8.481	-8.916	5.439
333	282.698	8.481	-8.922	5.445
334	282.698	8.481	-8.922	5.445
335	282.639	8.481	-8.928	5.451
336	282.669	8.481	-8.925	5.448
337	282.58	8.481	-8.934	5.457
338	282.58	8.481	-8.934	5.457
339	282.58	8.481	-8.934	5.457
340	282.58	8.481	-8.934	5.457
341	282.521	8.481	-8.94	5.463
342	282.491	8.481	-8.943	5.466
343	282.521	8.481	-8.94	5.463
344	282.491	8.481	-8.943	5.466
345	282.491	8.481	-8.943	5.466
346	282.491	8.481	-8.943	5.466
347	282.461	8.481	-8.946	5.469
348	282.402	8.481	-8.952	5.475
349	282.432	8.481	-8.949	5.472
350	282.373	8.481	-8.955	5.478
351	282.373	8.481	-8.955	5.478
352	282.402	8.481	-8.952	5.475
353	282.313	8.481	-8.961	5.484
354	282.373	8.481	-8.955	5.478
355	282.432	8.481	-8.949	5.472
356	282.432	8.481	-8.949	5.472
357	282.343	8.481	-8.958	5.481
358	282.343	8.481	-8.958	5.481
359	282.313	8.481	-8.961	5.484
360	282.254	8.481	-8.967	5.49
361	282.224	8.481	-8.971	5.494
362	282.284	8.481	-8.964	5.487
363	282.224	8.481	-8.971	5.494
364	282.165	8.481	-8.977	5.5
365	282.136	8.481	-8.98	5.503
366	282.136	8.481	-8.98	5.503
367	282.106	8.481	-8.983	5.506
368	282.136	8.481	-8.98	5.503
369	282.047	8.481	-8.989	5.512
370	282.047	8.481	-8.989	5.512
371	281.988	8.481	-8.995	5.518
372	282.017	8.481	-8.992	5.515
373	281.899	8.481	-9.004	5.527
374	281.958	8.481	-8.998	5.521
375	281.928	8.481	-9.001	5.524
376	281.839	8.481	-9.01	5.533
377	281.869	8.481	-9.007	5.53
378	281.839	8.481	-9.01	5.533
379	281.839	8.481	-9.01	5.533
380	281.839	8.481	-9.01	5.533
381	281.835	8.382	-9.01	5.533
382	281.78	8.481	-9.016	5.539
383	281.839	8.481	-9.01	5.533
384	281.839	8.481	-9.01	5.533
385	281.869	8.481	-9.007	5.53
386	281.751	8.481	-9.019	5.542
387	281.839	8.481	-9.01	5.533
388	281.78	8.481	-9.016	5.539
389	281.691	8.481	-9.025	5.548
390	281.662	8.481	-9.028	5.551

TW1- WELL RECOVERY VS. TIME - KOLLAARD FILE 190298



RECOVERY DATA TW-1

T	T/T	Abs Pres (kPa)	Temp (°C)	Water Level (m)	Drawdown (m)	Recovery (%)
1	391.0	284.515	8.481	-8.715	5.258	5%
2	196.0	289.809	8.481	-8.197	4.72	15%
3	131.0	293.811	8.481	-7.856	3.983	25%
4	96.0	297.242	8.481	-7.46	3.715	38%
5	79.0	299.143	8.481	-7.203	3.715	33%
6	66.0	301.639	8.481	-6.991	3.514	37%
7	56.7	303.301	8.481	-6.821	3.344	40%
8	49.8	304.751	8.481	-6.673	3.196	42%
9	44.3	305.941	8.481	-6.552	3.075	45%
10	40.0	306.98	8.481	-6.446	3.069	47%
11	36.5	307.81	8.481	-6.355	3.078	48%
12	33.0	308.54	8.481	-6.277	3.077	52%
13	31.0	309.154	8.481	-6.204	3.277	51%
14	28.9	309.028	8.481	-6.237	2.76	50%
15	27.0	308.82	8.481	-6.259	2.782	50%
16	25.4	305.281	8.481	-6.619	3.142	43%
17	23.9	303.031	8.481	-6.649	3.372	39%
18	22.7	305.466	8.481	-6.601	3.41	44%
19	21.7	307.181	8.481	-6.419	3.248	47%
20	20.5	309.533	8.481	-6.289	3.812	49%
21	19.6	309.591	8.481	-6.18	2.703	51%
22	18.7	310.442	8.481	-6.089	2.612	53%
23	18.0	311.183	8.481	-6.016	2.539	54%
24	17.3	311.831	8.481	-5.953	2.476	55%
25	16.6	312.352	8.481	-5.986	2.421	56%
26	16.0	312.237	8.481	-5.93	2.393	57%
27	15.4	313.379	8.481	-5.826	2.318	58%
28	14.9	313.619	8.481	-5.768	2.291	59%
29	14.4	313.985	8.481	-5.732	2.255	59%
30	14.0	314.312	8.481	-5.698	2.221	60%
31	13.6	314.579	8.481	-5.671	2.194	60%
32	13.2	314.871	8.481	-5.641	2.164	61%
33	12.8	315.141	8.481	-5.617	2.134	61%
34	12.5	315.141	8.481	-5.593	2.112	62%
35	12.1	315.458	8.481	-5.565	2.088	62%
36	11.8	315.816	8.481	-5.544	2.067	63%
37	11.5	316.064	8.481	-5.52	2.043	63%
38	11.3	316.242	8.481	-5.502	2.025	64%
39	11.0	316.45	8.481	-5.48	2.003	64%
40	10.8	316.696	8.481	-5.462	1.981	65%
41	10.5	316.906	8.481	-5.441	1.967	65%
42	10.2	317.124	8.481	-5.421	1.956	65%
43	10.1	317.191	8.481	-5.405	1.928	65%
44	9.9	317.341	8.481	-5.39	1.913	65%
45	9.7	317.519	8.481	-5.371	1.894	65%
46	9.5	317.667	8.481	-5.356	1.879	65%
47	9.3	317.816	8.481	-5.341	1.864	65%
48	9.1	317.964	8.481	-5.326	1.849	67%
49	9.0	318.101	8.481	-5.31	1.834	67%
50	8.8	318.251	8.481	-5.296	1.819	67%
51	8.6	318.41	8.481	-5.281	1.804	68%
52	8.5	318.529	8.481	-5.268	1.791	68%
53	8.4	318.677	8.481	-5.253	1.776	68%
54	8.2	318.836	8.481	-5.238	1.761	68%
55	8.1	318.944	8.481	-5.226	1.749	68%
56	8.0	319.063	8.481	-5.215	1.737	69%
57	7.8	319.182	8.481	-5.203	1.725	69%
58	7.7	319.272	8.481	-5.19	1.713	69%
59	7.6	319.442	8.481	-5.178	1.701	69%
60	7.5	319.538	8.481	-5.166	1.689	70%
61	7.4	319.657	8.481	-5.153	1.676	70%
62	7.3	319.776	8.481	-5.141	1.664	70%
63	7.2	319.895	8.481	-5.13	1.653	70%
64	7.1	320.014	8.481	-5.117	1.64	70%
65	7.0	320.133	8.481	-5.108	1.631	71%
66	6.9	320.222	8.481	-5.096	1.619	71%
67	6.8	320.311	8.481	-5.087	1.61	71%
68	6.7	320.4	8.481	-5.078	1.601	71%
69	6.7	320.519	8.481	-5.066	1.589	71%
70	6.6	320.637	8.481	-5.054	1.577	71%
71	6.5	320.717	8.481	-5.044	1.567	71%
72	6.4	320.816	8.481	-5.035	1.558	71%
73	6.3	320.925	8.481	-5.026	1.549	71%
74	6.3	320.994	8.481	-5.017	1.54	71%
75	6.2	321.113	8.481	-5.008	1.528	71%
76	6.1	321.202	8.481	-4.996	1.519	71%
77	6.1	321.261	8.481	-4.99	1.513	71%
78	6.0	321.335	8.481	-4.985	1.504	71%
79	5.9	321.441	8.481	-4.972	1.495	71%
80	5.9	321.519	8.481	-4.963	1.486	71%
81	5.8	321.618	8.481	-4.953	1.476	71%
82	5.8	321.707	8.481	-4.944	1.467	71%
83	5.7	321.766	8.481	-4.938	1.461	71%
84	5.6	321.855	8.481	-4.929	1.452	71%
85	5.6	321.945	8.481	-4.913	1.443	71%
86	5.5	322.035	8.481	-4.911	1.434	71%
87	5.5	322.123	8.481	-4.902	1.425	71%
88	5.4	322.182	8.481	-4.896	1.419	71%
89	5.4	322.271	8.481	-4.887	1.41	71%
90	5.3	322.331	8.481	-4.881	1.404	71%
91	5.3	322.421	8.481	-4.872	1.399	71%
92	5.2	322.509	8.481	-4.863	1.39	71%
93	5.2	322.519	8.481	-4.856	1.383	71%
94	5.1	322.559	8.481	-4.844	1.377	71%
95	5.1	322.637	8.481	-4.834	1.367	71%
96	5.1	322.747	8.481	-4.833	1.361	71%
97	5.0	322.866	8.481	-4.826	1.349	70%
98	5.0	322.975	8.481	-4.82	1.343	70%
99	4.9	323.084	8.481	-4.814	1.337	70%
100	4.9	323.154	8.481	-4.811	1.334	70%
101	4.9	323.159	8.481	-4.799	1.322	70%
102	4.8	323.192	8.481	-4.793	1.316	70%
103	4.8	323.252	8.481	-4.787	1.31	70%
104	4.8	323.341	8.481	-4.777	1.301	71%
105	4.7	323.371	8.481	-4.775	1.298	71%
106	4.7	323.46	8.481	-4.766	1.289	71%
107	4.6	323.49	8.481	-4.76	1.286	71%
108	4.6	323.579	8.481	-4.754	1.277	71%
109	4.6	323.638	8.481	-4.747	1.27	71%
110	4.5	323.658	8.481	-4.741	1.264	71%
111	4.5	323.757	8.481	-4.735	1.258	71%
112	4.5	323.856	8.481	-4.729	1.252	71%
113	4.5	323.876	8.481	-4.723	1.246	71%
114	4.4	323.935	8.481	-4.717	1.24	71%
115	4.4	323.999	8.481	-4.711	1.234	71%
116	4.4	324.054	8.481	-4.705	1.228	71%
117	4.3	324.084	8.481	-4.702	1.225	71%
118	4.3	324.173	8.481	-4.693	1.216	71%
119	4.3	324.232	8.481	-4.687	1.21	71%
120	4.3	324.292	8.481	-4.681	1.204	71%
121	4.2	324.322	8.481	-4.678	1.201	71%
122	4.2	324.351	8.481	-4.675	1.198	71%
123	4.2	324.444	8.481	-4.666	1.193	71%
124	4.1	324.515	8.481	-4.66	1.183	71%
125	4.1	324.533	8.481	-4.657	1.18	71%
126	4.1	324.589	8.481	-4.651	1.174	71%
127	4.1	324.648	8.481	-4.644	1.167	71%
128	4.0	324.708	8.481	-4.638	1.161	71%
129	4.0	324.748	8.481	-4.635	1.158	71%
130	4.0	324.797	8.481	-4.629	1.152	71%
131	4.0	324.856	8.481	-4.623	1.146	71%
132	4.0	324.916	8.481	-4.617	1.14	71%
133	3.9	324.946	8.481	-4.614	1.137	70%
134	3.9	325.005	8.481	-4.608	1.131	70%
135	3.9	325.064	8.481	-4.602	1.125	70%
136	3.9	325.123	8.481	-4.599	1.122	70%
137	3.8	325.154	8.481	-4.593	1.116	70%
138	3.8	325.183	8.481	-4.59	1.113	70%
139	3.8	325.243	8.481	-4.584	1.107	70%
140	3.8	325.302	8.481	-4.578	1.101	70%
141	3.8	325.332	8.481	-4.575	1.094	70%
142	3.7	325.362	8.481	-4.572	1.088	70%
143	3.7	325.421	8.481	-4.566	1.083	70%
144	3.7	325.48	8.481	-4.56	1.083	70%
145	3.7	325.54	8.481	-4.554	1.077	70%

146	3.7	325.57	8.481	-4.55	1.073	83%
147	3.7	325.629	8.481	-4.544	1.064	83%
148	3.6	325.659	8.481	-4.541	1.064	83%
149	3.6	325.689	8.481	-4.538	1.061	83%
150	3.6	325.748	8.481	-4.532	1.055	83%
151	3.6	325.778	8.481	-4.529	1.052	83%
152	3.6	325.808	8.481	-4.525	1.047	83%
153	3.5	325.926	8.481	-4.514	1.037	83%
154	3.5	325.956	8.481	-4.511	1.034	83%
155	3.5	325.986	8.481	-4.508	1.031	83%
156	3.5	326.015	8.481	-4.505	1.028	83%
157	3.5	326.075	8.481	-4.499	1.022	83%
158	3.5	326.105	8.481	-4.496	1.019	82%
159	3.5	326.134	8.481	-4.493	1.014	82%
160	3.4	326.164	8.481	-4.487	1.007	82%
161	3.4	326.193	8.481	-4.484	1.001	82%
162	3.4	326.283	8.481	-4.478	0.998	82%
163	3.4	326.313	8.481	-4.475	0.995	82%
164	3.4	326.342	8.481	-4.472	0.992	82%
165	3.4	326.372	8.481	-4.469	0.986	82%
166	3.3	326.411	8.481	-4.463	0.986	82%
167	3.3	326.461	8.481	-4.46	0.983	82%
168	3.3	326.491	8.481	-4.46	0.983	82%
169	3.3	326.511	8.481	-4.454	0.977	82%
170	3.3	326.555	8.481	-4.451	0.974	82%
171	3.3	326.61	8.481	-4.444	0.967	82%
172	3.3	326.61	8.481	-4.444	0.967	82%
173	3.3	326.64	8.481	-4.441	0.964	82%
174	3.2	326.699	8.481	-4.435	0.963	82%
175	3.2	326.73	8.481	-4.429	0.952	82%
176	3.2	326.783	8.481	-4.429	0.952	82%
177	3.2	326.813	8.481	-4.423	0.946	82%
178	3.2	326.848	8.481	-4.42	0.943	82%
179	3.2	326.884	8.481	-4.42	0.943	82%
180	3.2	326.907	8.481	-4.414	0.937	82%
181	3.2	326.966	8.481	-4.408	0.931	82%
182	3.1	326.917	8.481	-4.41	0.914	82%
183	3.1	326.956	8.481	-4.405	0.908	82%
184	3.1	327.006	8.481	-4.403	0.905	82%
185	3.1	327.035	8.481	-4.396	0.919	82%
186	3.1	327.115	8.481	-4.393	0.916	82%
187	3.1	327.145	8.481	-4.39	0.913	82%
188	3.1	327.175	8.481	-4.387	0.91	82%
189	3.1	327.205	8.481	-4.381	0.905	82%
190	3.1	327.235	8.481	-4.379	0.901	82%
191	3.0	327.295	8.481	-4.375	0.898	82%
192	3.0	327.303	8.481	-4.375	0.898	82%
193	3.0	327.313	8.481	-4.372	0.895	82%
194	3.0	327.351	8.481	-4.369	0.892	82%
195	3.0	327.412	8.481	-4.363	0.886	82%
196	3.0	327.412	8.481	-4.363	0.886	82%
197	3.0	327.472	8.481	-4.357	0.88	82%
198	3.0	327.502	8.481	-4.35	0.88	82%
199	3.0	327.501	8.481	-4.354	0.877	82%
200	3.0	327.531	8.481	-4.351	0.874	82%
201	2.9	327.551	8.481	-4.347	0.87	82%
202	2.9	327.591	8.481	-4.344	0.867	82%
203	2.9	327.62	8.481	-4.341	0.864	82%
204	2.9	327.679	8.481	-4.335	0.859	82%
205	2.9	327.709	8.481	-4.332	0.855	82%
206	2.9	327.739	8.481	-4.332	0.855	82%
207	2.9	327.769	8.481	-4.326	0.849	82%
208	2.9	327.799	8.481	-4.323	0.846	82%
209	2.9	327.818	8.481	-4.32	0.843	82%
210	2.9	327.818	8.481	-4.31	0.843	82%
211	2.8	327.858	8.481	-4.317	0.834	82%
212	2.8	327.888	8.481	-4.314	0.837	82%
213	2.8	327.915	8.481	-4.311	0.834	82%
214	2.8	327.947	8.481	-4.308	0.831	82%
215	2.8	327.977	8.481	-4.305	0.828	82%
216	2.8	327.977	8.481	-4.305	0.828	82%
217	2.8	328.007	8.481	-4.302	0.825	82%
218	2.8	328.066	8.481	-4.296	0.82	82%
219	2.8	328.066	8.481	-4.295	0.819	82%
220	2.8	328.096	8.481	-4.293	0.816	82%
221	2.8	328.155	8.481	-4.287	0.81	82%
222	2.8	328.155	8.481	-4.287	0.81	82%
223	2.7	328.185	8.481	-4.284	0.807	82%
224	2.7	328.215	8.481	-4.281	0.804	82%
225	2.7	328.215	8.481	-4.281	0.804	82%
226	2.7	328.274	8.481	-4.279	0.802	82%
227	2.7	328.304	8.481	-4.272	0.795	82%
228	2.7	328.314	8.481	-4.272	0.795	82%
229	2.7	328.333	8.481	-4.269	0.792	82%
230	2.7	328.363	8.481	-4.266	0.789	82%
231	2.7	328.393	8.481	-4.263	0.786	82%
232	2.7	328.453	8.481	-4.256	0.779	82%
233	2.7	328.482	8.481	-4.254	0.777	82%
234	2.7	328.503	8.481	-4.254	0.777	82%
235	2.7	328.512	8.481	-4.25	0.773	82%
236	2.6	328.542	8.481	-4.247	0.77	82%
237	2.6	328.571	8.481	-4.244	0.767	82%
238	2.6	328.571	8.481	-4.244	0.767	82%
239	2.6	328.601	8.481	-4.241	0.764	82%
240	2.6	328.601	8.481	-4.235	0.758	82%
241	2.6	328.601	8.481	-4.235	0.758	82%
242	2.6	328.661	8.481	-4.235	0.755	82%
243	2.6	328.69	8.481	-4.232	0.755	82%
244	2.6	328.72	8.481	-4.229	0.752	82%
245	2.6	328.73	8.481	-4.223	0.746	82%
246	2.6	328.73	8.481	-4.223	0.746	82%
247	2.6	328.809	8.481	-4.22	0.743	82%
248	2.6	328.809	8.481	-4.21	0.743	82%
249	2.6	328.809	8.481	-4.214	0.737	82%
250	2.6	328.918	8.481	-4.211	0.734	82%
251	2.6	328.918	8.481	-4.208	0.731	82%
252	2.5	328.928	8.481	-4.208	0.731	82%
253	2.5	328.958	8.481	-4.205	0.728	82%
254	2.5	328.968	8.481	-4.202	0.725	82%
255	2.5	328.988	8.481	-4.202	0.725	82%
256	2.5	329.027	8.481	-4.199	0.723	82%
257	2.5	329.047	8.481	-4.196	0.719	82%
258	2.5	329.077	8.481	-4.193	0.716	82%
259	2.5	329.107	8.481	-4.19	0.713	82%
260	2.5	329.136	8.481	-4.187	0.71	82%
261	2.5	329.156	8.481	-4.184	0.707	82%
262	2.5	329.166	8.481	-4.184	0.707	82%
263	2.5	329.176	8.481	-4.181	0.704	82%
264	2.5	329.213	8.481	-4.178	0.701	82%
265	2.5	329.215	8.481	-4.178	0.701	82%
266	2.5	329.25	8.481	-4.175	0.698	82%
267	2.5	329.255	8.481	-4.175	0.698	82%
268	2.5	329.285	8.481	-4.172	0.699	82%
269	2.4	329.315	8.481	-4.169	0.699	82%
270	2.4	329.344	8.481	-4.166	0.699	82%
271	2.4	329.344	8.481	-4.166	0.698	82%
272	2.4	329.374	8.481	-4.163	0.698	82%
273	2.4	329.404	8.481	-4.16	0.683	82%
274	2.4	329.413	8.481	-4.157	0.68	82%
275	2.4	329.433	8.481	-4.157	0.68	82%
276	2.4	329.463	8.481	-4.154	0.679	82%
277	2.4	329.493	8.481	-4.15	0.673	82%
278	2.4	329.513	8.481	-4.147	0.67	82%
279	2.4	329.523	8.481	-4.147	0.67	82%
280	2.4	329.552	8.481	-4.141	0.664	82%
281	2.4	329.552	8.481	-4.141	0.664	82%
282	2.4	329.612	8.481	-4.138	0.661	82%
283	2.4	329.612	8.481	-4.138	0.661	82%
284	2.4	329.642	8.481	-4.135	0.661	82%
285	2.4	329.671	8.481	-4.133	0.655	82%
286	2.4	329.671	8.481	-4.132	0.655	82%
287	2.4	329.701	8.481	-4.129	0.652	82%
288	2.4	329.731	8.481	-4.126	0.649	82%
289	2.3	329.731	8.481	-4.126	0.649	82%
290	2.3	329.73	8.481	-4.126	0.649	82%
291	2.3	329.76	8.481	-4.123	0.646	82%
292	2.3	329.76	8.481	-4.122	0.643	82%
293	2.3	329.79	8.481	-4.12	0.643	82%
294	2.3	329.82	8.481	-4.117	0.64	82%

295	2.3	329.82	8.481	-4.117	0.64	88%
296	2.3	329.82	8.481	-4.117	0.64	88%
297	2.3	329.879	8.481	-4.111	0.634	89%
298	2.3	329.908	8.481	-4.108	0.631	89%
299	2.3	329.878	8.481	-4.111	0.634	89%
300	2.3	329.909	8.481	-4.108	0.631	89%
301	2.3	329.919	8.481	-4.105	0.638	89%
302	2.3	329.969	8.481	-4.101	0.625	89%
303	2.3	329.969	8.481	-4.099	0.622	89%
304	2.3	329.998	8.481	-4.099	0.622	89%
305	2.3	329.998	8.481	-4.099	0.622	89%
306	2.3	329.998	8.481	-4.099	0.622	89%
307	2.3	330.058	8.481	-4.093	0.616	89%
308	2.3	330.047	8.481	-4.09	0.613	89%
309	2.3	330.117	8.481	-4.087	0.61	89%
310	2.3	330.137	8.481	-4.087	0.61	89%
311	2.3	330.127	8.481	-4.087	0.61	89%
312	2.3	330.147	8.481	-4.084	0.607	89%
313	2.2	330.177	8.481	-4.081	0.604	89%
314	2.2	330.177	8.481	-4.081	0.604	89%
315	2.2	330.177	8.481	-4.081	0.604	89%
316	2.2	330.206	8.481	-4.078	0.601	89%
317	2.2	330.206	8.481	-4.078	0.601	89%
318	2.2	330.236	8.481	-4.075	0.598	89%
319	2.2	330.236	8.481	-4.075	0.598	89%
320	2.2	330.266	8.481	-4.072	0.595	89%
321	2.2	330.266	8.481	-4.072	0.595	89%
322	2.2	330.266	8.481	-4.072	0.595	89%
323	2.2	330.296	8.481	-4.069	0.593	89%
324	2.2	330.295	8.481	-4.066	0.59	89%
325	2.2	330.315	8.481	-4.066	0.589	89%
326	2.2	330.325	8.481	-4.066	0.589	89%
327	2.2	330.335	8.481	-4.059	0.582	90%
328	2.2	330.335	8.481	-4.059	0.582	90%
329	2.2	330.385	8.481	-4.059	0.582	90%
330	2.2	330.385	8.481	-4.059	0.582	90%
331	2.2	330.414	8.481	-4.057	0.579	90%
332	2.2	330.444	8.481	-4.053	0.576	90%
333	2.2	330.444	8.481	-4.053	0.576	90%
334	2.2	330.444	8.481	-4.053	0.576	90%
335	2.2	330.474	8.481	-4.05	0.573	90%
336	2.2	330.504	8.481	-4.047	0.57	90%
337	2.2	330.504	8.481	-4.047	0.57	90%
338	2.2	330.534	8.481	-4.044	0.567	90%
339	2.2	330.534	8.481	-4.044	0.567	90%
340	2.1	330.553	8.481	-4.044	0.567	90%
341	2.1	330.553	8.481	-4.044	0.567	90%
342	2.1	330.553	8.481	-4.044	0.567	90%
343	2.1	330.563	8.481	-4.041	0.564	90%
344	2.1	330.559	8.481	-4.038	0.561	90%
345	2.1	330.559	8.481	-4.038	0.561	90%
346	2.1	330.564	8.481	-4.035	0.561	90%
347	2.1	330.564	8.481	-4.035	0.558	90%
348	2.1	330.612	8.481	-4.031	0.555	90%
349	2.1	330.652	8.481	-4.012	0.555	90%
350	2.1	330.652	8.481	-4.029	0.552	90%
351	2.1	330.682	8.481	-4.029	0.552	90%
352	2.1	330.712	8.481	-4.026	0.549	90%
353	2.1	330.712	8.481	-4.026	0.549	90%
354	2.1	330.742	8.481	-4.021	0.546	90%
355	2.1	330.742	8.481	-4.021	0.546	90%
356	2.1	330.771	8.481	-4.02	0.543	90%
357	2.1	330.801	8.481	-4.017	0.54	90%
358	2.1	330.801	8.481	-4.017	0.54	90%
359	2.1	330.831	8.481	-4.014	0.537	90%
360	2.1	330.831	8.481	-4.014	0.537	90%
361	2.1	330.86	8.481	-4.01	0.534	90%
362	2.1	330.88	8.481	-4.011	0.534	90%
363	2.1	330.906	8.481	-4.011	0.534	90%
364	2.1	330.89	8.481	-4.008	0.531	90%
365	2.1	330.89	8.481	-4.008	0.531	90%
366	2.1	330.89	8.481	-4.008	0.531	90%
367	2.1	330.92	8.481	-4.005	0.531	90%
368	2.1	330.92	8.481	-4.005	0.531	90%
369	2.1	330.93	8.481	-4.005	0.538	90%
370	2.1	330.95	8.481	-4.003	0.525	91%
371	2.1	330.95	8.481	-4.002	0.525	91%
372	2.0	330.979	8.481	-3.999	0.522	91%
373	2.0	330.979	8.481	-3.999	0.522	91%
374	2.0	330.979	8.481	-3.999	0.522	91%
375	2.0	330.979	8.481	-3.999	0.521	91%
376	2.0	330.979	8.481	-3.996	0.519	91%
377	2.0	331.009	8.481	-3.996	0.519	91%
378	2.0	331.009	8.481	-3.996	0.519	91%
379	2.0	331.009	8.481	-3.996	0.519	91%
380	2.0	331.069	8.481	-3.99	0.513	91%
381	2.0	331.069	8.481	-3.99	0.513	91%
382	2.0	331.069	8.481	-3.987	0.51	91%
383	2.0	331.098	8.481	-3.987	0.51	91%
384	2.0	331.098	8.481	-3.987	0.51	91%
385	2.0	331.098	8.481	-3.987	0.51	91%
386	2.0	331.128	8.481	-3.984	0.507	91%
387	2.0	331.128	8.481	-3.984	0.507	91%
388	2.0	331.128	8.481	-3.984	0.507	91%
389	2.0	331.128	8.481	-3.984	0.507	91%
390	2.0	331.158	8.481	-3.981	0.504	91%
391	2.0	331.158	8.481	-3.981	0.504	91%
392	2.0	331.158	8.481	-3.981	0.504	91%
393	2.0	331.187	8.481	-3.978	0.501	91%
394	2.0	331.187	8.481	-3.978	0.501	91%
395	2.0	331.217	8.481	-3.975	0.498	91%
396	2.0	331.247	8.481	-3.972	0.495	91%
397	2.0	331.217	8.481	-3.97	0.499	91%
398	2.0	331.217	8.481	-3.97	0.495	91%
399	2.0	331.247	8.481	-3.972	0.495	91%
400	2.0	331.247	8.481	-3.972	0.495	91%
401	2.0	331.306	8.481	-3.966	0.489	91%
402	2.0	331.277	8.481	-3.969	0.492	91%
403	2.0	331.306	8.481	-3.966	0.489	91%
404	2.0	331.336	8.481	-3.963	0.486	91%
405	2.0	331.366	8.481	-3.963	0.486	91%
406	2.0	331.359	8.481	-3.963	0.486	91%
407	2.0	331.316	8.481	-3.963	0.486	91%
408	2.0	331.366	8.481	-3.959	0.482	91%
409	2.0	331.366	8.481	-3.959	0.482	91%
410	2.0	331.366	8.481	-3.959	0.482	91%
411	1.9	331.366	8.481	-3.959	0.482	91%
412	1.9	331.396	8.481	-3.956	0.479	91%
413	1.9	331.396	8.481	-3.956	0.479	91%
414	1.9	331.396	8.481	-3.956	0.479	91%
415	1.9	331.396	8.481	-3.956	0.479	91%
416	1.9	331.424	8.481	-3.953	0.476	91%
417	1.9	331.424	8.481	-3.953	0.476	91%
418	1.9	331.455	8.481	-3.95	0.474	91%
419	1.9	331.455	8.481	-3.95	0.473	91%
420	1.9	331.455	8.481	-3.947	0.47	91%
421	1.9	331.455	8.481	-3.947	0.47	91%
422	1.9	331.574	8.481	-3.948	0.467	91%
423	1.9	331.514	8.481	-3.944	0.467	91%
424	1.9	331.514	8.481	-3.944	0.467	91%
425	1.9	331.514	8.481	-3.944	0.467	91%
426	1.9	331.544	8.481	-3.941	0.464	91%
427	1.9	331.544	8.481	-3.941	0.464	91%
428	1.9	331.544	8.481	-3.941	0.464	91%
429	1.9	331.574	8.481	-3.938	0.461	91%
430	1.9	331.574	8.481	-3.938	0.461	91%
431	1.9	331.574	8.481	-3.938	0.461	91%
432	1.9	331.574	8.481	-3.938	0.461	91%
433	1.9	331.604	8.481	-3.935	0.458	91%
434	1.9	331.604	8.481	-3.935	0.458	91%
435	1.9	331.604	8.481	-3.935	0.458	91%
436	1.9	331.633	8.481	-3.932	0.455	91%
437	1.9	331.633	8.481	-3.932	0.455	91%
438	1.9	331.663	8.481	-3.932	0.452	91%
439	1.9	331.663	8.481	-3.932	0.452	91%
440	1.9	331.693	8.481	-3.932	0.449	91%
441	1.9	331.693	8.481	-3.932	0.449	91%
442	1.9	331.693	8.481	-3.932	0.449	91%
443	1.9	331.693	8.481	-3.932	0.449	91%



Touchstone Contracting & Engineering Ltd.
May 7, 2019

Additional Hydrogeological Investigation
9460 Mitch Owens Road, Ottawa, Ontario
190298

ATTACHMENT C

RESULTS OF LABORATORY TESTING
OF WELL WATER SAMPLES



Certificate of Analysis

Environment Testing

Client: Kollaard Associates Inc.
210 Prescott St., Box 189
Kemptville, ON
K0G 1J0
Attention: Ms. Colleen Vermeersch
PO#: 180024
Invoice to: Kollaard Associates Inc.

Report Number: 1906237
Date Submitted: 2019-04-26
Date Reported: 2019-05-03
Project: 190298
COC #: 200989

Page 1 of 5

Dear Colleen Vermeersch:

Please find attached the analytical results for your samples. If you have any questions regarding this report, please do not hesitate to call (613-727-5692).

Report Comments:

APPROVAL: 
Addrine Thomas
2019.05.03
10:14:15 -04'00'
Addrine Thomas, Inorganics Supervisor

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Certificate of Analysis

Environment Testing

Client: Kollaard Associates Inc.
210 Prescott St., Box 189
Kemptville, ON
K0G 1J0

Attention:
PO#:
Invoice to:

Ms. Colleen Vermeersch
180024
Kollaard Associates Inc.

Report Number: 1906237
Date Submitted: 2019-04-26
Date Reported: 2019-05-03
Project: 190298
COC #: 200989

Group	Analyte	MRL	Units	Guideline
Anions	Cl	1	mg/L	AO 250
	F	0.10	mg/L	MAC 1.5
	N-NO2	0.10	mg/L	MAC 1.0
	N-NO3	0.10	mg/L	MAC 10.0
	SO4	1	mg/L	AO 500
General Chemistry	Alkalinity as CaCO3	5	mg/L	OG 500
	Colour	2	TCU	AO 5
	Conductivity	5	uS/cm	2470
	pH	1.00	mg/L	6.5-8.5
	S2-	0.01	mg/L	AO 0.05
	TDS (COND - CALC)	1	mg/L	AO 500
	Turbidity	0.1	NTU	AO 5.0
Hardness	Hardness as CaCO3	1	mg/L	OG 100
Indices/Calc	Ion Balance	0.01		0.91
Metals	Ca	1	mg/L	35
	Fe	0.03	mg/L	AO 0.3
	K	1	mg/L	0.50*
	Mg	1	mg/L	19
	Mn	0.01	mg/L	AO 0.05
	Na	2	mg/L	AO 200
Subcontract-Inorg	DOC	0.5	mg/L	AO 5
	N-NH3	0.04	mg/L	1.10
	Phenols	0.001	mg/L	<0.001
	Tannin & Lignin	0.1	mg/L	0.1
	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	0.1	mg/L	1.1

Guideline = ODWSOG

* = Guideline Exceedence

Results relate only to the parameters tested on the samples submitted.
Methods references and/or additional QA/QC information available on request.

MRL = Method Reporting Limit. AO = Aesthetic Objective, OG = Operational Guideline, MAC = Maximum Acceptable Concentration, IMAC = Interim Maximum Acceptable Concentration, STD = Standard, PWQO = Provincial Water Quality Guideline, IPWQO = Interim Provincial Water Quality Objective, TDR = Typical Desired Range

Certificate of Analysis

Environment Testing

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Kemptville, ON

Attention: Ms. Colleen Vermeersch
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Report Number: 1906237
Date Submitted: 2019-04-26
Date Reported: 2019-05-03
Project: 190298
COC #: 200989

QC Summary

	Analyte	Blank	QC % Rec	QC Limits
Run No	364457	Analysis/Extraction Date	2019-04-27	Analyst Z_S
Method	SM2320/2510/4500H/F			
	Alkalinity (CaCO ₃)	<5 mg/L	100	90-110
	Conductivity	<5 uS/cm	100	90-110
	F	<0.10 mg/L	90	90-110
	pH		99	90-110
Run No	364461	Analysis/Extraction Date	2019-04-28	Analyst K_J
Method	C SM2130B			
	Turbidity	<0.1 NTU	101	70-130
Run No	364462	Analysis/Extraction Date	2019-04-29	Analyst K_J
Method	C SM2120C			
	Colour	<2 TCU	100	90-110
Run No	364572	Analysis/Extraction Date	2019-04-29	Analyst SKH
Method	EPA 200.8			
	Iron	<0.03 mg/L	94	91-109
	Manganese	<0.01 mg/L	97	92.9-107
Run No	364588	Analysis/Extraction Date	2019-04-29	Analyst AA
Method	SM 4110			
	N-NO ₂	<0.10 mg/L	109	90-110

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Certificate of Analysis

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Client: Kollaard Associates Inc.
210 Prescott St., Box 189
Kemptville, ON
K0G 1J0

Attention:
PO#:
Invoice to:

Ms. Colleen Vermeersch
180024
Kollaard Associates Inc.

Report Number: 1906237
Date Submitted: 2019-04-26
Date Reported: 2019-05-03
Project: 190298
COC #: 200989

QC Summary

Analyte	Blank	QC % Rec	QC Limits
N-NO3	<0.10 mg/L	102	90-110
Run No	364603	Analysis/Extraction Date	2019-04-30
Method	M SM3120B-3500C	Analyst	SKH
Calcium	<1 mg/L	106	90-110
Run No	364740	Analysis/Extraction Date	2019-05-01
Method	C SM4500-S2-D	Analyst	AET
S2-	<0.01 mg/L	103	80-120
Run No	364833	Analysis/Extraction Date	2019-04-30
Method	SUBCONTRACT P-INORG	Analyst	REE
DOC	<0.5 mg/L	92	
N-NH3	<0.01 mg/L	99	
Phenols	<0.001 mg/L	84	69-132
Tannin & Lignin	<0.1 mg/L	110	
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	<0.1 mg/L	97	81-126
Run No	364846	Analysis/Extraction Date	2019-05-02
Method	M SM3120B-3500C	Analyst	H_D
Potassium	<1 mg/L	103	87-113
Magnesium	<1 mg/L	102	76-124
Sodium	<2 mg/L	92	82-118

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K0G 1J0

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PO#: 180024
Invoice to: Kollaard Associates Inc.

Report Number: 1906237
Date Submitted: 2019-04-26
Date Reported: 2019-05-03
Project: 190298
COC #: 200989

QC Summary

QC Summary					
	Analyte	Blank	QC % Rec	QC Limits	
Run No	364880	Analysis/Extraction Date	2019-05-03	Analyst	AA
Method	SM 4110				
	Chloride	<1 mg/L	100	90-110	
	SO4	<1 mg/L	100	90-110	
Run No	364881	Analysis/Extraction Date	2019-05-03	Analyst	AET
Method	C SM2340B				
	Hardness as CaCO3				
	Ion Balance				
	TDS (COND - CALC)				

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Certificate of Analysis

Environment Testing

Client: Kollaard Associates Inc.
210 Prescott St., Box 189
Kemptville, ON
K0G 1J0
Attention: Ms. Colleen Vermeersch
PC#:
180024
Invoice to: Kollaard Associates Inc.

Report Number: 1906236
Date Submitted: 2019-04-26
Date Reported: 2019-04-28
Project: 190298
COC #: 200989

Page 1 of 2

Dear Colleen Vermeersch:

Please find attached the analytical results for your samples. If you have any questions regarding this report, please do not hesitate to call (613-727-5692).

Report Comments:

Dragana
Dzelletovic
Dragana Dzelletovic 2019.04.28
12:17:11
APPROVAL: -04'00'
Dragana Dzelletovic, Team Leader

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Kemptville, ON
K0G 1J0

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PO#: 180024
Invoice to: Kollaard Associates Inc.

Report Number: 1906236
Date Submitted: 2019-04-26
Date Reported: 2019-04-28
Project: 190298
COC #: 200989

Group	Analyte	MRL	Units	Guideline
Microbiology	Escherichia Coli	0	ct/100mL	MAC 0
	Faecal Coliforms	0	ct/100mL	0
	Heterotrophic Plate Count	0	ct/1mL	0
	Total Coliforms	0	ct/100mL	MAC 0

Lab I.D. 1423041	Sample Matrix Water	Sampling Date 2019-04-25	TW1 6hr
---------------------	------------------------	-----------------------------	---------

Guideline = ODWSOG * = Guideline Exceedence

Results relate only to the parameters tested on the samples submitted.

Analytical Method: AMBCOLM1
additional QA/QC information available on request.

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Ryznar Stability Index

$$RSI = 2(\text{pH}_s) - \text{pH}$$

RSI << 6 → the scale tendency increases as the index decreases

RSI >> 7 → the calcium carbonate formation probably does not lead to a protective corrosion inhibitor film

RSI >> 8 → mild steel corrosion becomes an increasing problem

Langelier Saturation Index

$$LSI = \text{pH} - \text{pH}_s$$

If LSI is negative → no potential to scale, the water will dissolve CaCO_3

If LSI is positive → scale can form and CaCO_3 precipitation may occur

If LSI is close to zero → borderline scale potential, water quality or temperature change or evaporation could change the index

where pH measured from sample

pH_s = pH at saturation in calcite or calcium carbonate

$$\text{pH}_s = (9.3 + A + B) - (C + D)$$

$$A = \frac{\log_{10}[\text{TDS}] - 1}{10}$$

$$B = -13.12 \times \log_{10}(\text{°C} + 273) + 34.55$$

$$C = \log_{10}[\text{Ca}^{2+} \text{as CaCO}_3] - 0.4$$

$$D = \log_{10}[\text{alkalinity as CaCO}_3]$$

	TW1-6hr
pH	8.02
hardness [mg/l as CaCO_3]	269
Alkalinity [mg/l as CaCO_3]	228
total dissolved solids [mg/l]	1850
temperature (°C)	8.48
→ RSI	7.08
→ LSI	0.47